



Technology Leads Market, Services Create Value
科技引領市場 服務創造價值

YUANDA CHINA HOLDINGS LIMITED 遠大中國控股有限公司

(incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

(於開曼群島注册成立之有限公司)

Stock Code 股票代碼 : 2789

Annual Report 年報

2015



Contents 目錄

Corporate Information 集團資料	2	Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss 合併損益表	89
Financial Highlights 財務摘要	5	Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income 合併損益及其他全面收益表	90
Corporate Culture & Mission 企業文化及使命	6	Consolidated Statement of Financial Position 合併財務狀況表	91
Chairman's Statement 主席報告	8	Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity 合併權益變動表	93
Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論及分析	12	Consolidated Cash Flow Statement 合併現金流量表	95
Directors and Senior Management 董事及高級管理人員	29	Notes to the Financial Statements 財務報表附註	97
Corporate Governance Report 企業管治報告	35	Five Year Financial Summary 五年財務摘要	208
Report of the Board of Directors 董事會報告	55		
Independent Auditor's Report 獨立核數師報告	87		



Corporate Information

集團資料

DIRECTORS

Executive Directors

Kang Baohua (*Chairman*)
 Tian Shouliang (*Chief executive officer*)
 Guo Zhongshan
 Wang Yijun
 Wang Lihui (*Chief financial officer*)
 Zhang Lei

Independent non-executive Directors

Poon Chiu Kwok
 Woo Kar Tung, Raymond
 Pang Chung Fai, Benny

BOARD COMMITTEES

Audit Committee

Poon Chiu Kwok (*Chairman*)
 Woo Kar Tung, Raymond
 Pang Chung Fai, Benny

Nomination Committee

Kang Baohua (*Chairman*)
 Poon Chiu Kwok
 Pang Chung Fai, Benny

Remuneration Committee

Woo Kar Tung, Raymond (*Chairman*)
 Tian Shouliang
 Pang Chung Fai, Benny

REGISTERED OFFICE

Cricket Square
 Hutchins Drive
 P.O.Box 2681
 Grand Cayman KY1-1111
 Cayman Islands

HEADQUARTERS IN CHINA

20, Street 13
 Shenyang Economic & Technological Development Area
 Shenyang 110027
 China

董事

執行董事

康寶華(*主席*)
 田守良(*行政總裁*)
 郭忠山
 王義君
 王立輝(*首席財務官*)
 張雷

獨立非執行董事

潘昭國
 胡家棟
 彭中輝

董事委員會

審核委員會

潘昭國(*主席*)
 胡家棟
 彭中輝

提名委員會

康寶華(*主席*)
 潘昭國
 彭中輝

薪酬委員會

胡家棟(*主席*)
 田守良
 彭中輝

註冊辦事處

Cricket Square
 Hutchins Drive
 P.O.Box 2681
 Grand Cayman KY1-1111
 Cayman Islands

中國總辦事處

中國
 瀋陽市
 瀋陽經濟技術開發區
 13號街20號，郵編110027

Corporate Information

集團資料

PLACE OF BUSINESS IN HONG KONG

Unit 1121, 11/F
No.1 Block, Grand Central Plaza
138 Shatin Rural Committee Road
Shatin
Hong Kong

AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVES

Tian Shouliang
Yu Leung Fai
(HKICPA, AICPA, CPA (Aust))

COMPANY SECRETARY

Yu Leung Fai
(HKICPA, AICPA, CPA (Aust))

PRINCIPAL SHARE REGISTRAR

Royal Bank of Canada Trust Company (Cayman) Limited
4th Floor, Royal Bank House
24 Shedden Road, George Town
Grand Cayman KY-1110
Cayman Islands

HONG KONG SHARE REGISTRAR

Computershare Hong Kong Investor Services Limited
Shops 1712-1716
17th Floor, Hopewell Centre
183 Queen's Road East
Wanchai
Hong Kong

PLACE OF LISTING

The main board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited
(the "Stock Exchange")

STOCK CODE

2789

香港營業地點

香港
新界沙田
沙田鄉事會路138號
新城市中央廣場1座
11樓1121室

授權代表

田守良
余亮暉
(執業會計師(香港、美國、澳洲))

公司秘書

余亮暉
(執業會計師(香港、美國、澳洲))

證券登記總處

Royal Bank of Canada Trust Company
(Cayman) Limited
4th Floor, Royal Bank House
24 Shedden Road, George Town
Grand Cayman KY-1110
Cayman Islands

香港證券登記處

香港中央證券有限公司
香港
灣仔
皇后大道183號
合和中心
17樓1712-1716室

上市地點

香港聯合交易所有限公司
(「聯交所」) 主板

股份代碼

2789

Corporate Information

集團資料

PRINCIPAL BANKERS

The Export-Import Bank of China, Liaoning Branch
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Limited,
Shenyang Yu Hong Subbranch
Bank of China, Shenyang Nanhu Subbranch
China Merchants Bank Co., Ltd
Shenyang Beishuncheng Subbranch

AUDITORS

KPMG
Certified Public Accountants
8th Floor, Prince's Building
10 Chater Road
Central, Hong Kong

LEGAL ADVISORS

As to Hong Kong law
Sidley Austin

WEBSITE

www.yuandacn.com

主要往來銀行

中國進出口銀行遼寧省分行
中國工商銀行股份有限公司
瀋陽於洪支行
中國銀行瀋陽南湖支行
招商銀行股份有限公司瀋陽北順城支行

核數師

畢馬威會計師事務所
執業會計師
香港中環
遮達道10號
太子大廈8樓

法律顧問

香港法律
盛德律師事務所

網站

www.yuandacn.com

Financial Highlights

財務摘要

		2015 2015年	2014 2014年	Percentage change 變動百分比
Revenue (RMB' million)	收入(百萬人民幣)	8,594.4	10,038.7	(14.4%)
Gross profit margin	毛利率	10.6%	14.7%	(4.1%)
Consolidated net (loss)/profit (RMB' million)	合併淨(虧損)/利潤(百萬人民幣)	(167.7)	51.1	(>100.0%)
(Loss)/profit attributable to equity shareholders of the Company (RMB' million)	本公司股東應佔(虧損)/溢利(百萬人民幣)	(192.3)	25.6	(>100.0%)
Net cash generated from operating activities (RMB' million)	經營活動產生之淨現金(百萬人民幣)	15.3	85.2	(82.0%)
Basic and diluted (loss)/earnings per share (RMB cents)	每股基本及攤薄(虧損)/盈利(人民幣分)	(3.10)	0.41	(>100.0%)
Proposed final dividend per share (HK cents)	建議每股末期股息(港仙)	0.0	10.0	(100.0%)



Corporate Culture & Mission

企業文化及使命

OPERATION PHILOSOPHY

Technology leads markets
Services create value

ENTERPRISE MOTTO

To do things honestly
To treat people sincerely
To understand causes and results
To unify theory and practice

CORPORATE MISSION

For the country
For the customers
For the employees
For the shareholders

MANAGEMENT CONCEPTS

Sustainable Development
Circular Improvement
Statistics Analysis
Continuous Improvement

經營理念

科技引領市場
服務創造價值

企訓

真實做事
誠實待人
深明事理
知行合一

企業使命

「四為」，即「為國家、為客戶、
為員工、為股東」

管理理念

持續發展
循環改進
統計分析
不斷提高



Corporate Culture & Mission

企業文化及使命

PRODUCT CONCEPTS

Service
Quality
Cost

產品理念

服務
質量
成本

WEALTH CONCEPTS

Wealth means responsibility

財富理念

財富即責任

TALENT CONCEPTS

Judging people on his performance
Talent comes first

人才理念

依事看人
人才第一

MARKETING CONCEPTS

Identify the needs of the customers
Create value for the customers
Provide best services to the customers

市場理念

發現客戶需求
創造客戶價值
提供優質服務

CULTURE CONCEPTS

Respect
Communicate
Understand
Integrate
Pursue

文化理念

尊重
溝通
理解
融合
追求

DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES

Independent Brand
Independent Intellectual Property
Independent Marketing Network

發展戰略

自主品牌
自主知識產權
自主市場營銷網絡

Chairman's Statement

主席報告



A tree has to strike a firm root before it can flourish. A river has to have a fully dredged source before it can flow unceasingly far.

Dear shareholders,

On behalf of the board (the “**Board**”) of directors (the “**Directors**”) of Yuanda China Holdings Limited (the “**Company**”), together with its subsidiaries (the “**Group**” or “**Yuanda China**”), I hereby present to you the Group’s annual report for the year ended 31 December 2015 (the “**Reporting Period**”).

求木之長者，必固其根本；欲流之遠者，必浚其泉源。

尊敬的各位股東：

本人謹代表遠大中國控股有限公司(「**本公司**」)及其附屬公司(統稱「**本集團**」或「**遠大中國**」)董事(「**董事**」)會(「**董事會**」)，向閣下呈報本集團截至2015年12月31日止年度(「**報告期間**」)之年度報告。

Chairman's Statement

主席報告



BUSINESS REVIEW

For the year ended 31 December 2015, the operation revenue of the Group was approximately RMB8,594.4 million, representing a drop of about 14.4% as compared to 2014. In 2015, the Group was awarded with 126 new projects with an aggregate amount of approximately RMB8,867 million. For the year ended 31 December 2015, the remaining contract value of backlog of the Group amounted to approximately RMB20,913 million, which could support a sustainable development of the Group for the next 2-3 years.

With respect to the domestic market, China's macroeconomic development slowed down in 2015 with the annual GDP growth of 6.9%. In 2015, the total investment in real estate development in China was approximately RMB9.6 trillion, representing an increase of only about 1.0% as compared to last year, and the growth rate is much lower as compared to past years. The total investment in non-residential real estate which closely related to the curtain wall industry was about RMB3.1 trillion, up by approximately 2.3% as compared with that of last year. With respect to the overseas markets, North America and Asia-pacific markets maintained a steady growth; the European market was recovering slowly; while the Middle East, Australia and other markets shrank significantly. As for the Group, the operating environment was facing a certain degree of challenges.

業務回顧

截至2015年12月31日止之年度，本集團錄得營業收入人民幣8,594.4百萬元，較2014年減少約14.4%；於2015年，本集團新承接工程126個，總合約價值約人民幣8,867百萬元；截止2015年12月31日，未完工合同金額約為人民幣20,913百萬元，為集團未來2-3年的發展提供有力支撐。

國內市場方面，2015年中國宏觀經濟形勢趨緩，全年GDP增長6.9%。2015年，全國房地產開發投資總額約人民幣9.6萬億元，相比去年僅增長約1.0%，增速較以往有明顯下滑。與幕牆業聯繫密切的非住宅類房地產投資總額約人民幣3.1萬億元，相比去年增長約2.3%。海外市場方面，北美及亞太市場保持平穩增速，歐洲緩慢復蘇，而中東澳洲等市場則出現明顯萎縮。對於本集團而言，經營環境面臨一定的挑戰。

Chairman's Statement

主席報告

BUSINESS PROSPECTS

Under the background of slower development of domestic real estate market and gradual recovery of overseas markets, the Group will continue to take a relatively prudent operating strategy. While evaluating the new orders comprehensively, the Group will also strengthen the control of existing orders, the budget management and cost control, as well as the collection of receivables and foreign exchange risk management, to ensure healthy and sustainable development of the Group's curtain wall business. Meanwhile, the Group will adapt to the changes in the market, and strengthen the expansion of North America and Asia-pacific markets strategically.

The Group will continue to strengthen its internal control standard, implementing the information management system in an all-round way, with an objective to improve the efficiency of management, strengthen the construction of team, implement effective employee incentive mechanism, and improve per capita performance, so as to ensure orderly and efficient operation of various businesses of the Group. The Group has been holding the operation principle of "Technology leads the market; Service creates values" and in the future, it will still constantly devote itself to technology and product innovation, and create self-owned brands and intellectual property rights, so as to provide the customers with excellent products and services.

It is expected that the China's economy will remain in a period of transformation and upgrading of industrial structure in the upcoming future. Traditional industries with over capacity will shrink gradually, however, the emerging industries, represented by new technology, new material and service industry, will usher in a golden period of development. Curtain wall industry will step into integration period, during which large scale companies with high-quality will outstand through the competition. Also, the Group will actively seize the opportunities and seek for favorable investment opportunities to accelerate the industry integration and the strategic transformation of enterprise and create more values for shareholders.

業務展望

在國內房地產市場發展趨緩，海外市場逐步復蘇的大背景下，本集團將繼續採取相對審慎的經營策略，對新接訂單進行全面評估的同時，加強對在手訂單的管控水平，強化預算管理及成本控制，並加強應收賬款回收及外匯風險管理，以確保集團幕牆主業健康持續的發展。同時，本集團將順應市場的變化，策略性地加強海外北美及亞太市場的開拓。

本集團將繼續加強內部管控水平，全面啟動信息化管理系統，提升管理效率，加強團隊建設，實施有效的員工激勵機制，提升人均績效，確保集團各項業務有序高效運行。本集團一直奉行「科技引領市場，服務創造價值」的經營理念，未來仍將不斷致力於技術及產品的創新，打造自有品牌、自有知識產權，為客戶提供卓越的產品及服務。

未來，中國經濟仍將處於產業結構轉型升級的時期，產能過剩的傳統產業會逐步萎縮，而以新技術、新材料、及服務業為代表的新興產業將迎來黃金的发展時期。幕牆行業將進入整合時期，通過整合，行業內將形成一批具有規模實力的大型企業。本集團亦將積極把握時代的機遇，加速資源整合、推進升級轉型，為股東創造更大的價值。

Chairman's Statement 主席報告

On behalf of the Board, I hereby expressed my heartfelt appreciation to all shareholders and partners who care and support Yuanda China and all employees of the Group who made great efforts and contribution. The Group will continue to implement the operational philosophy of “Technology leads the market, Services create value” and upholds the corporate spirit of “To do things honestly, To treat people sincerely, To understand causes and results, To unify theory and practice”. With these in mind, the Group will modernize its workforce to talent who will act responsibly, in good faith and repay the society. Based on this, the Group will prudently operate, pioneer and innovate so as to bring sound results for seniors and friends who have been giving selfless support to Yuanda China and best investment returns for shareholders as a whole.

Kang Baohua

Chairman

30 March 2016

在此，本人謹代表公司董事會，向關心及支持遠大中國的全體股東、合作夥伴以及努力拼搏、辛勤付出的集團全體同仁致以衷心的感謝。本集團將繼續奉行「科技引領市場，服務創造價值」的經營理念，秉承「真實做事，誠實待人，深明事理，知行合一」的企業精神。在此基礎上，集團將務實經營，開拓創新，為一路來給予遠大無私幫助的行業前輩們、朋友們遞上漂亮的成績單，為全體股東呈獻最佳的投資回報！

主席

康寶華

2016年3月30日

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析



Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

BUSINESS REVIEW

The Group is a provider of one-stop integrated curtain wall solutions covering the design of curtain wall systems, procurement of materials, fabrication and assembly of curtain wall products, performance testing, installation of products at construction sites and after-sales services. End users of the Group's curtain wall solutions are mainly located in domestic and overseas non-residential and infrastructure development areas, such as office buildings of government authorities or headquarters of leading companies from various industries, hotels, shopping centers, convention, cultural and art centers, stadiums, exhibition halls, airports, train stations, hospitals and universities.

The Company believes that it is one of the world leading curtain wall providers with a comprehensive product portfolio. The Group's integrated elements of new materials, new technology, alternative energy, environmental protection and energy conservation into curtain wall products through much sophisticated research and development (“R&D”), design, production and installation works to further develop different types of curtain wall products and be committed to realizing the idea of “Low carbon, Function, Safety” in curtain wall products. Such products include double-skin, photovoltaic, ecologically friendly, video and membrane structure types of curtain walls. The Group also provides ancillary products to complement its curtain wall systems, including skylights, metal roofs, canopy systems, shading systems, balustrade and breast board systems, fire door, roll-up door and energy-saving aluminum alloy doors and windows.

During the year 2015, the loss attributable to equity shareholders of the Company was approximately RMB192.3 million (31 December 2014: a profit of approximately RMB25.6 million). In 2015, the Group incurred its first-ever whole year operation loss since the listing of its shares on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the “Stock Exchange”) in 2011, which was mainly due to the People's Republic of China (the “PRC”) economic downturn and the sluggish construction industry demand which in turn (i) decreased revenue and gross profit margin by lengthening period of construction projects; and (ii) increased the amount of impairment of receivables under the prudent and cautious principle during the Reporting Period.

業務回顧

本集團是集幕牆系統的設計、採購材料、製造及裝配幕牆產品、性能檢測、在施工地安裝產品，以及售後服務等集成化、一站式的綜合幕牆整體解決方案供貨商。我們的幕牆解決方案終端消費群體主要表現於政府職能部門或各行業優勢企業總部辦公大樓，以及酒店，綜合購物中心，會議、文化、藝術中心，體育場，展覽館，機場，火車站，醫院，大學等國內、海外非住宅和基礎設施建築領域。

我們相信我們是擁有全面產品組合的全球領先幕牆供貨商。我們通過較為複雜的研究與開發(「研發」)、設計、生產、安裝環節，將幕牆產品與新材料、新技術、新能源、環保、節能等領域一體化相結合，進一步開發多種幕牆產品，致力於實現幕牆產品「低碳、功能、安全」化。該等產品包括雙層幕牆、光伏幕牆、生態幕牆、視頻幕牆及膜結構幕牆等。我們亦提供與幕牆系統有關的輔助產品，包括採光頂、金屬屋面、雨篷系統、遮陽系統、欄杆及欄板系統、防火門、捲簾門及節能環保鋁合金門窗。

2015年，本集團股東應佔虧損約為人民幣192.3百萬元(2014年12月31日：盈利約人民幣25.6百萬元)。2015年是本集團自2011年於香港聯合交易所有限公司(「聯交所」)上市後第一次年度虧損，主要原因是中國經濟下行以及建造行業需求疲軟使得：(i)工程項目周期變長，致使收入及毛利率下降；以及(ii)遵循審慎原則下，報告期間內應收賬款減值金額增加。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

BUSINESS REVIEW (continued)

Newly-awarded projects (excluding VAT)

During the year 2015, the Group was awarded with 126 new projects with an aggregate amount of approximately RMB8,867 million, representing a decline of approximately RMB3,328 million or 27.3% as compared to 2014. The main reason for the decline was that, in light of downward pressure on the PRC economy, the construction industry demand was continuously decreasing as a result of the declining growth rate of investment in real estate. Moreover, to avoid the credit risks from domestic customers, the Group took a more prudent and cautious operating strategy and avoided or forewent those projects with less favourable payment terms or lower profit margin.

業務回顧(續)

新承接工程(不含增值稅)

2015年，本集團新承接工程126個，總值約人民幣8,867百萬元，比2014年減少了人民幣3,328百萬元或27.3%。主要原因是為應對中國經濟下行壓力，房地產投資增速回落致使建築行業需求持續下跌，以及規避國內客戶所帶來的信貸風險，本公司採取了相對小心審慎的經營策略，主動回避及放棄了部分利潤或回款條件不好的訂單所致。

		2015 2015年		2014 2014年	
		Number of projects 項目數量	RMB' million 人民幣百萬元	Number of projects 項目數量	RMB' million 人民幣百萬元
Domestic	國內	97	5,165	163	7,980
Overseas	海外	29	3,702	26	4,215
Total	合計	126	8,867	189	12,195

In light of the trend of depreciation of RMB against USD and the gradual recovery of overseas real estate market, it is expected that the Company will seek development opportunities in overseas market.

鑒於人民幣對美元貶值趨勢以及海外房地產市場逐漸復蘇，預期本公司將於海外市場尋找拓展機會。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

BUSINESS REVIEW (continued)

Newly-awarded projects (excluding VAT) (continued)

Details of the certain landmark projects obtained by the Group in 2015 are as follows:

Domestic:

Project name 項目名稱	Category of project utilization 項目用途類別	Approximate Contract Value 合約價值約為 RMB' million 人民幣百萬元
Shenzhen Upper Hills 深業上城	Commercial Complex 商業綜合體	235.0
Shanghai International Financial Center 上海國際金融中心	Financial Center 金融中心	223.0
Suzhou Gym Center 蘇州體育中心	Communal Facilities 公共設施	192.0
Chongqing Chinese Entrepreneurs Association 重慶華商	Headquarters Building 總部大樓	165.2
Guorui Plaza 國瑞廣場	Commercial Complex 商業綜合體	159.2
Walton Group 華爾頓	Headquarters Building 總部大樓	142.0
Shenzhen Shuibei Jewelry Building 深圳水貝珠寶大廈	Headquarters Building 總部大樓	138.6
Guangzhou Baiyun Airport 廣州白雲機場	Communal Facilities 公共設施	116.5
Maritime Museum 海洋博物館	Communal Facilities 公共設施	108.3
Yanchang Petroleum Research Center 延長石油科研中心	Headquarters Building 總部大樓	108.2
Jinan Life Insurance Building 濟南人壽大樓	Headquarters Building 總部大樓	107.6

業務回顧(續)

新承接工程(不含增值稅)(續)

本集團2015年度新接的若干地標性項目如下：

國內項目：

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

BUSINESS REVIEW (continued)

Newly-awarded projects (excluding VAT) (continued)

Overseas:

業務回顧(續)

新承接工程(不含增值稅)(續)

海外項目：

Project name 項目名稱	Category of project utilization 項目用途類別	Approximate Contract Value 合約價值約為 RMB' million 人民幣百萬元
Jewel Project, Australia 澳洲珠寶	Resort 度假村	472.8
Riverside Park, U.S. 美國河畔家園	Communal Facilities 公共設施	352.7
Djakarta MENARA ASTRA, Indonesia 印尼雅加達 MENARA ASTRA	Headquarters Building 總部大樓	196.2
Los Angeles Metropolitan, U.S. 美國洛杉磯大都匯	Commercial Complex 商業綜合體	178.0
Stadium in Ujpest Budapest FC, Australia 澳洲新佩斯體育場	Communal Facilities 公共設施	155.9
Malaysia Stara Building, Malaysia 馬來西亞阿斯塔卡	Headquarters Building 總部大樓	128.6
Robinson Towers, Singapore 新加坡羅寶森	Headquarters Building 總部大樓	121.2
Sequis Centre Tower, Indonesia 印尼西奎斯	Headquarters Building 總部大樓	109.9

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

BUSINESS REVIEW (continued)

Backlog

As at 31 December 2015, the remaining contract value of backlog of the Group amounted to approximately RMB20,913 million (31 December 2014: approximately RMB22,209 million), which could support a sustainable development of the Group for the next 2-3 years.

業務回顧(續)

未完工合同

於2015年12月31日，本集團未完工合同金額約為人民幣20,913百萬元(2014年12月31日：約人民幣22,209百萬元)，足以為本集團未來2-3年的發展提供有力支撐。

		2015 2015年		2014 2014年	
		Remaining contract value 餘下合同價值		Remaining contract value 餘下合同價值	
		Number of projects 項目數量	RMB' million 人民幣百萬元	Number of projects 項目數量	RMB' million 人民幣百萬元
Domestic	國內	399	12,261	396	13,525
Overseas	海外	100	8,652	87	8,684
Total	合計	499	20,913	483	22,209

Major technology achievements and awards

The Group adopts the strategy of “energy saving, information technology, intelligent, new technology, new materials” as its future technical development direction, and pioneers the development trend of the industry based on its technical expertise and extensive research and development experience.

In 2015, the Group obtained 37 patents, including 31 patents for invention and 6 patents for utility model. At 31 December 2015, the total number of patents owned by the Group was 965.

主要技術成果和科技獎項

本集團以「節能環保、信息化、智能化、新技術、新材料」為未來技術發展方向，憑藉擁有豐富研發經驗的技術團隊績效引領行業的未來發展趨勢。

2015年本集團新獲專利授權37項，其中發明專利31項、實用新型專利6項。截至2015年12月31日，本集團擁有授權專利總數為965項。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

BUSINESS PROSPECTS

In 2015, for domestic market, China's macro economy stepped into the new normal of growth shift and structural transformation, with a relatively slow growth of GDP at about 6.9%, hitting a new low for 25 years. In light of the overall sluggish market demand, excess capacity of traditional industries, staple commodities continued to run at a low level, and the overall economic situation was challenging. In 2015, the total amount of the national real estate development investment was about RMB9.6 trillion, up by only approximately 1.0% as compared with that of last year, among which, the total investment of non-residential real estate closely linked with the curtain wall industry was about RMB3.1 trillion, up by approximately 2.3% as compared with that of last year. The inventory level was still severely high in domestic real estate market, and the growth rate of investment amount maintained at a low single digit, forming a negatively strong impact on the Group's business. For overseas market, the U.S. economy experienced a strong rebound, while the recovery of European economy was slightly weak, and the Asia Pacific region maintained at a steady pace. Affected by the continued decline of international oil prices, the economy of resource countries in the Middle East was facing a deflation risk where governments' finance collapsed, resulting in a significant reduction in infrastructure investment. The Group's business in Asia Pacific and Americas grew up during the Reporting Period, and it is expected more business will be strategically expanded in these two regions in the upcoming future.

Facing the complex domestic and international economic situation, the Group will continue to implement the steady and prudent business strategy, and strive to improve the level of internal management, strengthen budget management and cost control, strictly control the project risk, and implement effective risk management measures to ensure the main business of curtain wall would develop in a healthy and sustainable way. At the same time, the Group will also continuously adhere and respond to the changes in the real-market situation, actively grasp the new direction of the national policy and industrial restructuring, with an objective to be able to identify new business investment opportunities in the emerging industry and achieve strategic transformation to create more values for its shareholders.

業務展望

2015年，國內市場方面，中國宏觀經濟進入增速換擋、結構轉型的新常態，GDP增長相對緩慢，約6.9%，創25年來新低。鑒於整體市場疲弱、傳統產業產能過剩，以致大宗商品持續低位運行，總體經濟形勢充滿挑戰。2015年，全國房地產開發投資總額約人民幣9.6萬億，相比去年僅增長約1.0%；其中，與幕牆業聯繫密切的非住宅類房地產投資總額約人民幣3.1萬億，相比去年增長約2.3%。國內房地產市場庫存依然嚴重，投資額維持低單位數增長，對本集團的業務形成了較強的衝擊。國際市場方面，美國經濟強勁反彈，歐洲復蘇稍顯乏力，亞太區則維持平穩運行。受國際油價持續走低影響，中東資源國經濟面臨通縮風險，政府財政銳減，致使相關基建投資大幅減少。本報告期內本集團於亞太、美洲的業務有所增長，預計未來將戰略性地選擇這兩個區域擴展更多業務。

面對國內外複雜的經濟形勢，本集團將繼續執行穩健審慎的經營策略，努力提高內部管理水平，加強預算管理和成本控制，嚴格把控項目風險，並實施有效的風險管理措施，以確保幕牆主業的健康持續發展。同時，本集團亦將繼續順應市場實際變化，積極把握國家政策和產業轉型的新風向，以於新興產業中著手尋找新的業務投資機會為目標，實現企業戰略轉型，為股東創造更多的價值。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Revenue

For 2015, the Group's revenue decreased by approximately RMB1,444.3 million or approximately 14.4% compared with last year to approximately RMB8,594.4 million (2014: approximately RMB10,038.7 million). The main reason for the decline was that, in light of the slowdown in domestic real estate investment, the Group took a relatively prudent and cautious operation strategy and construction progress slowed down as a result. Among the revenue for the year ended 31 December 2015 is:

1. The revenue from domestic market decreased by approximately RMB1,808.0 million or approximately 22.9% compared with last year to approximately RMB6,101.6 million (2014: approximately RMB7,909.6 million), contributing approximately 71.0% of the total revenue of the Group; and
2. The revenue from overseas market increased by approximately RMB363.7 million or approximately 17.1% from last year to approximately RMB2,492.8 million (2014: approximately RMB2,129.1 million), contributing approximately 29.0% of the total revenue of the Group. While the domestic revenue dropped, the overseas revenue grew up, especially in the markets of Asia Pacific and Americas.

Cost of sales

In 2015, the Group's cost of sales decreased by approximately RMB876.4 million or 10.2% compared with last year to approximately RMB7,681.7 million (2014: approximately RMB8,558.1 million). With the decrease in revenue, the related costs of sales were accordingly decreased.

財務回顧

營業收入

2015年，本集團的營業收入約為人民幣8,594.4百萬元(2014年：約人民幣10,038.7百萬元)，較2014年減少約人民幣1,444.3百萬元或約14.4%。主要受國內房地產投資放緩，使得本集團採取相對審慎的經營策略及工程施工進度有所放緩所致。其中截至2015年12月31日止年度的營業額為：

1. 國內收入約為人民幣6,101.6百萬元(2014年：約人民幣7,909.6百萬元)，佔整體收入約71.0%，較2014年減少約人民幣1,808.0百萬元或約22.9%；及
2. 海外收入約為人民幣2,492.8百萬元(2014年：約人民幣2,129.1百萬元)，佔整體收入約29.0%，較去年同期增加約人民幣363.7百萬元或約17.1%。相比國內市場的低迷情況，海外市場有所增長，其中亞太地區及美洲市場的收入增長明顯。

銷售成本

2015年，本集團的銷售成本約為人民幣7,681.7百萬元(2014年：約人民幣8,558.1百萬元)，較2014年減少約人民幣876.4百萬元或10.2%。隨著營業收入的減少，相關銷售成本因此而有所下降。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

FINANCIAL REVIEW (continued)

Gross profit and gross profit margin

In 2015, the Group's gross profit decreased by approximately RMB568.0 million or approximately 38.4% to approximately RMB912.6 million (2014: approximately RMB1,480.6 million).

The Group's gross profit margin decreased by approximately 4.1% to approximately 10.6% (2014: approximately 14.7%). Among which:

1. In 2015, the Group's domestic gross profit margin decreased by approximately 3.1% compared with last year to 13.3% (2014: 16.4%), but representing an increase of 0.5% from the first half of 2015 (30 June 2015: 12.8%). The decrease in the Group's domestic gross profit margin was mainly attributable to the decline in the market growth, the increase in industry competition, as well as the increase in cost as a result of the slowdown of the construction schedule. The gross margin level of all regions in the domestic market declined except west China region, of which the North and the South China areas recorded more significant decreases; and
2. In 2015, the Group's overseas gross profit margin decreased by approximately 4.4% from last year to 4.2% (2014: 8.6%). The decrease in the Group's overseas gross profit margin was mainly because of the low profitability in the Middle East and Australia, which were in a state of loss, resulting in a lowered overseas gross profit margin.

Other income

Other income of the Group primarily comprised of government grants, rental revenue from operating leases, net income from provision of repairs and maintenance services and net gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment and land use rights.

In 2015, the Group's other income increased by approximately RMB134.7 million to approximately RMB166.2 million (2014: approximately RMB31.5 million). The increase in the Group's other income was mainly due to the one-off net gain on disposal of the property, plant and equipment and land use rights during the Reporting Period.

財務回顧(續)

毛利及毛利率

2015年，本集團的毛利約為人民幣912.6百萬元(2014年：約人民幣1,480.6百萬元)，較2014年減少約人民幣568.0百萬元或約38.4%。

本集團毛利率為約10.6%，比2014年的約14.7%下降了約4.1%。其中：

1. 2015年國內毛利率為約13.3%(2014年：16.4%)，較2014年下降了約3.1%，但與2015年上半年的12.8%相比提高了0.5%。本集團國內毛利率下跌，主要由於市場增速下滑，行業競爭加劇，加之施工進度減緩致使成本上升。除華西區域外，國內市場各區域的毛利率水平均有所下降，其中華北和華南地區下降明顯；及
2. 2015年海外毛利率為約4.2%(2014年：8.6%)，較2014年下降了約4.4%。本集團海外毛利率下跌，主要由於中東和澳洲地區盈利水平較低，處於虧損狀態，從而拉低了海外整體毛利率水平所致。

其他收入

其他收入主要包括政府補助及租賃收入、提供維修及保養服務、銷售原材料的淨收益及出售物業、廠房及設備和土地使用權的淨收益。

2015年，其他收入約為人民幣166.2百萬元(2014年：約人民幣31.5百萬元)，較2014年增加了約人民幣134.7百萬元。本集團其他收入的增加，主要由於報告期內集團處置物業、廠房及設備和土地使用權的一次性淨收益所致。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

FINANCIAL REVIEW (continued)

Selling expenses

In 2015, the Group's selling expenses decreased by approximately RMB4.9 million or approximately 2.8% to approximately RMB170.6 million (2014: approximately RMB175.5 million).

In 2015, selling expenses of the Group accounted for approximately 2.0% of the operating revenue of the Group (2014: 1.7%).

Administrative expenses

In 2015, the administrative expenses of the Group increased by approximately RMB35.9 million or approximately 3.4% to approximately RMB1,076.6 million (2014: approximately RMB1,040.7 million). This was mainly due to the facts that: (i) as a result of the headcount optimization policy implemented over the past few years, the staff cost of administrative staff declined, while at the same time; (ii) the Group continued to maintain the principle of prudence, and the provision for bad debts increased by RMB90.1 million to RMB209.1 million as compared with last year, resulting in the increase of administrative expenses as compared with last year.

In 2015, administrative expenses accounted for approximately 12.5% of the operating revenue of the Group (2014: 10.4%).

Finance costs

In 2015, finance costs recorded a net income of RMB1.1 million (2014: a finance cost of approximately RMB234.4 million). This was mainly due to foreign exchange gains recognised during the Reporting Period. Among the finance costs: 1) the expenditure of interest and bank charges was about RMB238.1 million; and 2) the net exchange gain was about RMB226.6 million. The decrease in finance costs recognised during the year reflected the foreign currency risk management capability of the Group's overseas operations was improved.

In 2015, finance costs accounted for 0.01% of the operating revenue of the Group (2014: 2.3%).

財務回顧(續)

銷售費用

2015年，本集團銷售費用約為人民幣170.6百萬元(2014年：約人民幣175.5百萬元)，較2014年減少約人民幣4.9百萬元或約2.8%。

2015年，銷售費用佔營業收入的比例為約2.0%(2014年：1.7%)。

行政開支

2015年，本集團行政開支約為人民幣1,076.6百萬元(2014年：約人民幣1,040.7百萬元)，較2014年增加了人民幣約35.9百萬元或約3.4%。增長的主要原因是：(i)受過去幾年優化員工數量的政策影響，行政員工人工成本有所下降；但同時(ii)集團繼續保持謹慎的原則，壞賬準備相比2014年增長人民幣90.1百萬元至人民幣209.1百萬元，從而導致行政開支相比2014年增加。

2015年，行政開支佔營業收入的比例為約12.5%(2014年：10.4%)。

融資成本

2015年，融資成本約為淨收益人民幣1.1百萬元(2014年：約為支出人民幣234.4百萬元)。主要原因是匯兌項目產生於報告期內獲確認為淨收益所致。其中：1)利息及銀行手續費支出約為人民幣238.1百萬元；及2)匯兌淨收益約為人民幣226.6百萬元。融資成本於年內有所減少反映本集團海外業務的外匯風險管理能力有所提高。

2015年，融資成本佔營業收入的比例為0.01%(2014年：2.3%)。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

FINANCIAL REVIEW (continued)

Income tax

In 2015, the Group's income tax was approximately RMB0.4 million (2014: approximately RMB10.4 million).

Consolidated net (loss)/profit

In 2015, the consolidated net loss of the Group was approximately RMB167.7 million (2014: a net profit of approximately RMB51.1 million), representing a decrease of RMB218.8 million compared with that of last year.

(Loss)/profit attributable to equity shareholders of the Company

In 2015, the loss attributable to equity shareholders of the Company decreased by approximately RMB217.9 million to approximately RMB192.3 million (2014: a profit attributable to equity shareholders of the Company of approximately RMB25.6 million).

The basic and diluted loss per share was approximately RMB3.10 cents (2014: a basic and diluted earnings per share of approximately RMB0.41 cents).

Net current assets and financial resources

As at 31 December 2015, the Group's net current assets were approximately RMB1,793.2 million (31 December 2014: approximately RMB2,283.0 million).

As at 31 December 2015, the Group's cash and cash equivalents amounted to approximately RMB3,006.8 million (31 December 2014: approximately RMB2,662.5 million), mainly denominated in RMB, AUD, USD and British Pound Sterling ("GBP").

Bank loans and gearing ratio

As at 31 December 2015, the Group's total bank loans amounted to approximately RMB4,057.1 million (31 December 2014: approximately RMB3,320.0 million). The bank loans as at 31 December 2015 were denominated in RMB and USD of which approximately RMB3,757.1 million were repayable within one year.

財務回顧(續)

所得稅

2015年，集團所得稅金額約為人民幣0.4百萬元(2014年：約人民幣10.4百萬元)。

合併淨(虧損)/利潤

2015年，本集團合併淨虧損為約人民幣167.7百萬元(2014年：淨利潤為約人民幣51.1百萬元)，較2014年減少約人民幣218.8百萬元。

本公司股東應佔(虧損)/盈利

2015年，本公司股東應佔虧損約為人民幣192.3百萬元(2014年：本公司股東應佔盈利約人民幣25.6百萬元)，較2014年下降約人民幣217.9百萬元。

每股基本及攤薄虧損約為人民幣3.10分(2014年：每股基本及攤薄盈利約人民幣0.41分)。

流動資產淨值及財務資源

於2015年12月31日，本集團的流動資產淨值約為人民幣1,793.2百萬元(2014年12月31日：約人民幣2,283.0百萬元)。

於2015年12月31日，本集團的現金及現金等價物約為人民幣3,006.8百萬元(2014年12月31日：約人民幣2,662.5百萬元)，主要以人民幣、澳元、美元及英鎊計值。

銀行貸款及負債比率

於2015年12月31日，本集團的銀行貸款總額約為人民幣4,057.1百萬元(2014年12月31日：約人民幣3,320.0百萬元)，於2015年12月31日銀行貸款總額以人民幣及美元計值，其中約人民幣3,757.1百萬元須予一年內償還。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

FINANCIAL REVIEW (continued)

Bank loans and gearing ratio (continued)

The Group's gearing ratio (calculated by total liabilities divided by total assets) was 78.8% (31 December 2014: 73.8%).

Turnover days of receivables/trade and bills payables/inventory

Turnover days (day)

周轉期(天數)

Receivables (note 1)

Trade and bills payables (note 2)

Inventory (note 3)

應收賬款(附註1)

貿易應付款及應付票據(附註2)

存貨(附註3)

2015

2015年

306

288

44

2014

2014年

257

253

37

Notes:

- The calculation of the receivables turnover days is based on the average amount of trade and bills receivables and net contract work receivables (gross amount due from customers for contract work less gross amount due to customers for contract work) as at the beginning and ending of the relevant period divided by total revenue of the relevant period and multiplied by 365 days.
- The calculation of turnover days of trade and bills payables is based on the average amount of trade and bills payables as at the beginning and ending of the relevant period divided by cost of raw materials and installation cost of the relevant period and multiplied by 365 days.
- The calculation of inventory turnover days is based on the average amount of inventory as at the beginning and ending of the relevant period (net of provision) divided by cost of raw materials of the relevant period and multiplied by 365 days.

During the Reporting Period, the turnover days of receivables were 306 days, representing an increase of 49 days as compared to 2014, which was mainly due to the tight domestic financial market liquidity.

During the Reporting Period, the turnover days of trade and bill payables were 288 days, representing an increase of 35 days as compared to 2014.

財務回顧(續)

銀行貸款及負債比率(續)

本集團之資產負債率(總負債除以總資產計算)為78.8%(2014年12月31日: 73.8%)。

應收賬款/貿易應付款及應付票據周轉期

附註:

- 應收賬款周轉期乃通過將有關期間的期初及期末經扣除撥備的貿易應收款及應收票據及應收客戶合同工程款淨額(應收客戶合同工程款減應付客戶合同工程款)的平均金額除以相應期間的收入再乘以365天計算。
- 貿易應付款及應付票據周轉期等於貿易應付款及應付票據的期初及期末結餘平均餘額除以原材料費用及安裝費用再乘以365天計算。
- 存貨周轉期乃將存貨的期初及期末結餘平均餘額(扣除撥備)除以原材料費用再乘以365天計算。

報告期內，本集團應收賬款周轉天數為306天，較2014年增加49天。主要原因是由於國內金融市場流動性緊張趨勢所致。

報告期內，本集團應付賬款周轉天數為288天，較2014年增加35天。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

FINANCIAL REVIEW (continued)

Turnover days of receivables/trade and bills payables/inventory (continued)

During the Reporting Period, the net operating cash flow amounted to approximately RMB15.3 million (2014: approximately RMB85.2 million).

Inventory and inventory turnover days

The Group's inventories primarily consist of materials used in fabrication of curtain wall products, including extrusions aluminum, glass, steel and sealant.

As at 31 December 2015, the Group's inventory amounted to approximately RMB433.0 million (31 December 2014: approximately RMB446.1 million). During the Reporting Period, the inventory turnover days were 44 days, representing an increase of 7 days as compared to 2014.

Capital expenditure

In 2015, the Group's payment for capital expenditure amounted to approximately RMB86.0 million (2014: approximately RMB47.7 million), which was mainly related to the payment on land acquisition, construction of plant and purchase of equipment.

Foreign exchange risk

The overseas projects of the Group were mainly dominated in USD, Euro, GBP, AUD and Swiss Francs. To hedge any foreign exchange risks, the Group has entered into forward foreign exchange contracts which hedge the forecast transactions and monetary assets denominated in foreign currencies of the Group with a net negative fair value of approximately RMB34.2 million and a net fair value of approximately RMB10.0 million, respectively. The Group ensures that net exposure to currency risk arising from assets and liabilities maintained at an acceptable level.

財務回顧(續)

應收賬款／貿易應付款及應付票據周轉期(續)

報告期內，本集團經營性現金流量淨額約為人民幣15.3百萬元(2014年：約人民幣85.2百萬元)。

存貨和存貨周轉期

我們的存貨主要由製造幕牆產品所用的材料組成，包括鋁材、玻璃、鋼材及密封膠等。

於2015年12月31日，本集團的存貨結餘約為人民幣433.0百萬元(2014年12月31日：約人民幣446.1百萬元)。報告期內，公司存貨周轉天數為44天，較2014年增加7天。

資本支出

2015年度，本集團為資本支出而支付的款項約為人民幣86.0百萬元(2014年度：約人民幣47.7百萬元)，主要是添置土地、建設廠房和機器設備的支出。

外匯風險

本集團的海外項目主要以美元、歐元、英鎊、澳元和瑞士法郎結算。為對沖我們的外匯風險，我們訂立遠期外匯合約，對沖本集團以外幣計值的預期交易及貨幣資產，淨公允價值分別約為虧損人民幣34.2百萬元和盈利人民幣10.0百萬元。本集團會確保資產和負債產生的外匯風險淨額保持在可接受的水平。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

FINANCIAL REVIEW (continued)

Contingent liabilities

Details of the Group's contingent liabilities as at 31 December 2015 are set out in Note 32.

Charge on assets

As at 31 December 2015, the Group's bank loans of approximately RMB940.0 million were secured by property, plant and equipment and land use rights with an aggregate carrying value of approximately RMB748.3 million.

Save as disclosed above, the Group had no other charge on its assets as at 31 December 2015.

Material acquisitions and disposals

During the Reporting Period, the Group did not have any material acquisitions and disposals of its subsidiaries and associated companies.

Significant investment

The Group did not make any significant investments during the period under review.

Future plans for significant investments or capital assets

The Group does not have any future plans for significant investments or capital assets as at the date of this annual report.

Global offering and use of proceeds

In May 2011, the Company conducted a global offering (the "**Global Offering**") through which 1,708,734,000 new ordinary shares were offered at a price of HK\$1.50 per share. Net proceeds raised were approximately HK\$2,402,947,000. The ordinary shares of the Company were listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange on 17 May 2011.

財務回顧(續)

或然負債

本集團與2015年12月31日的或然負債刊載於附註32。

資產抵押

於2015年12月31日，本集團的銀行貸款約人民幣940.0百萬元以物業、廠房和設備，以及土地使用權做抵押，總賬面價值約為人民幣748.3百萬元。

除上述披露者外，本集團於2015年12月31日並無其他資產抵押。

重大收購及出售

於報告期內，本集團並無任何有關附屬公司及聯營公司的重大收購及出售。

重大投資

於報告期間內，本集團並無進行任何重大投資。

重大投資或資本資產的未來計劃

於本年報日期，本集團並無任何重大投資或資本資產的未來計劃。

全球發售及所得款項用途

於2011年5月，本公司進行全球發售(「**全球發售**」)，發售共1,708,734,000股新普通股，發售價為每股1.50港元，籌集的所得款項淨額約為2,402,947,000港元。本公司普通股於2011年5月17日在聯交所主板上市。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

FINANCIAL REVIEW (continued)

Contingent liabilities (continued)

As stated in the Company's prospectus dated 20 April 2011 and the supplementary prospectus dated 5 May 2011 (the "**Prospectus**"), the Group intended to use the proceeds from the Global Offering for expansion of its production capacity, repayment of its existing debts, investment in research and development, expansion of its sales and marketing network.

As at 31 December 2015, an accumulated amount of approximately HK\$1,935 million of proceeds from the Global Offering (of which expansion of production capacity: HK\$492 million; repayment of bank loans (mainly comprised the bridge loan of Standard Chartered Bank): HK\$962 million; expenses in research and development: HK\$261 million; and expansion of its sales and marketing network: HK\$220 million) was utilized in accordance with the intended use as stated in the Prospectus. It is intended that the remaining proceeds of approximately HK\$468 million will be used in accordance to the proposed allocation as stated in the Prospectus.

Employees and remuneration policies

As at 31 December 2015, the Group had 7,924 full-time employees in total (31 December 2014: 9,445). The decrease in number of full-time employees was a result of the Group's headcount optimization. The Group has sound policies of management incentives and competitive remuneration, which align with the interests of management, employees and shareholders' alike. The Group sets its remuneration policy with reference to the prevailing market conditions and the performance of the individuals concerned, subject to review from time to time. The components of the remuneration package consist of basic salary, allowances, fringe benefits including medical insurance and contributions to pension funds, as well as incentives like discretionary bonus and share options. The Group has also adopted a share option scheme and a share award scheme for the purpose of providing incentives and rewards to eligible participants, including the Directors, and full-time or part-time employee of the Group. Details of the share option scheme and share award scheme will be available in the annual report of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2015.

財務回顧(續)

全球發售及所得款項用途(續)

誠如本公司在日期為2011年4月20日的招股章程及2011年5月5日的補充招股章程(「招股章程」)所述，本集團擬將所得款項用作擴充產能、償還現有債務、投資於研究和開發、及擴充銷售和營銷網絡。

截至2015年12月31日，本集團累計使用約全球發售所得款1,935百萬港元(其中產能擴充：492百萬港元；償還銀行貸款(主要是渣打銀行過橋貸款)：962百萬港元；研發支出：261百萬港元；及擴充營銷網絡：220百萬港元)。餘下所得款項約468百萬港元將按照本集團招股章程及補充招股章程所載於未來使用。

僱員及薪酬政策

於2015年12月31日，本集團僱用合共7,924名(2014年12月31日：9,445名)全職員工。全職員工人數的下跌乃由於本集團優化員工數量所致。本集團訂有具成效的管理層獎勵制度及具競爭力的薪酬，務求令管理層、僱員及股東的利益達成一致。本集團在訂立其薪酬政策時會參考當時市況及有關個別員工的工作表現，並須不時作出檢討。薪酬待遇包括基本薪金、津貼、附帶福利(包括醫療保險及退休金供款)，以及酌情花紅及發放認股權等獎勵。本集團亦採納認股權計劃及股份獎勵計劃以向合資格參與者(包括本集團董事、全職或兼職員工)提供獎勵及回報。認股權計劃及股份獎勵計劃的詳情載於本集團截至2015年12月31日止年度的年報內。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

KEY RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Group's financial condition, results of operations, businesses and prospects may be affected by a number of risks and uncertainties. The followings are the key risks and uncertainties identified by the Group. There may be other risks and uncertainties in addition to those shown below which are not known to the Group or which may not be material now but could turn out to be material in the future.

Business Risk

As most of the Group's customers are property developers or main contractors of public infrastructure and commercial buildings, the business and prospects of the Group heavily depend on the performance of the construction and real estate industries, which are cyclical and could be significantly affected by fluctuations in economic conditions. An economic downturn in China or any overseas market where we operate could materially and adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations. Also, the industry in which the Group operates is a highly competitive industry in which the Group's competitors include a number of global and China-based companies that provide products and services similar to the Group.

Industrial Risk

As the growth of urban Fixed Assets Investment declined, the volume of new contracts awarded dropped significantly. An excessive supply of curtain wall products on the mainland has sparked fierce competition. Upgrading the industry is the only way to force small and inferior competitors to leave the market and eventually benefit large and superior suppliers, like Yuanda. The whole curtain wall industry will experience the period of industry consolidation during which market correction in curtain wall sector may lead to more opportunities for mergers and acquisitions and asset purchases.

主要風險及不明朗因素

本集團之財務狀況、營運業績、業務及前景或會受一系列風險及不明朗因素影響。以下為本集團知悉的主要風險及不明朗因素。除下文所列者外，或會存在本集團並未知悉或目前可能不重要但日後可能變得重要的其他風險及不明朗因素。

業務風險

本集團大部份客戶為物業發展商或公共基建及商業大廈的主要承包商，本集團的業務及前景很大程度上依賴建築及房地產行業的表現，其表現屬週期性，且很受經濟狀況的波動影響。中國經濟下滑或任何我們經營的海外市場或會對我們的業務、財務狀況及營運業績產生重大不利影響，且本集團經營的行業競爭激烈，而本集團的競爭對手包括與本集團提供類似產品及服務的一眾全球及中國公司。

行業風險

由於城市固定資產投資增長下降，獲授新合約的數量錄得重大跌幅。內地的幕牆產品供應過剩引發激烈競爭。行業進步乃迫使小型及不及格的競爭者離開市場的唯一方法，最後得益者為大型及優秀的供應商，如遠大。整個幕牆行業將經歷行業鞏固期，在此期間，幕牆行業的市場矯正將導致更多併購及資產收購機會。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

KEY RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES (continued)

Operational Risk

Operational risk is the risk of loss resulting from inadequate or failed internal processes, people and systems or from external events. Responsibility for managing operational risks basically rests with every function at divisional and departmental levels. The Group recognises that operational risks cannot be eliminated completely and that it may not always be cost effective to do so.

Key functions in the Group are guided by their operating procedures, limits of authority and reporting framework. The Group will identify and assess key operational exposures from time to time and report such risk issues to senior management as early as possible so that appropriate risk response can be taken.

Financial Risk

The financial risk management of the Group are set out in note 30 to the consolidated financial statements.

主要風險及不明朗因素(續)

營運風險

營運風險指因內部程序、人員或制度不足或缺失，或因外部事件導致之損失風險。管理營運風險之責任基本上由各個功能之分部及部門肩負。本集團確認，營運風險不能完全消除，且消除風險的工作很多時候都未必會達致成本效益。

本集團之主要功能均以本身之標準營運程序、權限及匯報框架為指引。本集團將不時識別及評估主要之營運風險，並盡早向高級管理層匯報該等風險問題，以便採取適當風險應對。

財務風險

本集團之財務風險管理載列於綜合財務報表附註30內。

Directors and Senior Management

董事及高級管理人員

DIRECTORS

Executive Directors

Mr. Kang Baohua (康寶華), aged 62, is the founder and chairman of the Group, and was appointed as an Executive Director on February 26, 2010. Mr. Kang is the vice president of the Liaoning Chamber of Commerce (遼寧省商會). Graduated from Liaoning University (遼寧大學) with a diploma in politics in 1984, Mr. Kang has over 22 years of experience in the curtain wall industry and has been responsible for the overall management and strategic development of the Group since 1992. Prior to founding the Group, Mr. Kang was an executive director of Shenyang Strong Wind Group Company (瀋陽強風集團公司). Since the establishment of the Company, Mr. Kang has been involved in the management of the Company, including business development, finance and corporate strategy formulation. Mr. Kang is also a director of various other subsidiaries of the Group.

Mr. Tian Shouliang (田守良), aged 52, is the chief executive officer of the Group and was appointed as an Executive Director on December 18, 2010. Mr. Tian joined the Group in 1994 and has over 21 years of experience in the curtain wall industry. From 1995 to 1997, Mr. Tian was the vice general manager in production of Shenyang Yuanda Aluminium Industry Engineering Co., Ltd. (瀋陽遠大鋁業工程有限公司) (“Shenyang Yuanda”), where he was involved in curtain wall product design and managed curtain wall production systems. From 1997 to 2008, he was the vice President of Shenyang Yuanda Aluminium Industry Group Ltd. (瀋陽遠大鋁業集團有限公司) (“Yuanda Group”) where he was in charge of operations, finance and human resources management activities. Since 2008, Mr. Tian has been the president and a director of Shenyang Yuanda, leading its business expansions and product development plans. Mr. Tian graduated from Harbin Industrial University (哈爾濱工業大學) in 1986 with a bachelor’s degree in engineering specializing in the study of heat turbines.

董事

執行董事

康寶華先生，62歲，為本集團的創辦人兼主席，並於2010年2月26日獲委任為執行董事。康先生為遼寧省商會的副主席。康先生於1984年畢業於遼寧大學，取得政治學文憑，於幕牆行業具有逾22年經驗，自1992年起一直負責本集團的整體管理及戰略發展。於創辦本集團前，康先生為瀋陽強風集團公司的執行董事。自本公司成立以來，康先生一直涉足於本公司的管理，包括業務發展、財務及企業策略制訂。康先生亦為本集團多間其他附屬公司的董事。

田守良先生，52歲，為本集團的行政總裁，並於2010年12月18日獲委任為執行董事。田先生於1994年加入本集團，於幕牆行業具有逾21年經驗。於1995年至1997年，田先生為瀋陽遠大鋁業工程有限公司(「瀋陽遠大」)的生產副總經理，涉足幕牆產品設計及管理幕牆生產系統。於1997年至2008年，彼為瀋陽遠大鋁業集團有限公司(「遠大集團」)的副總裁，負責營運、財務及人力資源管理活動。自2008年起，田先生為瀋陽遠大的總裁兼董事，領導其業務擴充及產品開發計劃。田先生於1986年畢業於哈爾濱工業大學，擁有工程學士學位，專研熱渦輪學。

Directors and Senior Management

董事及高級管理人員

DIRECTORS (continued)

Executive Directors (continued)

Mr. Guo Zhongshan (郭忠山), aged 51, was appointed as an Executive Director on December 18, 2010. Mr. Guo joined the Group in 1994 and has over 21 years of experience in the curtain wall industry. From 1994 to 1996, Mr. Guo was the chief engineer of Shenyang Yuanda, responsible for engineering design works related to curtain wall products. From 1996 to 1997, Mr. Guo has been the vice president of Shenyang Yuanda, responsible for market development in the PRC. Since 1997, Mr. Guo has been the vice president of Shenyang Yuanda. Prior to joining the Group, Mr. Guo was the technical director of Shenyang Strong Wind Company (瀋陽強風公司) from 1992 to 1993. Mr. Guo graduated from Shenyang Aviation Industrial College (瀋陽航空工業學院) with a bachelor's degree in mechanical engineering in 1986 and from Dalian Polytechnic University (大連理工大學) with a master's degree in mechanical engineering in 1992.

Mr. Wang Yijun (王義君), aged 47, is the vice president of the Group, managing director of the Group's international operations and was appointed as an executive Director on December 18, 2010. Mr. Wang joined the Group since 1993 and has more than 22 years of experience in the curtain wall industry. From 1993 to 1998, Mr. Wang held various managerial positions in Shenyang Yuanda where he managed engineering design and technology works. In 1999, Mr. Wang was the technical manager of the Shanghai branch of Shenyang Yuanda. Since 2000, Mr. Wang has been the general manager of the international operations of Shenyang Yuanda, responsible for its business in overseas markets. Mr. Wang graduated from Shenyang Aviation Industrial College (瀋陽航空工業學院) with a bachelor's degree in mechanical engineering and design in 1992. Mr. Wang is also a director of certain subsidiaries of the Group.

董事(續)

執行董事(續)

郭忠山先生，51歲，於2010年12月18日獲委任為執行董事。郭先生於1994年加入本集團，於幕牆行業具有逾21年經驗。於1994年至1996年，郭先生為瀋陽遠大的首席工程師，負責有關幕牆產品的工程設計工作。於1996年至1997年，郭先生一直為瀋陽遠大的副總裁，負責中國市場的業務發展。自1997年起，郭先生一直擔任瀋陽遠大的副總裁。於加入本集團前，郭先生於1992年至1993年期間於瀋陽強風公司任職技術主任。郭先生於1986年畢業於瀋陽航空工業學院，取得機械工程學士學位，並於1992年自大連理工大學取得機械工程碩士學位。

王義君先生，47歲，為本集團副總裁兼本集團國際業務董事總經理，並於2010年12月18日獲委任為執行董事。王先生自1993年加入本集團，於幕牆行業具有逾22年經驗。於1993年至1998年，王先生任職瀋陽遠大多個管理職務，負責管理工程設計及技術工作。於1999年，王先生為瀋陽遠大上海分公司的技術經理。自2000年起，王先生一直為瀋陽遠大國際業務的總經理，負責海外市場業務。王先生於1992年畢業於瀋陽航空工業學院，取得機械工程與設計學士學位。王先生亦為本集團若干附屬公司的董事。

Directors and Senior Management 董事及高級管理人員

DIRECTORS (continued)

Executive Directors (continued)

Mr. Wang Lihui (王立輝), aged 46, was appointed as the chief financial officer of the Company on 20 June 2012 and was appointed as an Executive Director on December 18, 2010. Mr. Wang joined the Group in 1996 and has more than 22 years of experience in accounting and finance. Mr. Wang has experience in dealing with internal control, risk management, corporate finance and taxation matters and is responsible for the overall management of the Group's financial operations. He has been involved in formulating the Group's budgets, remuneration and incentive schemes. Prior to joining the Group, Mr. Wang was an accountant in Northeast (No. 6) Pharmaceutical Manufacturer (東北第六製藥廠) from 1992 to 1994 and the finance director of Shenyang Wumei Shopping Centre (瀋陽物美商城) from 1995 to 1996. From 1996 to 2004, Mr. Wang was the financial manager of Shenyang Yuanda. Since 2004, Mr. Wang has been the chief accountant of Yuanda Group. Mr. Wang graduated from Anhui Trade and Finance College (安徽財貿學院) with a bachelor's degree in accounting in 1992. Mr. Wang is also a director of certain subsidiaries of the Group.

Mr. Zhang Lei (張雷), aged 43, since February 2013, he acted as vice President of Shenyang Yuanda, one of the subsidiaries of the Company. Mr. Zhang joined the Group in July 2002 and had over 13 years of experience in curtain wall industry. Before joining the Group, from 1994 to 2000, Mr. Zhang held various managerial positions in Northeast Refractory Plant, including vice director in charge of production and equipment and director of equipment department in No.4 branch of Northeast Refractory Plant. From 2001 to 2002, Mr. Zhang acted as a management intern in Japanese YKK company. From 2002 to 2005, Mr. Zhang held various key positions including quality control and technology minister in Northeast Branch of Shenyang Yuanda. He acted as a designer in Zhongdong Branch of Shenyang Yuanda from 2005 to 2006. From 2006 to 2008, he acted as chief designer in Dubai Branch of Shenyang Yuanda, responsible for the Group's ACC44 residential buildings, imperial buildings and commercial bay administration building and other projects. From 2008 to 2012, Mr. Zhang held various positions in Shenyang Yuanda, including assistant to chief engineer in International Operation of Shenyang Yuanda, deputy director of International Curtain Wall Manufacturer under Shenyang Yuanda, factory controller and factory president of Shenyang Yuanda. Mr. Zhang graduated from Shenyang Electrical Industrial School with a diploma in electrical and mechanical engineering in 1994.

董事(續)

執行董事(續)

王立輝先生，46歲，於2012年6月20日獲委任為本公司首席財務官；於2010年12月18日獲委任為執行董事。王先生於1996年加入本集團，於會計及金融行業具有逾22年經驗。王先生具備處理內部監控、風險管理、企業融資及稅務事宜方面的經驗，並負責本集團財務營運的整體管理。彼一直參與制訂本集團的財政預算、薪酬及獎勵計劃。於加入本集團之前，王先生於1992年至1994年期間擔任東北第六製藥廠的會計師，於1995年至1996年期間擔任瀋陽物美商城的財務主任。於1996年至2004年，王先生為瀋陽遠大的財務經理。自2004年起，王先生擔任遠大集團的總會計師。王先生於1992年畢業於安徽財貿學院，取得會計學士學位。王先生亦為本集團若干附屬公司的董事。

張雷先生，43歲，自2013年2月起出任本公司附屬公司瀋陽遠大副總裁。張先生於2002年7月加盟本集團，於幕牆業擁有逾13年經驗。加入本集團前，張先生於1994年至2000年在東北耐火材料廠分別擔任多個管理職位，包括東北耐火材料廠四分廠生產設備副廠長及設備處處長。自2001年至2002年，張先生於日本YKK公司出任管理實習生。張先生於2002年至2005年在瀋陽遠大東北分公司擔任多個要職，包括質檢及工藝部長。彼於2005年至2006年在瀋陽遠大中東分公司出任設計員，於2006年至2008年擔任瀋陽遠大迪拜分公司首席設計員，負責本集團ACC44住宅大廈、帝王大廈及商業灣行政樓等項目。自2008年至2012年，張先生出任瀋陽遠大多個職位，包括瀋陽遠大國際業務管理部總工程師助理、瀋陽遠大國際幕牆製造廠技術副廠長、瀋陽遠大工廠總監、瀋陽遠大工廠總裁。張先生於1994年在瀋陽機電工業學校獲機電工程文憑。

Directors and Senior Management

董事及高級管理人員

DIRECTORS (continued)

Independent Non-executive Directors

Mr. Poon Chiu Kwok (潘昭國), aged 53, was appointed as an independent non-executive Director on 12 April 2011. Mr. Poon obtained a Master's degree in international accounting, a Bachelor's degree in laws and a Bachelor's degree in business studies. He was awarded a postgraduate diploma in laws by the University of London. He is a fellow member and an associate instructor of the Hong Kong Securities and Investment Institute, a fellow of The Hong Kong Institute of Chartered Secretaries ("HKICS") and The Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators. He is also a member of the Technical Consultation Panel and Professional Development Committee of HKICS. He now serves as an executive director, vice-president and company secretary of Huabao International Holdings Limited. Mr. Poon has over 26 years of experience in regulatory affairs, investment banking and listed company management. Currently, he is also an independent non-executive director of the following companies: Sunac China Holdings Limited (Hong Kong stock code: 1918), Changan Minsheng APLL Logistics Co., Ltd. (Hong Kong stock code: 292), Tonly Electronics Holdings Limited (Hong Kong stock code: 1249), TUS International Limited (Hong Kong stock code: 872), AUX International Holdings Limited (Hong Kong stock code: 2080) and Sany Heavy Equipment International Holdings Company Limited (Hong Kong stock code: 631). He retired from his position as an independent non-executive director in Ningbo Port Company Limited and Guangzhou Shipyard International Company Limited upon expiry of his term of office in May 2014 for the two companies.

Mr. Woo Kar Tung, Raymond (胡家棟), aged 46, was appointed as an independent non-executive Director on 12 April, 2011. Mr. Woo has over 20 years of experience in the accounting and financial services industry. He began his career as a certified accountant at Arthur Andersen & Co where he qualified. Subsequently, he was employed in senior positions as an investment banker at ING, CITIC Securities and Credit Suisse. Mr. Woo holds a Bachelor of Commerce degree. He is a member of the Australian Society of Certified Practising Accountants and a fellow of the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Mr. Woo has served as an executive director and chief financial officer of TUS International Limited (HKSE: 872) since September 2015. He is also a non-executive director of IRC Limited (Hong Kong stock code: 1029), and an independent non-executive director of SMIT Holdings Limited (HKSE: 2239).

董事(續)

獨立非執行董事

潘昭國先生，53歲，於2011年4月12日獲委任為獨立非執行董事。潘先生為國際會計學碩士，法學學士及商業學學士，並獲得英國倫敦大學授予法學研究生文憑。為香港證券及投資學會資深會員及其特邀導師、香港特許秘書公會資深會士、及英國特許公司秘書及行政人員公會資深會士，潘先生亦為香港特許秘書公會的技術諮詢小組成員及其專業發展委員會委員。現任華寶國際控股有限公司執行董事、副總裁兼公司秘書。潘先生於監管事務、投資銀行及上市公司管理方面擁有逾26年的經驗。現亦擔任以下公司之獨立非執行董事：融創中國控股有限公司(香港股份代號：1918)、重慶長安民生物流股份有限公司(香港股份代號：292)、通力電子控股有限公司(香港股份代號：1249)、啟迪國際有限公司(香港股份代號：872)、奧克斯國際控股有限公司(香港股份代號：2080)及三一重裝國際控股有限公司(香港股份代號：631)。彼於寧波港股份有限公司及廣州廣船國際股份有限公司的獨立非執行董事一職均已於2014年5月屆滿卸任。

胡家棟先生，46歲，於2011年4月12日獲委任為獨立非執行董事。胡先生於會計及金融服務行業擁有逾20年經驗。胡先生於香港安達信會計師事務所任職執業會計師，開展其事業，並於該會計師事務所獲取專業資格。其後，彼曾於荷蘭商業銀行(ING)、中信證券及瑞士信貸的投資銀行部任職。胡先生持有商業學士學位。彼現為澳洲會計師公會會員，並為香港會計師公會資深會員。胡先生於2015年9月委任為啟迪國際國際有限公司(香港股份代號：872)的執行董事兼財務總監。現亦擔任鐵江現貨有限公司(香港股份代號：1029)的非執行董事及國微技術控股有限公司(香港股份代號：2239)的獨立非執行董事。

Directors and Senior Management 董事及高級管理人員

DIRECTORS (continued)

Independent Non-executive Directors (continued)

Mr. Pang Chung Fai, Benny (彭中輝), aged 43, was appointed as an independent non-executive Director on 12 April 2011. Mr. Pang is a member of each of the audit committee, nomination committee and remuneration committee of the Company. Mr. Pang is the managing partner of Messrs. Pang & Co., in association with Loeb & Loeb LLP. Between 1997 and 2009, Mr. Pang practiced as a lawyer with several international law firms in Hong Kong and Sydney. Mr. Pang received his bachelor's degree in laws (honors) from Bond University, Australia, in 1996. In 1997, Mr. Pang obtained his Graduate Diploma in Legal Practice and master's degree in laws from The College of Law, Sydney and the University of New South Wales, Australia, respectively. He has been admitted as a legal practitioner of the Supreme Court of New South Wales, Australia since 1997 and as a solicitor of the High Court of Hong Kong since 2009. He is a member of both the Law Society of New South Wales, Australia and the Law Society of Hong Kong. Currently, Mr. Pang is also an independent non-executive Director of the following companies: China Regenerative Medicine International Limited (Hong Kong stock code: 8158) and Goldenmars Technology Holdings Limited (Hong Kong stock code: 3638).

Save as otherwise disclosed, there was no change to any information required to be disclosed in relation to any Director pursuant to Rule 13.51(2)(a) to (e) and (g) of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Listing Rules") during the year ended 31 December 2015. All Directors are not involved in any matters concerning Rule 13.51(2)(h) to (v) of the Listing Rules.

董事(續)

獨立非執行董事(續)

彭中輝先生，43歲，於2011年4月12日獲委任為獨立非執行董事。彭先生為本公司審核委員會、提名委員會及薪酬委員會成員。彭先生現任為Messrs.Pang & Co.與樂博律師事務所聯營所的首席合夥人。於1997年至2009年間，彭先生於香港及悉尼多間國際律師事務所執業為律師。彭先生於1996年畢業於澳大利亞邦德大學，持法律(榮譽)學士學位。於1997年，彭先生先後於悉尼法律學院及澳大利亞新南韋爾斯大學取得法律執業研究課程文憑及法律碩士學位。彼於1997年獲澳大利亞新南韋爾斯最高法院認可為執業律師，並於2009年獲香港高等法院認可為事務律師。他是澳大利亞新南韋爾斯律師公會及香港律師公會的成員。現亦擔任以下公司之獨立非執行董事：中國再生醫學國際有限公司(香港股份代號：8158)及晶芯科技控股有限公司(香港股份代號：3638)。

除另有披露外，於截至2015年12月31日止年度概無任何須根據香港聯合交易所有限公司證券上市規則(「上市規則」)第13.51(2)(a)條至(e)條及(g)條予以披露有關董事的資料的變動。各董事並無涉及上市規則第13.51(2)(h)至(v)條所述的任何事件。

Directors and Senior Management

董事及高級管理人員

SENIOR MANAGEMENT

Mr. Yu Leung Fai, Philip (余亮暉), aged 39, was appointed as the company secretary and authorized representative of the Company on 20 June 2012 and has over 10 years of experience in corporate services field. He was an auditor of Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu from 2000 to 2001. Since 2001, Mr. Yu has been the Principal of the Corporate and China Services Division of Fung, Yu & Co. CPA Limited. Mr. Yu has also been the company secretary and/or the authorized representative of China National Materials Co. Ltd. (Hong Kong stock code: 01893), Beijing Media Corporation Ltd. (Hong Kong stock code: 01000) and Vale S.A. (Hong Kong stock code: 06210, 06230), all of which are listed companies in Hong Kong, since 2009, 2010 and 2010, respectively. Mr. Yu graduated from the University of Toronto with a bachelor's degree in commerce in 2000 and from the University of London with a bachelor's degree in law in 2005. He is a member of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, Certified Practicing Accountants of Australia and the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

Mr. Xie Haizhuang (謝海狀), aged 48, is the chief engineer of Shenyang Yuanda. Mr. Xie joined the Group in 1995. From 1995 to 2002, Mr. Xie held positions including technical designer and technical manager, dealing with the technical aspects of curtain wall projects. He has worked on the technical design of proposals for bidding major projects. Since 2002, Mr. Xie was involved in the Group's corporate technical development management. Graduating from Huadong Industrial College (華東工學院) in 1990, Mr. Xie holds a bachelor's degree in mechanical construction design.

高級管理人員

余亮暉先生，39歲，於2012年6月20日獲委任為本公司的公司秘書以及授權代表，於企業服務領域具有逾10年經驗。彼於2000年至2001年擔任德勤•關黃陳方會計師事務所審計師。自2001年起，余先生一直擔任馮兆林余錫光會計師事務所有限公司企業及中國服務部門總監。自2009、2010及2010年起，余先生亦分別擔任中國中材股份有限公司(香港股票代號:01893)，北青傳媒股份有限公司(香港股票代號:01000)和淡水河谷公司(香港股票代號:06210、06230)三家香港上市公司的公司秘書及/或授權代表。余先生於2000年畢業於多倫多大學，取得商業學士學位，並於2005年畢業於倫敦大學，取得法律學士學位。彼為美國註冊會計師公會、澳洲會計師公會及香港會計師公會會員。

謝海狀先生，48歲，為瀋陽遠大首席工程師。謝先生於1995年加入本集團。於1995年至2002年，謝先生曾擔任多個職位，包括技術設計師及技術經理，處理幕牆項目的技術事宜。他曾負責建議書的技術設計，用於競投主要項目。自2002起，謝先生曾參與本集團的企業技術發展管理。謝先生於1990年畢業於華東工學院，持有機械建設設計學士學位。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

The Board is pleased to present this Corporate Governance Report for the year ended 31 December 2015.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

The Group strives to maintain high standards of corporate governance to enhance shareholder value and safeguard shareholder interests. The Group's corporate governance principles emphasize the importance of a quality Board, effective internal controls and accountability to shareholders of the Company.

The Company has applied the principles as set out in the Corporate Governance Code ("CG Code") contained in Appendix 14 of the Listing Rules.

For the year ended 31 December 2015, the Company has adopted and complied with the applicable code provisions set out in the CG Code as its own code to govern its corporate governance practices.

The Company reviews its corporate governance practices regularly to ensure compliance with the CG Code.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Responsibilities

The Board is responsible for leadership and control of the Company and oversees the Group's businesses, strategic decisions and performance with the objective of enhancing shareholders' value including setting and approving the Company's strategic implementation, considering substantial investments, reviewing the Group's financial performance and developing and reviewing the Group's policies and practices on corporate governance. The Board has delegated to the chief executive officer, of whom the directors also undertake, and through him, to the senior management the authority and responsibility for the day-to-day management and operation of the Group. In addition, the Board has established Board committees and has delegated to these Board committees various responsibilities as set out in their respective terms of reference.

本公司董事會欣然提呈此載於本集團截至2015年12月31日止年度企業管治報告。

企業管治常規

本集團致力維持高水平的企業管治，以提升股東價值及保障股東權益。本集團的企業管治原則著重優秀董事會、有效內部監控及對本公司股東負責的重要性。

本公司已應用上市規則附錄14所載企業管治守則（「企業管治守則」）的原則。

於截至2015年12月31日止年度，本公司一直採納上市規則附錄14所載之企業管治守則之守則條文為其管治其企業管治常規之守則。

本公司定期檢討其企業管治常規，以確保常規符合企業管治守則。

董事會

職責

董事會負責領導及控制本公司，並監督本集團的業務、戰略決定及表現，以提升股東價值，包括制訂及批准本公司落實策略、考慮重大投資、檢討本集團財務表現以及發展及審閱本集團企業管治的政策及常規。董事會已向行政總裁授權而董事亦承擔，並透過行政總裁向高級管理層轉授權力及職責，負責本集團日常管理及運作。此外，董事會亦已成立董事委員會，並向該等董事委員會授予多項職責，有關職責載於其各自的職權範圍內。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS *(continued)*

Responsibilities *(continued)*

All directors shall ensure that they carry out duties in good faith, in compliance with applicable laws and regulations, and in the interests of the Company and its shareholders at all times.

The Company has arranged for appropriate insurance cover for directors' and officers' liabilities in respect of legal actions against its directors and senior management arising out of corporate activities.

BOARD COMPOSITION

As at the date of this annual report, membership of the Board is made up of nine members in total, with six executive Directors and three independent non-executive Directors. The composition of the Board is set out below:

Executive Directors

Mr. Kang Baohua	<i>Chairman</i>
Mr. Tian Shouliang	<i>Chief executive officer</i>
Mr. Guo Zhongshan	
Mr. Wang Yijun	
Mr. Wang Lihui	<i>Chief financial officer</i>
Mr. Zhang Lei	

Independent Non-Executive Directors

Mr. Poon Chiu Kwok
Mr. Woo Kar Tung, Raymond
Mr. Pang Chung Fai, Benny

董事會 *(續)*

職責 *(續)*

全體董事須確保本著真誠並遵守適用法律及法規以及於任何時候按本公司及其股東的利益履行職責。

本公司已因應公司業務就針對董事及高級管理層提出的法律訴訟所產生的董事及高級職員責任購買適當的保險。

董事會組成

於本報告日期，董事會共由九名成員組成，其中包括六名執行董事及三名獨立非執行董事。董事會組成載列如下：

執行董事

康寶華先生	<i>主席</i>
田守良先生	<i>行政總裁</i>
郭忠山先生	
王義君先生	
王立輝先生	<i>首席財務官</i>
張雷先生	

獨立非執行董事

潘昭國先生
胡家棟先生
彭中輝先生

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

BOARD COMPOSITION (continued)

The list of Directors (by category) is also disclosed in all corporate communications issued by the Company pursuant to the Listing Rules from time to time. The independent non-executive Directors are expressly identified in all corporate communications pursuant to the Listing Rules.

The biographical details of the members of the Board are disclosed under the section headed "Directors and Senior Management" in this annual report. None of the members of the Board is related to one another.

During the year ended 31 December 2015, the Board at all times met the requirements of the Listing Rules relating to the appointment of at least three independent non-executive Directors with at least one independent non-executive Director possessing appropriate professional qualifications or accounting or related financial management expertise.

The Company has received written annual confirmation from each independent non-executive Director of his independence pursuant to the requirements of Rule 3.13 of the Listing Rules. The Company considers all independent non-executive Directors to be independent in accordance with the independence guidelines as set out in the Listing Rules.

All Directors, including independent non-executive Directors, have brought a wide spectrum of valuable business experience, knowledge and professionalism to the Board for its efficient and effective functioning. Independent non-executive Directors are invited to serve on the Audit, Remuneration and Nomination Committees of the Company.

Save as otherwise disclosed, there is no relationship (including financial, business, family or other material relationship) between any member of the Board.

董事會組成(續)

董事名單(按類別劃分)亦已根據上市規則於本公司不時刊發的所有公司通訊中披露。所有公司通訊均已遵照上市規則明確說明獨立非執行董事身份。

董事會各成員之個人履歷於本報告「董事及高級管理人員」一節內披露。董事會各成員間並無任何關連。

截至2015年12月31日止年度，董事會一直遵照上市規則要求必須委任最少三名獨立非執行董事，而其中至少一名獨立非執行董事須擁有適當的專業資格或會計或相關財務管理專業知識的規定。

本公司已接獲各獨立非執行董事根據上市規則3.13條之規定有關其獨立性的年度確認書。本公司認為，根據上市規則所載的獨立指引，全體獨立非執行董事均為獨立人士。

全體董事(包括獨立非執行董事)為董事會帶來廣泛的寶貴商業經驗、知識及專長，令其能有效運作。獨立非執行董事已獲邀請在本公司審核委員會、薪酬委員會及提名委員會任職。

除另有披露外，董事會任何成員之間概無關係(包括財務、業務、家族或其他重大關係)。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

BOARD DIVERSITY POLICY

The Board has considered a board diversity policy setting out the approach to achieve diversity on the Board. The Company considered diversity of board members can be achieved through consideration of a number of aspects, including but not limited to gender, age, cultural and educational background, professional experience, skills and knowledge. All Board appointments are based on meritocracy, and candidates will be considered against objective criteria, having due regard for the benefits of diversity on the Board.

Selection of candidates is based on a range of diversified perspectives, including but not limited to gender, age, cultural and educational background, professional experience, skills and knowledge. The ultimate decision will be made upon the merits of the selected candidates and their contribution to the Board.

CHAIRMAN AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

The roles and duties of the chairman and the chief executive officer of the Company are carried out by different individuals and have been clearly defined in writing.

The chairman of the Board is Mr. Kang Baohua, and the chief executive officer is Mr. Tian Shouliang. The positions of chairman and chief executive officer are held by separate persons in order to preserve independence and a balance of views and judgments. With the support of the senior management, the chairman is responsible for ensuring that the directors receive adequate, complete and reliable information in a timely manner and appropriate briefing on issues arising at Board meetings. The chief executive officer focuses on implementing objectives, policies and strategies approved and delegated by the Board. The chief executive officer is in charge of the Company's day-to-day management and operations. The chief executive officer is also responsible for developing strategic plans and formulating the organizational structure, control systems and internal procedures and processes for the Board's approval.

董事會成員多元化政策

董事會仔細考慮成員多元化政策，載明實現董事會成員多元化的方針。本公司制訂董事會成員多元化已從多個方面作出考慮，包括但不限於性別、年齡、文化及教育背景、專業經驗、技能及知識。董事會所有委任均以用人唯才為原則，並在考慮人選時以客觀條件充分顧及董事會成員多元化的裨益。

甄選人選將按一系列多元化範疇為基準，包括但不限於性別、年齡、文化及教育背景、專業經驗、技能及知識。最終將按人選的長處及可為董事會作出的貢獻而作決定。

主席及行政總裁

本公司主席及行政總裁的職位及職責由不同人士擔任及以書面清晰界定。

董事會主席為康寶華先生，而行政總裁為田守良先生。主席及行政總裁的職位由不同人士擔任，以便保持獨立性及作出判斷時有平衡意見。在高級管理層協助下，主席的責任是確保董事能適時收到充分、完整及可靠數據並適時及適當簡介董事會會議上提出之事宜。行政總裁主要負責實行董事會批准及授權的目標、政策及策略。行政總裁須承擔本公司日常管理及運作的執行責任。行政總裁亦負責發展策略計劃及制訂組織架構、監控系統及內部程序及過程供董事會批准。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

APPOINTMENT AND RE-ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

Each of the executive Directors is engaged on a service contract for a term of three years, and the appointment may be terminated by not less than one month's written notice. Each of the independent non-executive Directors has been appointed for a term of one year and the appointment may be terminated by not less than three months' written notice.

In accordance with the Company's Articles of Association, all Directors are subject to retirement by rotation at least once every three years and any new director appointed by the Board to fill a causal vacancy or as an addition to the Board shall submit himself/herself for reelection by shareholders at the first general meeting after appointment.

The procedures and process of appointment, re-election and removal of directors are laid down in the Company's Articles of Association. The Nomination Committee established on 12 April 2011 is to be responsible for reviewing the Board composition, making recommendations to the Board on the appointment and succession planning of directors and assessing the independence of independent non-executive directors.

董事委任及重選

本公司各執行董事均訂立為期三年的服務合約，而委任可透過發出不少於一個月書面通告的方式終止。本公司各獨立非執行董事則獲為期一年之委任，而委任可透過發出不少於三個月書面通告的方式終止。

根據本公司的組織章程細則，本公司全體董事須至少每三年輪值告退一次及任何經董事會新委任以填補臨時空缺的董事須於委任後首次股東大會上接受股東重選。

董事委任、重選及罷免程序及過程已載於本公司的組織章程細則。於2011年4月12日成立的提名委員會負責檢討董事會組合、向董事會推薦董事委任及繼任規劃，以及評估獨立非執行董事的獨立性。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

BOARD MEETINGS

Board Practices and Conduct of Meetings

Annual meeting schedules and draft agenda of each meeting are normally made available to Directors in advance.

Notice of regular Board meetings is served to all Directors at least 14 days before the meeting. For other Board and committee meetings, reasonable notice is generally given.

Board papers together with all appropriate, complete and reliable information are sent to all Directors at least 3 days before each Board meeting or committee meeting to keep directors apprised of the latest developments and financial position of the Company and to enable them to make informed decisions. The Board and each Director also have separate and independent access to the senior management where necessary.

The Company's senior management, including chief executive officer, chief financial officer and company secretary, attend all regular Board meetings and where necessary, other Board and committee meetings, to advise on business developments, financial and accounting matters, statutory and regulatory compliance, corporate governance and other major aspects of the Company.

The company secretary of the Company is responsible for taking and keeping minutes of all Board meetings and committee meetings. Draft minutes are normally circulated to directors for comment within a reasonable time after each meeting and final versions are open for directors' inspection.

The Company's Articles of Association contain provisions requiring directors to abstain from voting and not to be counted in the quorum at meetings for approving transactions in which such directors or any of their associates have a material interest.

董事會會議

董事會會議常規及操守

各會議的年度會議程序及議程一般須事先向董事提供。

定期舉行的董事會會議通告須於會議舉行前至少十四天送交全體董事。至於其他董事會及委員會會議，則一般須給予合理時間通知。

於各董事會會議或委員會會議舉行前至少三天，向全體董事寄發董事會議程連同所有適用、完整及可靠數據，供董事知悉本公司的最新發展及財務狀況，從而令彼等可作出知情決定。董事會及各董事亦可於必要時個別獨立接觸高級管理層。

本公司的高級管理層，包括行政總裁、財務總監及公司秘書，出席全部定期舉行的董事會會議，並於必要時出席其他董事會及委員會會議，就本公司的業務發展、財務及會計事宜、法定及監管規定、企業管治及其他重大事務提供意見。

本公司的公司秘書負責所有董事會會議及委員會會議記錄，並保存有關記錄。每次舉行董事會會議及委員會會議後一段合理時間內，一般會向董事傳閱會議記錄初稿供其審閱，而定稿將可供董事查閱。

本公司的組織章程細則載有條文要求董事須在就批准董事或任何彼等的連絡人士於其中擁有重大權益的交易而召開的會議上放棄投票，及不會計入法定人數。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

BOARD MEETINGS (continued)

Directors' Attendance Records

During the year ended 31 December 2015, six regular Board meetings were held for reviewing and approving the financial and operating performance, and considering and approving the overall strategies and policies of the Company.

The attendance records of each Director at the Board meetings during the year ended 31 December 2015 and the annual general meeting for the financial year of 2014 held on 2 June 2015 are set out below:

董事會會議(續)

董事出席會議記錄

截至2015年12月31日止年度，董事會已舉行6次定期會議，審閱及批准財務及營運表現以及考慮及批准本公司的整體策略及政策。

截至2015年12月31日止年度，各董事出席董事會會議以及出席於2015年6月2日召開的2014年財政年度股東週年大會的記錄載列如下：

Name of Directors 董事姓名	Attendance/Number of Meetings 出席次數／會議數目				
	Board 董事會	Nomination Committee 提名委員會	Remuneration Committee 薪酬委員會	Audit Committee 審核委員會	Annual General Meeting 股東周年大會
Kang Baohua 康寶華	6/6	1/1	–	–	1/1
Tian Shouliang 田守良	6/6	–	1/1	–	1/1
Guo Zhongshan 郭忠山	6/6	–	–	–	1/1
Wang Yijun 王義君	6/6	–	–	–	1/1
Wang Lihui 王立輝	6/6	–	–	–	1/1
Zhang Lei 張雷	6/6	–	–	–	1/1
Poon Chiu Kwok 潘昭國	6/6	1/1	–	2/2	1/1
Woo Kar Tung, Raymond 胡家棟	6/6	–	1/1	2/2	1/1
Pang Chung Fai, Benny 彭中輝	6/6	1/1	1/1	2/2	1/1

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

DIRECTORS' TRAINING

Directors must keep abreast of their collective responsibilities and are encouraged to participate in continuous professional development to develop and refresh their knowledge and skills. The Company would provide to each newly appointed director or alternative director an induction package covering the summary of the responsibilities and liabilities of a director of a Hong Kong listed company, the Group's businesses and the statutory regulatory obligations of a director of a listed company as well as the Company's constitutional documents to ensure that he/she is sufficiently aware of his/her responsibilities and obligations under the Listing Rules and other regulatory requirements. The Group also provided briefings and other training to develop and refresh the directors' knowledge and skills from time to time. Further, the Company continuously updates directors on the latest developments regarding the Listing Rules and other applicable regulatory requirements, to ensure compliance and enhance their awareness of good corporate governance practices.

Details regarding the trainings attended by the Directors during the year ended 31 December 2015 are as follow:

董事培訓

董事須知悉彼等共同責任，本公司鼓勵董事參與持續專業發展，以發展及改善彼等知識及技能。本公司將向每名新委任董事或替任董事提供入職簡介，簡介涵蓋香港上市公司董事的職責及責任、本集團業務及上市公司董事的法定規管責任以及本公司憲制文件，以確保其充分瞭解其於上市規則及其他規管要求下的職責及責任。本集團亦舉行簡介會及其他培訓課程，以不時發展及改善董事知識及技能。此外，本公司不斷向董事就上市規則及其他適用規管要求彙報最新發展，以確保遵守規定，並加強彼等對良好企業管治守則的認知。

董事於截至2015年12月31日止年度出席培訓的詳情如下：

		Types of training
		培訓種類
Directors	董事	
Executive Directors	執行董事	
Kang Baohua	康寶華	A,B,C,D
Tian Shouliang	田守良	A,B,D
Guo Zhongshan	郭忠山	A,B,
Wang Yijun	王義君	A,B,C
Wang Lihui	王立輝	A,B
Zhang Lei	張雷	A,B,D
Independent Non-Executive Directors	獨立非執行董事	
Poon Chiu Kwok	潘昭國	B,C
Woo Kar Tung, Raymond	胡家棟	B,C
Pang Chung Fai, Benny	彭中輝	B,C

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

DIRECTORS' TRAINING *(continued)*

Notes:

- A. Attending seminar(s)/forum(s)
- B. Reading materials relating to general business, real estate development, directors' duties and responsibilities and so on
- C. Giving talks to external seminar(s)/forum(s)
- D. Attending corporate event(s)/visit(s)

MODEL CODE FOR SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS

The Company has adopted the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the “**Model Code**”) as set out in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules (the “**Appendix 10**”) and devised its own code of conduct regarding directors' dealings in the Company's securities (the “**Company Code**”) on terms no less exacting than the Model Code as set out in Appendix 10.

Specific enquiry has been made of all the Directors and the Directors have confirmed that they have complied with the Model Code and the Company Code throughout the year ended 31 December 2015.

The Company has also established written guidelines on no less exacting terms than the Model Code (the “**Employees Written Guidelines**”) for securities transactions by employees who are likely to be in possession of unpublished inside information of the Company.

No incident of non-compliance of the Employees Written Guidelines by the employees was noted by the Company.

董事培訓(續)

附註：

- A. 出席研討會／論壇
- B. 閱讀有關業務、地產發展、董事職責及責任等之資料
- C. 出席外部研討會／論壇致辭
- D. 出席公司活動、造訪行程

證券交易標準守則

本公司已採納上市規則附錄10(「**附錄 10**」)所載上市發行人董事進行證券交易的標準守則(「**標準守則**」)及修訂了其條款不遜於附錄10所載標準守則的其本身有關董事買賣本公司證券的行為守則(「**公司守則**」)。

本公司已向全體董事作出具體查詢，而董事已確認，截至2015年12月31日止年度，彼等一直遵守標準守則及公司守則。

本公司已就可能擁有未公開的本公司內幕消息的僱員進行證券交易確立條款不遜於標準守則的書面指引(「**僱員書面指引**」)。

本公司並未察覺僱員違反僱員書面指引的事故。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

DELEGATION BY THE BOARD

The Board undertakes responsibility for decision making in major Company matters, including the approval and monitoring of all policy matters, overall strategies and budgets, internal control and risk management systems, material transactions (in particular those that may involve conflict of interests), financial information, appointment of directors and other significant financial and operational matters.

All Directors have full and timely access to all relevant information as well as the advice and services of the company secretary, with a view to ensuring that Board procedures and all applicable laws and regulations are followed. Each Director is normally able to seek independent professional advice in appropriate circumstances at the Company's expense, upon making request to the Board.

The day-to-day management, administration and operation of the Company are delegated to the chief executive officer and the senior management. The delegated functions and responsibilities are periodically reviewed. Approval has to be obtained from the Board prior to any significant transactions entered into by the aforesaid officers. The Board also has the full support of the chief executive officer and the senior management for the discharge of its responsibilities.

REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT

The Company has established a formal and transparent procedure for formulating policies on remuneration of senior management of the Group. Details of the remuneration of each of the directors of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2015 are set out in Note 8 to the Financial Statements.

董事會授權

董事會負責對本公司重大事宜作出決策，包括批准及監督所有政策事宜、整體策略及預算、內部監控及風險管理制度、重大交易(尤其是可能涉及利益衝突的交易)、財務數據、委任董事及其他重大財務及運作事宜。

全體董事可及時取得所有相關數據以及公司秘書的意見及服務，以確保符合董事會議事程序以及遵守所有適用規則及規例。向董事會提出要求後，各董事一般可於適當情況下徵詢獨立專業意見，費用由本公司承擔。

本公司日常管理、行政及運作均由行政總裁及高級管理層負責。本公司會定期檢討獲分派職務及工作。上述高級職員於訂立任何重大交易前，必須事先獲董事會批准。董事會亦獲行政總裁及高級管理層全力支持履行其職責。

董事及高級管理層薪酬

本公司已制定本集團高級管理層薪酬政策的正式及具透明度的程序。本公司各董事於截至2015年12月31日止年度的薪酬詳情載列於財務報表附註8。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

BOARD COMMITTEES

As an integral part of sound corporate governance practices, the Board has established three committees, namely, the Nomination Committee, Remuneration Committee and Audit Committee, for overseeing particular aspects of the Company's affairs. All Board committees of the Company are established with defined written terms of reference which are available to shareholders on the Company's website. Each of the Nomination Committee, Remuneration Committee and Audit Committee are provided with sufficient resources to discharge their duties and, upon reasonable request, are able to seek independent professional advice in appropriate circumstances, at the Company's expenses.

Nomination Committee

The Nomination Committee comprises three members, namely Mr. Kang Baohua (chairman), Mr. Poon Chiu Kwok and Mr. Pang Chung Fai, Benny, the majority of which are independent non-executive directors.

The principal duties of the Nomination Committee include reviewing the Board composition, making recommendations to the Board on the appointment and succession planning of directors, and assessing the independence of the independent non-executive directors.

During the year ended 31 December 2015, the Nomination Committee:

- reviewed the structure, size and composition (including the skills, knowledge and experience) of the Board annually and made recommendations on any proposed changes to the Board to implement the Company's corporate strategy;
- made recommendations to the Board to ensure that the independent non-executive Directors comprise at least one-third of the Board;
- assessed the independence of independent non-executive Directors; and

董事委員會

為符合良好企業管治常規，董事會已成立三個委員會，分別是提名委員會、薪酬委員會及審核委員會，以監管本公司特定範疇的事宜。本公司所有董事委員會乃根據已界定書面職權範圍成立，有關職權範圍資料已載於本公司網站供股東省覽。提名委員會、薪酬委員會及審核委員會均獲提供足夠資源，以履行其職務，倘提出合理要求後，可於適當情況下尋求獨立專業意見，費用由本公司承擔。

提名委員會

提名委員會由三名成員組成，分別是康寶華先生(主席)、潘昭國先生及彭中輝先生，大部分成員為獨立非執行董事。

提名委員會的主要職責包括檢討董事會組成、就委任及董事繼任計劃向董事會提出建議及評估獨立非執行董事的獨立性。

截至2015年12月31日止年度，提名委員會：

- 對董事會的架構、人數及組成(包括技能、知識及經驗方面)進行了年度審閱，並就任何為配合本公司的策略而擬對董事會作出的變動提出建議；
- 向董事會提供意見，確保獨立非執行董事必須佔董事會成員人數至少三分之一；
- 評核獨立非執行董事的獨立性；及

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

BOARD COMMITTEES *(continued)*

Nomination Committee *(continued)*

- made recommendations to the Board on the re-appointment of Directors; and
- made recommendations to achieve board diversity through the consideration of a number of factors, including but not limited to gender, age, ethnicity, professional experience and knowledge.

The Nomination Committee will meet at least once per year according to its terms of reference. One Nomination Committee meetings was held during the year under review.

Remuneration Committee

The Remuneration Committee comprises three members, namely Mr. Woo Kar Tung, Raymond (chairman), Mr. Tian Shouliang and Mr. Pang Chung Fai, Benny, the majority of which are independent non-executive directors.

The Remuneration Committee is responsible for making recommendations to the directors' remuneration and other benefits. The remuneration of all directors is subject to regular monitoring by the Remuneration Committee to ensure that level of their remuneration and compensation are reasonable. Their written terms of reference are in compliance with the provisions of the CG Code. Pursuant to code provision B.1.4 of the CG Code, the Remuneration Committee would make available its terms of reference, explaining its role and the authority delegated to it by the Board.

董事委員會(續)

提名委員會(續)

- 就董事重新委任向董事會提出建議；及
- 提議董事會應該在諸多方面(但不限於)(如性別、年齡、民族、職業經歷及學歷)實現董事會的多樣性。

提名委員會將根據其職權範圍每年至少舉行一次會議。於回顧年度，提名委員會舉行了1次會議。

薪酬委員會

薪酬委員會由三名成員組成，分別是胡家棟先生(主席)、田守良先生及彭中輝先生，大部分成員為獨立非執行董事。

薪酬委員會負責就董事薪酬及其他福利提供建議。全體董事薪酬均受薪酬委員會定期監管，以確保彼等薪酬水平及補償屬合理。彼等職權範圍乃遵照企業管治守則的條文。根據企業所管治守則條文B.1.4守則條文，薪酬委員會將制訂職權範圍，解釋其職能及獲董事會所授予的權力。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

BOARD COMMITTEES (continued)

Remuneration Committee (continued)

During the year ended 31 December 2015, the Remuneration Committee:

- made recommendations to the Board on the Company's policy and structure for all Directors and senior management remuneration and on the establishment of a formal and transparent procedure for developing remuneration policy;
- reviewed and approved the management's remuneration proposals with reference to the Board's corporate goals and objectives;
- reviewed and approved the disclosure details of any remuneration payable to members of senior management by band in the annual reports; and
- conducted regular evaluations of the Board on its performance as it may consider appropriate.

Pursuant to code provision B.1.5 of the CG code, the remuneration of the members of the senior management by band for the year ended 31 December 2015 is set out below:

In the band of	所屬範圍	Number of individuals 人數
Nil to HK\$1,000,000	零至 1,000,000 港元	10
HK\$1,000,001 to HK\$2,000,000	1,000,001 港元至 2,000,000 港元	1

The Remuneration Committee held one meeting during the year ended 31 December 2015.

董事委員會(續)

薪酬委員會(續)

截至2015年12月31日止年度，薪酬委員會主要負責：

- 就本公司董事及高級管理人員的全體薪酬政策及架構，及就設立正規而具透明度的程序制訂薪酬政策，向董事會提出建議；
- 因應董事會所訂企業方針及目標而檢討及批准管理層的薪酬建議；
- 檢討及批准於年報內按薪酬等級披露應付高級管理人員的任何酬金詳情；及
- 委員會按需要定期評核董事會的表現。

根據企業管治守則之守則條文第B.1.5條，高級管理層成員於截至2015年12月31日止年度之薪酬範圍載列如下：

薪酬委員會於截至2015年12月31日止年度舉行了1次會議。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

BOARD COMMITTEES (continued)

Audit Committee

The Audit Committee comprises three members, namely Mr. Poon Chiu Kwok (chairman), Mr. Woo Kar Tung, Raymond and Mr. Pang Chung Fai, Benny, all of which are independent non-executive directors.

The primary duties of the Audit Committee are to review and supervise the financial reporting process and internal control system and to provide advice and comments to the Board.

During the year ended 31 December 2015, the Audit Committee:

- made recommendations to the Board on the appointment, re-appointment and removal of the external auditor, and approved the remuneration and terms of engagement of the external auditor;
- reviewed and monitored the external auditor's independence and objectivity and the effectiveness of the audit process in accordance with applicable standards;
- reviewed the annual results in respect of the year ended 31 December 2014 and the interim results for the six months ended 30 June 2015 as well as significant issues on financial control, internal control and risk management systems;
- discussed the internal control system with management to ensure that management has performed its duty to have an effective internal control system. This discussion included the adequacy of resources, staff qualifications and experience, training programmes and budget of the Company's accounting and financial reporting functions; and
- developed and reviewed the Company's policies and practices on corporate governance and made recommendations to the Board.

董事委員會(續)

審核委員會

審核委員會由三名成員組成，分別為潘昭國先生(主席)、胡家棟先生及彭中輝先生，全部均為獨立非執行董事。

審核委員會的主要職務為檢討及監察財務申報程序及內部監控制度，以及向董事會提供建議及意見。

截至2015年12月31日止年度，審核委員會：

- 就外聘核數師的委任、重新委任及罷免向董事會提供建議、批准外聘核數師的薪酬及聘用條款；
- 按適用的標準檢討及監察外聘核數師是否獨立客觀及核數程序是否有效；
- 檢討公司截至2014年12月31日止年度之年度業績，截至2015年6月30日止六個月中期業績及有關財務監控、內部監控及風險管理制度的重大事項；
- 與管理層討論內部監控系統，確保管理層已履行職責建立有效的內部監控系統，討論內容應包括公司在會計及財務彙報職能方面的資源、員工資歷及經驗是否足夠，以及員工所接受的培訓課程及有關預算是否充足；及
- 制定及檢討本公司政策及企業管治常規，並向董事會提出建議。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

BOARD COMMITTEES *(continued)*

Audit Committee *(continued)*

The Audit Committee held two meetings during the year ended 31 December 2015.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE FUNCTIONS

During the period under review, the Board is responsible for determining the policy for the corporate governance of the Company performing the corporate governance duties as below:

- to develop and review the Group's policies and practices on corporate governance and make recommendations;
- to review and monitor the training and continuous professional development of the directors and senior management;
- to review and monitor the Group's policies and practices on compliance with all legal and regulatory requirements (where applicable);
- to develop, review and monitor the code of conduct and compliance manual (if any) applicable to employees and directors of the Group; and
- to review the Group's compliance with the CG Code and disclosure requirements in the Corporate Governance Report.

董事委員會(續)

審核委員會(續)

截至2015年12月31日止年度，審核委員會曾舉行2次會議。

企業管治職能

於回顧期內，董事會負責釐定本公司的企業管治政策，以履行企業管治職務如下：

- 制定及檢討本集團的企業管治政策及常規，並作出建議；
- 檢討及監察董事及高級管理層的培訓及持續專業發展；
- 檢討及監察本集團遵守所有法律及規管規定(如適用)的政策及常規；
- 制定、檢討及監察本集團僱員及董事適用的行為守則及合規指引(如有)；及
- 檢討本集團遵守企業管治守則及企業管治報告所載披露規定的情況。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

ACCOUNTABILITY AND AUDIT

DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR FINANCIAL REPORTING IN RESPECT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Directors acknowledge their responsibility for preparing the financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2015.

The Board is responsible for presenting a balanced, clear and understandable assessment of annual and interim reports, announcements of inside information and other disclosures required under the Listing Rules and other statutory and regulatory requirements.

The management of the Company has provided to the Board such explanation and information as are necessary to enable the Board to carry out an informed assessment of the Company's financial statements, which are put to the Board for approval.

INTERNAL CONTROL AND RISK MANAGEMENT

During the year under review, the Board, through the Audit Committee, conducted a review of the effectiveness of the internal control system of the Company including the adequacy of resources, qualifications and experience of staff of the Company's accounting and financial reporting function, and their training programmes and budget.

The Board is responsible for maintaining an adequate internal control system to safeguard shareholder investments and Company assets and with the support of the Audit Committee, reviewing the effectiveness of such system on an annual basis.

The internal control system of the Group is designed to facilitate effective and efficient operations, to ensure reliability of financial reporting and compliance with applicable laws and regulations, to identify and manage potential risks and to safeguard assets of the Group. The internal auditor and senior management reviews and evaluates the control process, monitors any risk factors on a regular basis, and reports to the Audit Committee on any findings and measures to address the variances and identified risks.

問責性及審核

董事就財務報表的財務報告職責

董事確認彼等知悉編製本公司截至2015年12月31日止年度財務報表的責任。

董事會負責根據上市規則及其他法定及監管規定，對年報及中期報告、內幕消息公告及其他披露事宜提供內容持平、清晰及易明的評估。

本公司管理層已向董事會提供必要的解釋及數據，以使董事會對獲提呈待審批的本公司財務報表作出知情評估。

內部監控及風險管理

於回顧年度，董事會透過審核委員會已檢討本公司內部監控制度的有效性，其中包括資源充足性、本公司會計及財務報告人員的資格及經驗以及其培訓計劃及預算。

董事會負責維持足夠的內部監控制度，以保障股東投資及本公司資產，並透過審核委員會每年對其有效性進行檢討。

本集團的內部監控制度乃設計為協助有效及高效的運作，從而確保財務報告的可靠性及遵守適用法律及法規、識別及管理潛在風險，以及保障本集團資產。內部核數師及高級管理層須定期檢討及評估監控程序，並監察任何風險因素，以及就任何調查結果、應付各種變量及已識別風險的措施向審核委員會報告。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

COMPANY SECRETARY

Mr. Yu Leung Fai of Yu & Co. CPA Limited, the external company secretary service provider of the Company, has been engaged by the Company as its company secretary since 30 June 2012. The primary corporate contact person at the Company is Jason Li, the vice president of the Finance and Securities Department of the Company.

The company secretary's biography is set out in the section headed "Directors and Senior Management" on pages 29 to 34 of this annual report. During the year ended 31 December 2015, the company secretary undertook over 32 hours of professional training to update his skills and knowledge.

EXTERNAL AUDITORS AND AUDITORS' REMUNERATION

The statement of the external auditors of the Company about their reporting responsibilities for the financial statements of the Company is set out in the "Independent Auditor's Report" on pages 87 to 88.

The remuneration paid to the external auditors of the Company in respect of audit services for the year ended 31 December 2015 amounted to approximately RMB8.8 million. The external auditors of the Company also provided tax transfer pricing services to the Group with remuneration of RMB1.0 million approximately.

公司秘書

馮兆林餘錫光會計師事務所有限公司(向本公司提供外部公司秘書服務之公司)之余亮輝先生已自2012年6月30日起受本公司聘任為其公司秘書。本公司主要公司聯絡人為本公司金融及證券部副主席李皓。

公司秘書履歷載於本報告第29至34頁「董事及高級管理人員」一節。截至2015年12月31日止年度，公司秘書獲授32小時以上之專業培訓，以提升彼等技能及知識。

外聘核數師及核數師薪酬

本公司外聘核數師就其對本公司的財務報表的申報職責的聲明載列於第87至88頁的「獨立核數師報告」。

就截至2015年12月31日止年度提供之審計服務而向本公司外部核數師支付之薪酬約為人民幣8.8百萬元。本公司外部核數師同時向本集團提供稅務轉移定價服務，取得約人民幣1.0百萬元薪酬。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

SHAREHOLDERS' RIGHTS

Procedures for shareholders to convene an extraordinary general meeting (including making proposals/moving a resolution at the extraordinary general meeting)

- Any one or more shareholders holding at the date of deposit of the requisition not less than one-tenth of the paid up capital of the Company carrying the right of voting at general meetings of the Company (the “**Eligible Shareholder(s)**”) shall at all times have the right, by written requisition to the Board or the company secretary of the Company (the “**Company Secretary**”), to require an extraordinary general meeting to be called by the Board for the transaction of any business specified in such requisition, including making proposals or moving a resolution at an extraordinary general meeting.
- Eligible Shareholders who wish to convene an extraordinary general meeting for the purpose of making proposals or moving a resolution at an extraordinary general meeting must deposit a written requisition (the “**Requisition**”) signed by the Eligible Shareholder(s) concerned to the principal place of business of the Company in Hong Kong at Unit 1121, 11/F No.1 Block, Grand Central Plaza, 138 Shatin Rural Committee Road, Shatin, Hong Kong, for the attention of the Company Secretary.
- The Requisition must state clearly the name of the Eligible Shareholder(s) concerned, his/her/their shareholding in the Company, the reason(s) to convene an extraordinary general meeting, the agenda proposed to be included the details of the business(es) proposed to be transacted in the extraordinary general meeting, signed by the Eligible Shareholder(s) concerned.
- If within 21 days of the deposit of the Requisition, the Board has not advised the Eligible Shareholders of any outcome to the contrary and fails to proceed to convene an extraordinary general meeting, the Eligible Shareholder(s) himself/herself/themselves may do so in accordance with the memorandum and articles of associations, and all reasonable expenses incurred by the Eligible Shareholder(s) concerned as a result of the failure of the Board shall be reimbursed to the Eligible Shareholder(s) concerned by the Company.

股東權利

股東召開股東特別大會(包括股東特別大會上提出提案/決議案)的程序

- 任何一個或多個股東在遞交該申請書當日須持有本公司不少於十分之一附帶投票權可於本集團股東大會上投票的已繳足資本(「**適格股東**」)有權隨時向本公司董事會或公司秘書(「**公司秘書**」)遞交書面申請，要求董事會為該書面申請中所述的任何業務交易召開股東特別大會(包括股東特別大會上提出提案/決議案)。
- 希望召開股東特別大會以於股東特別大會上提出提案或決議案的適格股東必須將經相關適格股東簽署的書面申請(「**申請書**」)交存本公司在香港的主要營業地點，地址為香港新界沙田沙田鄉事會路138號新城市中央廣場1座11樓1121室(致公司秘書)。
- 申請書必須載明相關適格股東的姓名、彼等持有的本公司股份、召開股東特別大會的理由、擬議的議程、在股東特別大會上擬議的交易詳情，並由相關適格股東簽署。
- 倘董事會未能在申請書遞交後21天內向股東報告任何進展或未能召開股東特別大會，適格股東有權根據組織章程大綱及細則的相關規定自行召開股東特別大會；對於適格股東因董事會未能召開大會而產生的所有合理費用，本公司應當向相關適格股東進行補償。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

SHAREHOLDERS' RIGHTS (continued)

Disclaimer

The contents of this sub-section headed "Shareholders' Rights" are for reference and disclosure compliance purposes only. The information does not represent and should not be regarded as legal or other professional advice from the Company to the shareholders. Shareholders should seek their own independent legal or other professional advice as to their rights as shareholders of the Company. The Company disclaims all liabilities for losses incurred by its shareholders in reliance on any contents of this sub-section headed "Shareholders' Rights".

Making enquires to the Board

Shareholders may send their enquiries and concerns to the Board by addressing them to the principal place of business of the Company in Hong Kong by post through the following means:

Telephone number: (86) 24 25273288
By post: 20, Street 13 Shenyang Economic & Technological Development Area, Shenyang, 110027, China
Attention: Investor Relations Department
By email: investors@yuandacn.com

股東權利(續)

免責聲明

本「股東權利」分節所載內容僅供參考及遵守披露規定。有關資料並不代表亦不應視作本公司給予股東的法律或其他專業意見。股東應就彼等作為本公司股東的權利，自行尋求獨立法律或其他專業意見。本公司不會就股東因依賴本「股東權利」分節所載內容而產生的損失承擔任何責任。

向董事會作出查詢

股東可藉郵寄至本公司於香港的主要營業地點或通過以下方式向董事會發送其查詢及關注：

電話號碼：(86) 24 25273288
郵遞：中國瀋陽市
瀋陽經濟技術開發區
13號街20號郵編110027
致：投資者關係室
電郵：investors@yuandacn.com

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

INVESTOR RELATIONS

Amendments to the Articles of Association of the Company

During the year under review, the Company has not made any changes to its articles of association. An up-to-date version of the Company's articles of association is also available on the Company's website and the Stock Exchange's website.

Investors Communication Policy

The Company regards the communication with institutional investors as important means to enhance the transparency of the Company and collect views and feedbacks from institutional investors. To promote effective communication, the Company maintains a website at www.yuandacn.com, where up-to-date information and updates on the Company's business operations and developments, financial information, corporate governance practices and other information are posted and available for public access. During the year under review, the directors and senior management of the Company participated in numerous road shows and investment conferences. In addition, the Company also maintains regular communication with the media through press conferences, news releases to the media and on the Company's website, and answering enquiries from the media.

The general meetings of the Company provide a forum for communication between the Board and the shareholders face-to-face dialogue with the shareholders. The Chairman of the Board as well as chairmen of the Nomination Committee, Remuneration Committee and Audit Committee or, in their absence, other members of the respective committees and, where applicable, the chairman of the independent Board committee, are available to answer questions at shareholder meetings.

The annual general meeting regarding the financial results for the year ended 31 December 2015 will be held on 2 June 2016. The notice of annual general meeting will be sent to shareholders at least 20 clear business days before the annual general meeting.

投資者關係

本公司組織章程細則的修訂

於回顧年度，本公司並無更改其組織章程細則。本公司最新的組織章程細則亦於本公司及聯交所網站上刊載。

投資者通訊政策

本公司將與機構投資者溝通視為提高本公司透明度及收集機構投資者的意見和響應的重要途徑。為促進有效溝通，本公司設有網站www.yuandacn.com，載有有關本公司業務及發展的最新消息及更新數據、財務數據、企業管治常規及其他數據，以供公眾人士瀏覽。於回顧年度，本公司董事及高級管理層曾參與多項路演及投資會議。此外，本公司亦通過新聞發布會、向媒體發放消息、在本公司網站登載消息及回答媒體的發問而定期與媒體溝通。

本公司股東大會為董事會與股東之間提供了面對面的溝通平臺。董事會主席以及提名委員會、薪酬委員會及審核委員會之主席(或倘彼等缺席)各委員會的其他成員及(倘適用)獨立董事委員會之主席，將於股東大會上解答提問。

本公司將就截至2015年12月31日止年度的財務業績於2016年6月2日舉行股東週年大會。股東週年大會通告將於股東週年大會日期前至少二十個完整營業日寄往予股東。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

The Directors are pleased to present their report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015 of the Group.

MAJOR BUSINESS

The Company is principally engaged in the provision of one-stop integrated curtain wall solutions for its customers to meet the technical specifications and performance requirements of their projects. The analysis of the revenue of the Group for the year is set out in Note 4 to the Financial Statements.

BUSINESS REVIEW AND PERFORMANCE

A review of the business of the Group and a discussion and analysis of the Group's performance during the year under review and a discussion on the Group's future business development and outlook of the Company's business, possible risks and uncertainties that the Group may be facing and important events affecting the Company occurred during the year ended 31 December 2015 are provided in the section headed "Chairman's Statement" on pages 8 to 11 and the section headed "Management Discussion and Analysis" on pages 12 to 28 of this annual report. An account of the Company's relationships with its key stakeholders is included in the paragraph headed "Relationships with Employees, Suppliers and Customers" of the report of the Directors on page 58 of this annual report.

An analysis of the Group's performance during the year ended 31 December 2015 using financial performance indicators is provided in the section headed "Management Discussion and Analysis" on pages 12 to 28 of this annual report.

In addition, more details regarding the Group's performance by reference to environmental and social-related key performance indicators and policies, as well as compliance with relevant laws and regulations which have a significant impact on the Company are provided in the paragraph headed "Environmental, Social and Governance" of the report of the Directors on pages 84 to 86 of this annual report.

本公司董事欣然提呈彼等的報告以及本集團截至2015年12月31日止年度的經審核財務報表。

主要業務

本公司的主要業務為向客戶提供一站式綜合幕牆解決方案，以滿足彼等的項目技術規格及性能要求。年內，本集團的收入分析載於財務報表附註4。

業務回顧及表現

本集團的業務回顧、本集團回顧年度內表現的討論及分析、本集團未來業務發展的討論、本公司業務前景、本集團或會遇到的潛在風險及不明朗因素，以及發生於截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度影響本公司的重要事項，分別載列於本年報第8頁至第11頁的「主席報告」一節、第12頁至第28頁的「管理層討論及分析」一節。有關本公司與主要利益相關者的關係載列於本年報第58頁的董事會報告內「與僱員、供應商及客戶之間的關係」一段內。

本集團截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度運用財務業績指標所作出的業績分析載列於本年報第12頁至第28頁的「管理層討論及分析」一節。

此外，有關本集團參考對本公司產生重要影響的環境及社會相關主要表現指標及政策，以及遵守相關法律及法規的表現，更多詳情載列於本年報第84頁至第86頁的董事會報告內「環境、社會及管治」一段。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The profit of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2015 and financial condition of the Company and the Group as at that date are set out in the Financial Statements on pages 89 to 207.

SHARE CAPITAL

The changes in the share capital of Company during the year are set out in Note 28(c) to the Financial Statements.

FINAL DIVIDENDS

The Board has resolved not to declare any annual dividend for the year ended 31 December 2015, subject to the approval of the shareholders of the Company at the forthcoming annual general meeting of the Company to be held on 2 June 2016 (the “**Annual General Meeting**”).

There is no arrangement that a shareholder has waived or agreed to waive any dividend payment.

BOOK CLOSURE PERIOD AND RECORD DATE

For the purpose of determining who will be eligible to attend and vote at the Annual General Meeting, the register of members of the Company will be closed from Friday, 27 May 2016 to Thursday, 2 June 2016 (both days inclusive), during which time no transfer of shares will be registered. To ensure that the shareholders are entitled to attend and vote at the Annual General Meeting, the shareholders must deliver their duly stamped instruments of transfer, accompanied by the relevant share certificates, to the Group's share registrar in Hong Kong, Computershare Hong Kong Investor Services Limited, at Room 1712-1716, 17th Floor, Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen's Road East, Wanchai, Hong Kong by no later than 4:30 p.m. on Thursday, 26 May 2016 for registration of the relevant transfer.

財務報表

本集團截至2015年12月31日止年度的利潤以及本公司及本集團截至該日止的財務狀況載於第89至207頁的財務報表。

股本

年內本公司股本變動載於財務報表附註28(c)。

末期股息

董事會決定不派付截至2015年12月31日止年度的年度股息，但有待於2016年6月2日本公司應屆股東週年大會（「**股東週年大會**」）上獲本公司股東批准。

概無任何安排股東放棄或同意放棄任何股息。

暫停辦理股東登記期間及紀錄日期

為確定參加股東週年大會及於股東週年大會投票資格，本公司的股份登記將於2016年5月27日（星期五）至2016年6月2日（星期四）（包括首尾兩天在內）期間暫停辦理股份過戶登記手續。為確保股東有權出席股東週年大會並於會上投票，股東須於2016年5月26日（星期四）下午4時30分前，將彼等妥為蓋印的過戶文件連同有關股票送交本集團的香港證券登記處香港中央證券登記有限公司，地址為香港灣仔皇后大道東183號合和中心17樓1712-1716號室，辦理有關過戶登記手續。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

RESERVE

Details of movements in reserve of the Group during the year ended 31 December 2015 are set out in the Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity of the Financial Statements. Details of movements in the reserves of the Company during the year are set out in Note 28(a) to the Financial Statements.

DISTRIBUTABLE RESERVES

Under the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands, the share premium of the Company is available for distribution of dividends to the shareholders subject to the provisions of the Company's Articles of Associations, and with the sanction of an ordinary resolution, dividend may be declared and paid out of share premium account or any other fund or account which can be authorized for this propose. As at 31 December 2015, the distributable reserves of the Company were RMB574.0 million (31 December 2014: RMB1,063.8 million). Details of distributable reserves of the Company are set out in Note 28(e) to the Financial Statements.

PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENTS

The changes in property, plant and equipments of the Group during the year ended 31 December 2015 are set out in Note 12 to the Financial Statements.

MAJOR CUSTOMERS AND SUPPLIERS

During the year under review, the percentage of purchases attributable to the Group's largest supplier and the Group's five largest suppliers in aggregate accounted for approximately 10.4% and 28.2% of the Group's total purchase, respectively. The percentage of revenue attributable to the Group's largest customer and the Group's five largest customers in aggregate accounted for approximately 3.4% and 12.2% of the Group's total revenue, respectively.

Save as disclosed herein, so far as is known to the Directors, none of the Directors or his/her close associates and none of the shareholders possessing over 5% of the interest in the share capital of the Company possessed any interest in the abovementioned suppliers and customers.

儲備

本集團於截至2015年12月31日止年度的儲備變動詳情載於財務報表的合併權益變動表內。年內，本公司的儲備變動詳情載於財務報表附註28(a)。

可供分派儲備

根據開曼群島公司法，本公司的股份溢價可用作為分派予股東的股息，惟須符合本公司的組織章程細則規定，且通過普通決議案批准後，可自股份溢價賬或任何獲准作此用途的其他資金或賬戶中宣派或派付股息。於2015年12月31日，本公司的可分派儲備為人民幣574.0百萬元(於2014年12月31日：人民幣1,063.8百萬元)。本公司之可供分派儲備詳情載於財務報表附註28(e)。

物業、廠房及設備

截至2015年12月31日止年度，本集團的物業、廠房及設備變動載於財務報表附註12。

主要客戶及供貨商

於回顧年內，本集團最大供貨商及本集團五大供貨商應佔採購百分比總額分別佔本集團總採購額約10.4%及28.2%。本集團最大客戶及本集團五大客戶應佔收入百分比分別佔本集團總收入約3.4%及12.2%。

除本報告披露者外，就董事所知，概無董事或彼等的緊密連絡人士及擁有本公司股本超過5%權益的股東於上述供貨商及客戶中擁有任何權益。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

RELATIONSHIPS WITH EMPLOYEES, SUPPLIERS AND CUSTOMERS

The Group understands that employees are valuable assets. The Group provides competitive remuneration package to attract and motivate the employees. The Group regularly reviews the remuneration package of employees and makes necessary adjustments to conform to the market standard.

The Group's business is built on a customer-oriented culture. The Group also understands that it is important to maintain good relationship with its suppliers and customers to fulfil its immediate and long-term goals. To maintain its market competitiveness within the industry, the Group aims at delivering constantly high standards and high quality products to its customers. During the year under review, there was no material and significant dispute between the Group and its suppliers and/or customers.

DIRECTORS

The Directors in office during the year and as of the date of this annual report are as follows:

Executive Directors

Kang Baohua (*Chairman*)
 Tian Shouliang (*Chief Executive Officer*)
 Guo Zhongshan
 Wang Yijun
 Wang Lihui (*Chief Financial Officer*)
 Zhang Lei

Independent non-executive Directors

Poon Chiu Kwok
 Woo Kar Tung, Raymond
 Pang Chung Fai, Benny

Biographical details of the Directors and senior management are set forth in the section "Directors and Senior Management" of this annual report.

與僱員、供應商及客戶之間的關係

本集團明白，僱員是我們的寶貴資產。本集團提供具競爭力的薪酬待遇，以吸引並激勵僱員。本集團定期檢查僱員的薪酬待遇，並會因應市場標準而作出必要的調整。

本集團業務乃建基於以客戶為本的文化。本集團亦明白，與供應商及客戶保持良好商業關係，對我們達成即期及長遠目標很重要。為維持行業內的市場競爭力，本集團以持續帶給客戶高水平及高質量的產品為目標。於回顧年度內，本集團與供應商及/或客戶之間並沒有重大而明顯的糾紛。

董事

年內及截至本報告日期止的在任董事如下：

執行董事

康寶華(*主席*)
 田守良(*行政總裁*)
 郭忠山
 王義君
 王立輝(*首席財務官*)
 張雷

獨立非執行董事

潘昭國
 胡家棟
 彭中輝

董事及高層管理人員的履歷詳情載於本報告「董事及高層管理人員」一節中。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

SERVICE CONTRACTS OF DIRECTORS

Details of service contracts for the executive Directors and non-executive Directors are set out under the section headed “Appointment and Re-election of Directors” of the Corporate Governance Report. There was no service contract entered by the Company and any Directors to be re-elected in the coming annual general meeting stipulating that the Company may not terminate the appointment within one year without compensation payment (other than the statutory compensation).

In accordance with the Company’s Articles of Association and the CG Code, Mr. Kang Baohua, Mr. Guo Zhongshan and Mr. Wang Yijun will retire at the Annual General Meeting and, being eligible, will offer themselves for re-election at the annual general meeting. Please refer to Note 8 to the Financial Statements for details of the remuneration of Company’s directors for the year ended 31 December 2015.

DIRECTORS’ INTERESTS IN CONTRACTS

Other than those transactions disclosed in Note 29 to the Financial Statements and in the section “Connected transactions” below, there was no other significant contract with any member of the Group as the contracting party and in which the Directors of the Company possessed direct or indirect substantial interests, and which was still valid on the year end date or any time during the year under review and related to the business of the Group.

董事服務合約

有關本公司各執行董事及非執行董事的服務合約詳細載於企業管治報告中「董事委任及重選」一節。本公司概無與擬於應屆股東週年大會重選的董事訂立本公司不可於一年內終止而免付賠償(法定賠償除外)的服務合約。

根據本公司組織章程細則及企業管治守則，康寶華先生、郭忠山先生、王義君先生將於股東週年大會上退任，並合資格於股東週年大會上參選連任。有關本公司董事截至2015年12月31日止年度的薪酬的詳情，請參閱財務報表附註8。

董事於合約的權益

除財務報表附註29及下文「關連交易」一節披露的交易外，並無本集團成員公司為訂約方而本公司董事於當中擁有直接或間接重大權益，且於年結日或年內任何時間仍然生效及與本集團業務有關的其他重大合約。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN COMPETITIVE BUSINESS

The Chairman, Mr. Kang Baohua, through Best Outlook Limited (“**Best Outlook**”) and Neo Pioneer Limited (“**Neo Pioneer**”), owns in aggregate approximately 53.37% of the total number of shares of the Company in issue as at the date of this annual report. Mr. Kang Baohua, Best Outlook and Neo Pioneer are the controlling shareholders of the Company. Mr. Kang Baohua also owns 100% interest in Yuanda Aluminium Industry Engineering (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. (“**Yuanda Singapore**”) through Shenyang Yuanda Aluminium Industry Group Ltd. (“**Yuanda Group**”), which is owned by Mr. Kang Baohua. Yuanda Singapore is primarily engaged in curtain wall works and trading as well as investment holding. Although the Company has established a wholly owned subsidiary in Singapore to carry out curtain wall contracting projects, the ability to contract for large-scale public curtain wall projects in Singapore is dependent on local contracting experience. Given the lack of direct local contracting experience, the Group has been cooperating with Yuanda Singapore on the contracting of large scale public curtain wall projects in Singapore during the last five years and will continue to supply curtain wall products to Yuanda Singapore until the Company’s wholly owned subsidiary will be able to undertake such projects in Singapore on its own. Please see the section headed “Connected Transactions” in the Prospectus for details. For the aforesaid purpose, Yuanda Singapore has been excluded from the deed of non-competition (“**Deed of Non-competition**”) provided by the controlling shareholders to the Company on 21 April 2011.

董事於競爭性業務的權益

我們的主席康寶華先生於本董事會報告日期擁有及通過佳境有限公司(「佳境」)及新創有限公司(「新創」)擁有本公司總股本的約53.37%。康寶華先生、佳境及新創為本公司的控股股東。康寶華先生透過由其擁有的瀋陽遠大鋁業集團有限公司(「遠大集團」)，亦擁有Yuanda Aluminium Industry Engineering (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. (「新加坡遠大」)之100%權益。新加坡遠大主要從事幕牆工程及貿易以及投資控股業務。儘管本公司已於新加坡成立全資附屬公司以承接幕牆承包項目，惟在新加坡外包大型公共幕牆項目的能力仍取決於地方外包經驗，鑒於本公司缺乏直接的地方外包經驗，因此在過去五年，本集團一直與新加坡遠大就於新加坡承接的大型公共幕牆項目合作，並將繼續向新加坡遠大供應幕牆產品，直至本公司之全資附屬公司能夠自行在新加坡承接該等項目。詳情請參閱本公司的招股章程「關連交易」一節。就上述而言，新加坡遠大不包括於控股股東於2011年4月21日向本公司提供的不競爭契據(「不競爭契據」)之中。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN COMPETITIVE BUSINESS

(continued)

The Company has received an annual written confirmation from each of the Company's controlling shareholders in respect of the compliance by them and their associates with the Deed of Non-competition. Each of the controlling shareholders of the Company have also confirmed that all of them have abided by the Deed of Non-competition during the year ended 31 December 2015.

The independent non-executive Directors have reviewed the Deed of Non-competition, the confirmation given by each of the Company's controlling shareholder and whether the controlling shareholders have abided by the non-competition undertaking under the Deed of Non-competition. The independent non-executive Directors confirmed that they had determined that the controlling shareholders have not been in breach of the Deed of Non-competition during the year ended 31 December 2015.

Save as disclosed, no Directors nor their respective connected persons possessed any interests in any business that competed or might compete with the business that the Group conducted.

PERMITTED INDEMNITY PROVISION

Each Director or other officer of the Company shall be entitled to be indemnified and secured harmless out of the assets and profits of the Company from and against all actions, costs, charges, losses, damages and expenses which he or she may incur or sustain in or about the execution of the duties of his or her office or otherwise in relation thereto in accordance with the Company's Articles of Association.

董事於競爭性業務的權益(續)

本公司已收到本公司各控股股東就本身及彼等之連絡人士遵守不競爭契據而發出的年度確認函。本公司各控股股東亦確認，彼等於截至2015年12月31日止年度間均遵守不競爭契據。

獨立非執行董事已審閱不競爭契據、本公司控股股東各自給予的確認以及控股股東有否遵守不競爭契據項下的不競爭承諾。獨立非執行董事確認，彼等確定控股股東於截至2015年12月31日止年度並無違反不競爭契據。

除所披露者外，概無董事或彼等各自的關連人士於與本集團所從事業務構成競爭或可能構成競爭的任何業務中擁有任何權益。

獲准許的彌償條文

根據本公司組織章程細則，本公司各位董事或其他高級人員均有權從本公司之資產及利潤獲得彌償，以補償履行其職務時因進行或未進行而招致或蒙受之所有訴訟、費用、收費、損失、損害及開支或有關其他情況，確保免於就此受損。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

SHARE OPTION SCHEME

On 12 April 2011, the Company adopted a share option scheme (“**Share Option Scheme**”) whereby the Board can grant options for the subscription of our shares to the employees, managerial staff and senior employees of the Group and those other persons that the Board considers that they will contribute or have contributed to the Group (the “**Participants**”) as described in the Share Option Scheme in order to serve as compliment and to reciprocate their contribution to the Group. The maximum number of shares that may be issued under the Share Option Scheme was 600,000,000 shares which is equivalent to 10% of the issued capital of the Company after completion of the Global Offering (as defined in the Prospectus). The number of shares that may be granted pursuant to the terms of the Share Option Scheme shall not exceed 10% of the issued shares of the Company immediately after the completion of the Global Offering. Unless otherwise approved by the shareholders of the Company in general meeting, the number of shares that may be granted to the Participants under the Share Option Scheme shall not exceed 1% within any 12-month period (other than those granted to the substantial shareholders (as defined in the Listing Rules)), or the total number of shares that may be granted under the options to the independent non-executive Directors or any of their respective connected persons shall not exceed 0.1% of the shares in issue of the Company from time to time. There is no minimum period that the options must be held before they become exercisable, and the options granted shall be exercised within the period decided by the Board of Directors, and however no options shall be exercised 10 years after they have been granted. The exercise price of the option shall be the highest of:

購股權計劃

於2011年4月12日，本公司採納一項購股權計劃(「購股權計劃」)，據此，董事會可向本集團僱員、行政人員及高級職員以及購股權計劃所述董事會認為將會對或曾經對本集團作出貢獻的該等其他人士(「參與人士」)授出購股權，以認購本公司股份，藉此向彼等給予獎勵及回報彼等對本集團作出的貢獻。根據購股權計劃可發行的最高股份數目為600,000,000股股份，相當於全球發售(定義見招股章程)完成後本公司已發行股本的10%。可根據購股權計劃條款授出的股份數目不得超過緊隨全球發售完成後本公司已發行股份10%。除非本公司股東於股東大會另行批准，否則可根據購股權計劃授予參與人士的股份數目於任何12個月內不得超過1%(向主要股東(定義見上市規則)授出者除外)，或可根據購股權授予獨立非執行董事或任何彼等各自的關連人士授出的股份總數不得超過本公司不時已發行股份的0.1%。概無規定購股權可行使前須持有的最短期間，而授出的購股權須於董事會決定的期間內行使，但並無購股權可於授出後超過10年行使。購股權行使價須為以下三者之較高者：

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

SHARE OPTION SCHEME (continued)

- (a) the closing price of the Shares on the daily quotation sheet of the Stock Exchange on the date of grant;
- (b) the average closing price of the Shares on the daily quotation sheet of the Stock Exchange for the five business days immediately preceding the date of grant; and
- (c) nominal value of the Share. Each grantee shall pay a consideration of HK\$1.00 at the time the option is granted.

The Share Option Scheme shall take effect from the date it is adopted and shall remain effective within a period of 10 years from that date.

Since the Share Option Scheme was adopted, no options have been granted.

SHARE AWARD SCHEME

A share award scheme (the “Share Award Scheme”) was adopted on 10 April 2013 to recognize and motivate the contributions made to the Group by its employees and to give incentives in order to retain them for the continuous operation and development of the Group. For the year ended 31 December 2015, approximately 27,007,000 shares had been awarded under the Share Award Scheme. Details of the rules of the Share Award Scheme are set out in the announcement of the Company dated 10 April 2013.

The Share Award Scheme shall be valid and effective for a term of 10 years commencing on the date of adoption on 10 April 2013. Pursuant to the Share Award Scheme, the shares will be acquired by the independent trustee at the cost of the Company and be held in trust for the selected employees until the end of each vesting period. The maximum number of shares which may be granted to the selected employees under the Share Award Scheme shall not exceed five percent (5%) of the total issued share capital of the Company from time to time. The maximum number of shares which may be awarded to a selected employee under the Share Award Scheme shall not exceed one percent (1%) of the total issued share capital of the Company from time to time.

購股權計劃(續)

- (a) 股份於授出日期聯交所每日報價表的收市價；
- (b) 股份於緊接授出日期前五個營業日聯交所每日報價表的平均收市價；及
- (c) 股份的面值之較高者。各承授人須於獲授購股權之時支付 1.00 港元之代價。

購股權計劃於獲採納當日生效，直至該日起 10 年內期間仍然有效。

自採納購股權計劃以來並未授出任何購股權。

股份獎勵計劃

一項股份獎勵計劃(「股份獎勵計劃」)於二零一三年四月十日獲採納，以表揚及激勵本集團僱員對本集團作出貢獻，並作為激勵，為本集團持續營運及發展挽留僱員。截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度，股份獎勵計劃下已授出約 27,007,000 股股份。有關股份獎勵計劃規則的詳情載列於本公司日期為二零一三年四月十日的公佈。

股份獎勵計劃自二零一三年四月十日的採納日期起計十年之年期有效。根據股份獎勵計劃，獨立受託人將收購股份(相關費用由本公司承擔)並受託代獲選僱員持有股份，直至各歸屬期末。根據該計劃可能授予獲選僱員之最多股份數目不可超過本公司不時之已發行股本總數百分之五(5%)。根據該計劃可能獎勵一名獲選僱員之最多股份數目不可超過本公司不時之已發行股本總數百分之一(1%)。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

DEBENTURE

For the year ended 31 December 2015, the Company, its holding company or its subsidiaries were not the contracting parties of any arrangements from which the Directors could make a profit by purchasing the shares or debentures of the Company or any other companies.

INTEREST AND SHORT POSITIONS OF DIRECTORS IN THE SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES

As at 31 December 2015, the interest or short position of the Directors or chief executives of the Company in the Shares, underlying Shares and debentures of the Company or its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interest or short positions which they were taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO) or which would be required, pursuant to section 352 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein, or which would be required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange, pursuant to Model Code, are as follows:

債券

截至2015年12月31日止年度，本公司、其控股公司或其附屬公司並非屬任何安排的訂約方，致使董事可藉購入本公司或任何其他公司的股份或債券而獲利。

董事於股份、相關股份及債券的權益及淡倉

於2015年12月31日，董事及本公司最高行政人員於本公司或其任何相聯法團（定義見證券及期貨條例第XV部）的股份、相關股份及債券中，擁有根據證券及期貨條例第XV部第7及8分部須知會本公司及聯交所的權益或淡倉（包括根據證券及期貨條例該等條文彼等被當作或被視為擁有的權益或淡倉），或根據證券及期貨條例第352條須記入該條所指的登記冊的權益或淡倉，或根據標準守則須知會本公司及聯交所的權益或淡倉如下：

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

INTEREST AND SHORT POSITIONS OF DIRECTORS IN THE SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES

(continued)

董事於股份、相關股份及債券的權益及淡倉(續)

(i) Interest of the Company

(i) 於本公司的權益

Name of Director 董事姓名	Nature of Interest 權益性質	Number of Shares 股份數目	Approximate Percentage of Shareholding 股權概約百分比
Kang Baohua 康寶華	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	181,600,000 (L)	2.92%
	Interest of controlled corporation 受控法團的權益	3,313,604,694 (L)	53.37%
Tian Shouliang 田守良	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	12,714,460 (L)	0.20%
Guo Zhongshan 郭忠山	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	12,714,460 (L)	0.20%
Wang Yijun 王義君	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	12,714,460 (L)	0.20%
Wang Lihui 王立輝	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	10,335,384 (L)	0.17%
Zhang Lei 張雷	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	3,000,000	0.05%

Notes:

附註：

- (1) The letter "L" denotes long position in such securities.
- (2) Of the shares held by Mr. Kang Baohua, 2,582,971,923 Shares were held by Best Outlook Limited and 730,632,771 Shares were held by Neo Pioneer Limited, both companies of which are wholly-owned by Mr. Kang Baohua.

- (1) 字母「L」代表於該等證券的好倉。
- (2) 於康寶華先生所持有的股份當中，佳境有限公司持有2,582,971,923股股份，而新創有限公司則持有730,632,771股股份，兩家公司均為康寶華先生全資擁有。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

INTEREST AND SHORT POSITIONS OF DIRECTORS IN THE SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES

(continued)

(ii) Interest in associated corporations

Name of Director 董事姓名	Name of Associated Corporation 相關法團名稱	Number of Shares 股份數目	Percentage of Shareholding 股權百分比
Kang Baohua 康寶華	Best Outlook Limited 佳境有限公司	1 (L)	100%
Kang Baohua 康寶華	Neo Pioneer Limited 新創有限公司	1 (L)	100%

(1) The letter "L" denotes long position in such securities.

董事於股份、相關股份及債券的權益及淡倉(續)

(ii) 於相關法團的權益

(1) 字母「L」代表於該等證券的好倉。

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS

As at the date 31 December 2015, the following persons (other than the Directors and chief executives of the Company) had or deemed or taken to have an interest and/or short position in the Shares or the underlying Shares which would fall to be disclosed under the provisions of Division 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under section 336 of SFO, or who was directly or indirectly, interested in 5% or more of the issued share capital of the Company:

Interest of the company

Name 名稱	Capacity 身份	Number of Shares 股份數目	Approximate Percentage of Shareholding 股權概約百分比
Best Outlook Limited ⁽¹⁾ 佳境有限公司 ⁽¹⁾	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	2,582,971,923 (L)	41.60%
Neo Pioneer Limited ⁽¹⁾ 新創有限公司 ⁽¹⁾	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	730,632,771 (L)	11.77%
Standard Chartered PLC Standard Chartered PLC	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	374,885,803 (L)	6.04%

主要股東的權益及淡倉

於2015年12月31日，按記錄於本公司根據證券及期貨條例第336條須存置的登記冊，下列人士(董事及本公司最高行政人員除外)於或被視為或當作於股份或相關股份中擁有根據證券及期貨條例第XV部第2及3分部的條文須予披露的權益及/或淡倉，或直接或間接擁有本公司已發行股本5%或以上的權益：

於本公司的權益

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS *(continued)*

Interest of the company *(continued)*

Notes:

- (1) Best Outlook Limited and Neo Pioneer Limited are companies incorporated in the BVI and are wholly-owned by Mr. Kang Baohua.
- (2) The letter "L" denotes long position in such securities.

SUBSIDIARIES

Details of the major subsidiaries of the Company as of 31 December 2015 are set out in Note 14 to the Financial Statements.

MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS

No contracts concerning the management and administration of the whole or any substantial part of the business of the Company were entered into or existed during the year under review.

CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS

Details of the connected transactions of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2015 are as follows:

Connected Transaction Exempt from the Independent Shareholders' Approval Requirement but are Subject to the Reporting and Announcement Requirements

On 25 June 2015, Shanghai Yuanda Aluminium Industry Engineering Co., Ltd. (上海遠大鋁業工程有限公司) ("**Shanghai Yuanda**"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, entered into three Design Consultation Contracts ("**Design Consultation Contracts**") with Yuanda Singapore, pursuant to which Shanghai Yuanda agreed to provide variation design and consulting services at a total consideration of SG\$ 11,000,000 (equivalent to approximately HK\$ 63,250,000).

主要股東的權益及淡倉(續)

於本公司的權益(續)

附註：

- (1) 佳境有限公司及新創有限公司為於英屬維京群島註冊成立的公司，並由康寶華先生全資擁有。
- (2) 字母「L」代表於該等證券的好倉。

附屬公司

本公司於2015年12月31日的主要附屬公司詳情載於財務報表附註14。

管理合約

於回顧年內，概無訂立或存在任何有關本公司全部或任何重大部分業務管理及行政的合約。

關連交易

本公司於截至2015年12月31日止年度內之關連交易詳情如下：

獲豁免遵守獨立股東批准規定但受限於申報及公告規定之關連交易

於2015年6月25日，本公司之全資附屬公司上海遠大鋁業工程有限公司(「上海遠大」)與新加坡遠大訂立三份設計諮詢合約(「設計諮詢合約」)，據此，上海遠大同意提供代價總計11,000,000新加坡元(約相當於63,250,000港幣)的多樣化設計及諮詢服務。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Connected Transaction Exempt from the Independent Shareholders' Approval Requirement but are Subject to the Reporting and Announcement Requirements (continued)

Yuanda Singapore is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Yuanda Group, which is in turn beneficially owned by Mr. Kang Baohua, an executive Director and the controlling shareholder of the Company. Accordingly, Yuanda Singapore is an associate of a connected person of the Company and the transactions contemplated under the Design Consultation Contracts constituted connected transactions for the Group for the purpose of the Listing Rules.

The Company has complied with the disclosure requirements prescribed in Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules with respect to the connected transaction entered into by the Group during the year ended 31 December 2015.

Details of the Design Consultation Contracts are set out in the announcement of the Company dated 25 June 2015.

Continuing Connected Transactions Exempt from the Independent Shareholders' Approval Requirement but are Subject to the Reporting and Announcement Requirements

(1) Purchase of metal materials and parts from Yuanda Environment

On 24 December 2014, Shenyang Yuanda Aluminium Industry Engineering Co., Ltd. (瀋陽遠大鋁業工程有限公司) ("Shenyang Yuanda") entered into a master agreement (the "Yuanda Environment Purchase Agreement") with Shenyang Yuanda Environment Engineering Co., Ltd. (瀋陽遠大環境工程有限公司) ("Yuanda Environment"), pursuant to which the Group agreed to purchase metal materials and parts from Yuanda Environment for a term of three years ending 31 December 2016, subject to annual caps not exceeding RMB6.0 million, RMB6.1 million and RMB6.4 million, respectively. The transaction amount for the year ended 31 December 2015 was approximately RMB0.1 million, which did not exceed the annual cap for the year ended 31 December 2015.

The annual caps under the Yuanda Environment Purchase Agreement were determined based on fluctuation of metal price and the historical transaction amount as well as taking into account the projected continuing increase in the sales volume of products which require metal materials and parts for manufacturing, the demand of the Group and the current market prices for such products.

關連交易(續)

獲豁免遵守獨立股東批准規定但受限於申報及公告規定之關連交易(續)

新加坡遠大為遠大集團的全資附屬公司，而遠大集團由本公司執行董事及控股股東康寶華先生實益擁有。因此新加坡遠大為本公司關連人士的聯絡人士，該等設計諮詢合約項下的交易為本集團的關聯交易。

就本集團於截至2015年12月31日止年度內所訂立關連交易而言，本公司已遵守上市規則第14A章所規定披露規定。

有關設計諮詢合約之詳情載於本公司日期為2015年6月25日之公布。

獲豁免遵守獨立股東批准規定但受限於申報及公告規定之持續關連交易

(1) 向遠大環境購買金屬材料及配件

於2014年12月24日，瀋陽遠大鋁業工程有限公司(「瀋陽遠大」)與瀋陽遠大環境工程有限公司(「遠大環境」)訂立總協議(「遠大環境購買協議」)，據此，本集團同意向遠大環境採購金屬材料及配件，為期截至2016年12月31日止三個年度，惟各年之年度上限分別不得超過人民幣6.0百萬元、人民幣6.1百萬元及人民幣6.4百萬元。截至2015年12月31日止年度，交易金額約為人民幣0.1百萬元，並未超過截至2015年12月31日止年度的年度上限。

上述遠大環境購買協議項下的年度上限乃按金屬價格的波動及歷史交易金額並經計及需要金屬材料及配件製造的產品銷售量預期將會持續增加、本集團的需求及有關產品的現行市價後釐定。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Continuing Connected Transactions Exempt from the Independent Shareholders' Approval Requirement but are Subject to the Reporting and Announcement Requirements (continued)

(1) *Purchase of metal materials and parts from Yuanda Environment (continued)*

As at the date of the Yuanda Environment Purchase Agreement, Yuanda Environment was a wholly-owned subsidiary of Yuanda Group, which was in turn beneficially owned by Mr. Kang Baohua, an executive Director and the controlling shareholder of the Company. Accordingly, Yuanda Environment was an associate of a connected person of the Company and the transactions contemplated under the Yuanda Environment Purchase Agreement constitutes continuing connected transactions for the Group under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules.

Details of the Yuanda Environment Purchase Agreement are set out in the announcement of the Company dated 24 December 2014.

(2) *Processing services from Shenyang Yuanda Intellectual Industry*

On 24 December 2014, Shenyang Yuanda entered into a master agreement (the “**Processing Agreement**”) with Shenyang Yuanda Intellectual Industry Group Co., Ltd. (formerly known as “Shenyang Brilliant Elevator Co., Ltd.”) (瀋陽遠大智能工業集團股份有限公司(原「瀋陽博林特電梯股份有限公司」)) (“**Shenyang Yuanda Intellectual Industry**”), pursuant to which Shenyang Yuanda Intellectual Industry agreed to provide processing services to the Group for a term of three years ending 31 December 2016, subject to annual caps not exceeding RMB11.0 million, RMB95.3 million and RMB97.8 million, respectively. The transaction amount for the year ended 31 December 2015 was approximately RMB0.9 million, which did not exceed the annual cap for the year ended 31 December 2015.

關連交易(續)

獲豁免遵守獨立股東批准規定但受限於申報及公告規定之持續關連交易(續)

(1) *向遠大環境購買金屬材料及配件(續)*

於遠大環境購買協議日期，遠大環境為遠大集團的全資附屬公司，而遠大集團由本公司執行董事及控股股東康寶華先生實益擁有。因此，遠大環境就上市規則而言為本公司關連人士的連絡人士，遠大環境購買協議項下擬進行的交易就上市規則第14A章而言構成本集團的持續關連交易。

有關遠大環境購買協議之詳情載於本公司日期為2014年12月24日之公布。

(2) *獲瀋陽遠大智能工業提供加工服務*

於2014年12月24日，瀋陽遠大與瀋陽遠大智能工業集團股份有限公司(原「瀋陽博林特電梯股份有限公司」)(「瀋陽遠大智能工業」)訂立總協議(「加工協議」)，據此，瀋陽遠大智能工業同意向本集團提供加工服務，為期截至2016年12月31日止三個年度，惟各年之年度上限分別不得超過人民幣11.0百萬元、人民幣95.3百萬元及人民幣97.8百萬元。截至2015年12月31日止年度，交易金額約為人民幣0.9百萬元，並未超過截至2015年12月31日止年度的年度上限。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Continuing Connected Transactions Exempt from the Independent Shareholders' Approval Requirement but are Subject to the Reporting and Announcement Requirements (continued)

(2) Processing services from Shenyang Yuanda Intellectual Industry (continued)

The annual caps under the Processing Agreement were determined based on the expected demand of structural steel processing services by the Group during the term of the Processing Agreement.

As at the date of the Processing Agreement, Shenyang Yuanda Intellectual Industry was a subsidiary of Yuanda Group, which was in turn beneficially owned by Mr. Kang Baohua. Accordingly, Shenyang Yuanda Intellectual Industry was an associate of a connected person of the Company and the transactions contemplated under the Processing Agreement constitutes continuing connected transactions for the Group under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules.

Details of the Processing Agreement are set out in the announcement of the Company dated 24 December 2014.

(3) Construction, decoration and renovation services from Puhua Construction

On 22 July 2013, Shenyang Yuanda entered into a master agreement (the “**Puhua Construction Service Agreement**”) with Shenyang Yuanda Puhua Construction and Decoration Engineering Co., Ltd. (瀋陽遠大普華建築裝飾工程有限公司) (“**Puhua Construction**”), pursuant to which Puhua Construction agreed to provide the construction, decoration and renovation services to the Group for a term of three years ending 31 December 2015, subject to annual caps not exceeding RMB10.0 million, RMB10.0 million and RMB10.0 million, respectively. There was no transaction incurred under the Puhua Construction Service Agreement in 2015, which did not exceed the annual cap for the year ended 31 December 2015.

關連交易(續)

獲豁免遵守獨立股東批准規定但受限於申報及公告規定之持續關連交易(續)

(2) 獲瀋陽博林特提供加工服務(續)

上述加工協議項下的年度上限按本集團於加工協議期限內預期對結構性鋼加工服務的需求而定。

於加工協議日期，瀋陽遠大智能工業為遠大集團的附屬公司，而遠大集團由康寶華先生實益擁有。因此，瀋陽遠大智能工業為本公司關連人士的連絡人士，加工協議項下擬進行的交易就上市規則第14A章而言構成本集團的持續關連交易。

有關加工協議之詳情載於本公司日期為2014年12月24日之公布。

(3) 從普華建築接受提供建築、裝修及改造服務

於2013年7月22日，瀋陽遠大與瀋陽遠大普華建築裝飾工程有限公司(「普華建築」)訂立總協議(「普華建築服務協議」)，據此，普華建築同意於截至2015年12月31日止三個年度向本集團提供建築、裝修及改造服務，年度上限分別不得超過人民幣10.0百萬元、人民幣10.0百萬元及人民幣10.0百萬元。2015年在普華建築服務協議下未發生交易，並未超過截至2015年12月31日止年度的年度上限。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Continuing Connected Transactions Exempt from the Independent Shareholders' Approval Requirement but are Subject to the Reporting and Announcement Requirements (continued)

(3) *Construction, decoration and renovation services from Puhua Construction (continued)*

The annual caps under the Puhua Construction Service Agreement were determined with reference to the prevailing market rates for the provision of services of a similar nature and based on the contract amount of the confirmed construction projects and the planned construction projects of the Group.

As at the date of the Puhua Construction Service Agreement, Puhua Construction was a wholly-owned subsidiary of Yuanda Group, which was in turn beneficially owned by Mr. Kang Baohua. Accordingly, Puhua Construction was an associate of a connected person of the Company and the transactions contemplated under the Puhua Construction Service Agreement constituted continuing connected transactions for the Group under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules.

Details of the Puhua Construction Service Agreement are set out in the announcement of the Company dated 23 July 2013.

(4) *Supply of curtain wall products to Yuanda Singapore*

Yuanda Singapore contracted for curtain wall projects in Singapore for which the Group supplied the curtain wall products.

On 12 April 2011, the Company entered into a master supply agreement (the “**Yuanda Singapore Supply Agreement**”) with Yuanda Singapore, pursuant to which the Group agreed to supply curtain wall products to Yuanda Singapore for a term of three years. On 15 November 2012, the Company entered into a supplemental agreement (the “**Yuanda Singapore Supplemental Agreement**”) to the Yuanda Singapore Supply Agreement with Yuanda Singapore, pursuant to which the annual caps for each of the years ended 31 December 2012 and 2013 has been increased to RMB208.0 million and RMB156.0 million, respectively.

關連交易 (續)

獲豁免遵守獨立股東批准規定但受限於申報及公告規定之持續關連交易(續)

(3) *從普華建築接受提供建築、裝修及改造服務(續)*

上述普華建築服務協議的年度上限乃參考提供類似性質服務的現行市價，以及根據本集團已確認的工程項目及計劃進行的工程項目的合約金額而定。

於普華建築服務協議日期，普華建築為遠大集團的全資附屬公司，而遠大集團由康寶華先生實益擁有。因此，普華建築為本公司關連人士的連絡人士，普華建築服務協議項下擬進行的交易就上市規則第14A章而言構成本集團的持續關連交易。

有關普華建築服務協議的詳情載於本公司日期為2013年7月23日之公布。

(4) *供應幕牆產品予新加坡遠大*

新加坡遠大於新加坡承接幕牆項目，由本集團供應幕牆產品。

於2011年4月12日，本公司與新加坡遠大訂立總供應協議(「**新加坡遠大供應協議**」)，據此協議本集團同意向新加坡遠大供應幕牆產品，為期三年。於2012年11月15日，本公司與新加坡遠大訂立新加坡遠大供應協議之補充協議(「**新加坡遠大補充協議**」)，據此，截至2012年及2013年12月31日止兩個年度各年之年度上限已分別增加至人民幣208.0百萬元及人民幣156.0百萬元。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Continuing Connected Transactions Exempt from the Independent Shareholders' Approval Requirement but are Subject to the Reporting and Announcement Requirements (continued)

(4) Supply of curtain wall products to Yuanda Singapore (continued)

On 31 December 2013, the Company entered into an agreement (the “**2013 Yuanda Singapore Supply Agreement**”) with Yuanda Singapore, pursuant to which the Group agreed to supply curtain wall products to Yunada Singapore for a term of three years ending 31 December 2016, subject to annual caps not exceeding RMB80.0 million, RMB40.0 million and RMB40.0 million, respectively. The transaction amount for the year ended 31 December 2015 was approximately RMB6.7 million, which did not exceed the annual cap for the year ended 31 December 2015.

The annual caps under the Yuanda Singapore Supply Agreement, Yuanda Singapore Supplemental Agreement and 2013 Yuanda Singapore Supply Agreement were determined based on prevailing market prices of the curtain wall product of the Group and the anticipated volume of supply to Yuanda Singapore.

As at the dates of the above agreements, Yuanda Singapore was a wholly-owned subsidiary of Yuanda Group, which was in turn beneficially owned by Mr. Kang Baohua. Accordingly, Yuanda Singapore was an associate of a connected person of the Company and the transactions contemplated under 2013 Yuanda Singapore Supply Agreement constituted continuing connected transactions for the Group under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules.

Details of the 2013 Yuanda Singapore Supply Agreement are set out in the announcement of the Company dated 31 December 2013.

關連交易(續)

獲豁免遵守獨立股東批准規定但受限於申報及公告規定之持續關連交易(續)

(4) 供應幕牆產品予新加坡遠大(續)

於2013年12月31日，本公司與新加坡遠大訂立協議(「**2013年新加坡遠大供應協議**」)，據此本集團同意向新加坡遠大供應幕牆產品，為期截至2016年12月31日止三個年度，惟各年之年度上限分別不得超過人民幣80.0百萬元、人民幣40.0百萬元及人民幣40.0百萬元。截至2015年12月31日止年度，交易金額約為人民幣6.7百萬元，並未超過截至2015年12月31日止年度的年度上限。

上述新加坡遠大供應協議、新加坡遠大補充協議及2013年新加坡遠大供應協議的年度上限乃參考本集團幕牆產品當前市價及預測對新加坡遠大的供應量而定。

於上述協議日期，新加坡遠大為遠大集團的全資附屬公司，而遠大集團由康寶華先生實益擁有。因此，新加坡遠大為本公司關連人士的連繫人士，2013年新加坡遠大供應協議項下擬進行的交易就上市規則第14A章而言構成本集團的持續關連交易。

有關2013年新加坡遠大供應協議的詳情載於本公司日期為2013年12月31日之公布。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Continuing Connected Transactions Exempt from the Independent Shareholders' Approval Requirement but are Subject to the Reporting and Announcement Requirements (continued)

(5) Purchase of raw materials from Shenyang Xinwan Fulong

On 12 April 2011, the Company entered into a master purchase agreement with Shenyang Xinwan Fulong Commerce Co., Ltd. (瀋陽欣萬福隆商貿有限公司) (“**Shenyang Xinwan Fulong**”), pursuant to which the Group agreed to purchase building materials and hardware tools from Shenyang Xinwan Fulong for a term of three years ending 31 December 2013, and such agreement has expired on 31 December 2013.

On 31 December 2013, the Company entered into a new agreement (the “**Shenyang Xinwan Fulong Purchase Agreement**”) with Shenyang Xinwan Fulong, pursuant to which the Group agreed to purchase building materials and hardware tools from Shenyang Xinwan Fulong for a term of three years ending 31 December 2016, subject to annual caps not exceeding RMB20.0 million, RMB20.0 million and RMB20.0 million, respectively. The transaction amount for the year ended 31 December 2015 was approximately RMB1.2 million, which did not exceed the annual cap for the year ended 31 December 2015.

The annual caps for the Shenyang Xinwan Fulong Purchase Agreement were determined based on the historical transaction amount and taking into account the demand of the Group and the current market prices for such products.

As at the date of the Shenyang Xinwan Fulong Purchase Agreement, Shenyang Xinwan Fulong was wholly-owned by Ms. Kang Fengxian (康鳳仙), the sister of Mr. Kang Baohua. Accordingly, Shenyang Xinwan Fulong was an associate of a connected person of the Company and the transactions contemplated under the Shenyang Xinwan Fulong Purchase Agreement constituted continuing connected transactions for the Group under chapter 14A of the Listing Rules.

關連交易(續)

獲豁免遵守獨立股東批准規定但受限於申報及公告規定之持續關連交易(續)

(5) 自瀋陽欣萬福隆採購原材料

於2011年4月12日，本公司與瀋陽欣萬福隆商貿有限公司(「瀋陽欣萬福隆」)訂立總採購協議，據此，本集團同意於截至2013年12月31日止三個年度自瀋陽欣萬福隆採購建築材料及五金工具，有關協議已於2013年12月31日屆滿。

於2013年12月31日，本公司與瀋陽欣萬福隆訂立新協議(「瀋陽欣萬福隆採購協議」)，據此，本集團同意向瀋陽欣萬福隆採購建築材料及五金工具，為期截至2016年12月31日止三個年度，惟各年之年度上限分別不得超過人民幣20.0百萬元、人民幣20.0百萬元及人民幣20.0百萬元。截至2015年12月31日止年度，交易金額約為人民幣1.2百萬元，並未超過截至2015年12月31日止年度的年度上限。

上述瀋陽欣萬福隆採購協議的年度上限乃根據歷史交易金額及經計及本集團的需求及有關產品的當前市價而定。

於瀋陽欣萬福隆採購協議的日期，瀋陽欣萬福隆由康寶華先生的胞妹康鳳仙女士全資擁有。因此，瀋陽欣萬福隆為本公司關連人士的連絡人士，瀋陽欣萬福隆採購協議項下擬進行的交易就上市規則第14A章而言構成本集團的持續關連交易。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Continuing Connected Transactions Exempt from the Independent Shareholders' Approval Requirement but are Subject to the Reporting and Announcement Requirements (continued)

(5) Purchase of raw materials from Shenyang Xinwan Fulong (continued)

Details of the Shenyang Xinwan Fulong Purchase Agreement are set out in the announcement of the Company dated 31 December 2013.

The Company has complied with the disclosure requirements prescribed in Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules with respect to the above continuing connected transactions of the Group.

All independent non-executive Directors have reviewed the above continuing connected transactions, and confirmed that those transactions were entered into:

1. in the ordinary and usual course of business of the Group;
2. under normal commercial terms, or on terms better to the Group than terms available to or from independent third parties; and
3. in accordance with the agreements governing the above continuing connected transactions, the terms of which are fair and reasonable and in the interests of the Shareholders of the Company as a whole.

The Company's auditor was engaged to report on the Group's continuing connected transactions in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Assurance Engagements 3000 "Assurance Engagements Other Than Audits or Reviews of Historical Financial Information" and with reference to Practice Note 740 "Auditor's Letter on Continuing Connected Transactions under the Hong Kong Listing Rules" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

關連交易(續)

獲豁免遵守獨立股東批准規定但受限於申報及公告規定之持續關連交易(續)

(5) 自瀋陽欣萬福隆採購原材料(續)

有關瀋陽欣萬福隆採購協議的詳情載於本公司日期為2013年12月31日之公布。

就本集團上述的持續關連交易而言，本公司已遵守上市規則第14A章規定的披露規定。

本公司全體獨立非執行董事已審閱上述持續關連交易，並確認該等交易乃於以下情況訂立：

1. 於本集團的一般及日常業務過程中訂立；
2. 按正常商業條款或對本集團而言優於向獨立第三方提供或自獨立第三方取得的條款；及
3. 根據上述持續關連交易的規管協議，其條款屬公平合理，並符合本公司股東的整體利益。

本公司核數師已獲聘根據香港會計師公會頒布之香港核證工作準則第3000號「審核或審閱歷史財務資料以外之核證工作」及參照實務說明第740號「關於香港上市規則所述持續關連交易之核數師函件」報告本集團的持續關連交易。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Based on the work performed, the auditors of the Company confirmed to the Board that the aforesaid continuing connected transactions:

1. have been approved by the Board;
2. are in all material aspects, in accordance with the pricing policies of the Group;
3. have been entered into, in all material respects, in accordance with the relevant agreements governing the transactions; and
4. have not exceeded the relevant cap disclosed in the previous announcements.

Pursuant to Rule 14A.56 of the Listing Rules, the auditor has issued an unqualified letter containing their conclusions in respect of the continuing connected transactions of the Group. A copy of the auditors' letter has been provided by the Company to the Stock Exchange.

CONFIRMATION OF INDEPENDENT STATUS

The Company received the letters of confirmation of independence issued by all the independent non-executive Directors in accordance with Rule 3.13 of the Listing Rules. The Board of Directors was satisfied with the independent status of all the independent non-executive Directors.

關連交易(續)

根據進行的工作，本公司核數師向董事會確認上述持續關連交易：

1. 已獲本公司董事會批准；
2. 在所有重大方面符合本集團的定價政策；
3. 在所有重大方面已根據規管該等交易的相關協議條款訂立；及
4. 並無超過於過往公告中披露的有關上限。

根據上市規則第14A.56條，核數師已就本集團所披露的持續關連交易的審驗結果發出無保留意見函件。本公司已向聯交所提供核數師函件之副本。

確認獨立身份

本公司已接獲全體獨立非執行董事根據上市規則第3.13條發出的獨立確認函。董事會信納全體獨立非執行董事的獨立身份。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

USE OF PROCEEDS FROM INITIAL PUBLIC OFFERING

In May 2011, the Company conducted a global offering through which 1,708,734,000 new ordinary shares were offered at a price of HK\$1.50 per share. Net proceeds raised by the Company were approximately HK\$2,402,947,000. The ordinary shares of the Company were listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange on 17 May 2011.

As stated in the Prospectus, the Company intended to use the proceeds for expansion of its production capacity, repayment of its existing debts, investment in research and development, and expansion of its sales and marketing network.

As at 31 December 2015, an accumulated amount of approximately HK\$1,935 million of proceeds from the Global Offering (of which expansion of production capacity: HK\$492 million; repayment of its existing debts (mainly comprised the bridge loan of Standard Chartered Bank): HK\$962 million; investment in research and development: HK\$261 million; and expansion of its sales and marketing network: HK\$220 million) was utilized. It is intended that the remaining proceeds of approximately HK\$468 million will be used in accordance to the proposed allocation as stated in the Prospectus.

KUWAIT AND QATAR OPERATIONS

The Group owns only 49% of the equity interests of its operating companies, Yuanda Kuwait General Contracting for Buildings Underes (“**Yuanda Kuwait**”) and Yuanda Qatar Aluminium Industry Engineering Co., W.L.L. (“**Yuanda Qatar**”), in Kuwait and Qatar respectively, as both Kuwait and Qatar laws do not allow foreign companies to own a majority interest in a local operating company. The Group had no operation in Qatar prior to the establishment of Yuanda Qatar and prior to the establishment of Yuanda Kuwait, the Group supplied products to a local company for projects it undertook in Kuwait.

首次公開發售所得款項用途

於2011年5月，本公司進行全球發售，發售共1,708,734,000股新普通股，發售價為每股1.50港元，本公司籌集的所得款項淨額約為2,402,947,000港元。本公司普通股於2011年5月17日在聯交所主板上市。

誠如本公司在招股章程所述，本公司擬將所得款項用作擴充產能、償還現有債務、投資於研究和開發、及擴充銷售和營銷網絡。

截至2015年12月31日，本公司累計使用約全球發售所得款1,935百萬港元(其中產能擴充：492百萬港元；償還現有債項(主要是渣打銀行過橋貸款)：962百萬港元；研發支出：261百萬港元；及擴充營銷網絡：220百萬港元)。餘下所得款項約468百萬港元將按照本公司招股章程及補充招股章程所載於未來使用。

科威特及卡塔爾業務

由於科威特及卡塔爾法律不容許外國公司擁有當地營運公司的多數權益，故本集團於科威特及卡塔爾，僅分別擁有其營運公司遠大科威特綜合建築承包有限責任公司(「**科威特遠大**」)及遠大鋁業(卡塔爾)工程有限公司(「**卡塔爾遠大**」)的49%股權。本集團於卡塔爾遠大成立前，在卡塔爾並無業務營運。而在科威特遠大成立前，本集團在科威特向一家當地公司提供產品供其於科威特所承接的項目所用。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

KUWAIT AND QATAR OPERATIONS (continued)

Yuanda Kuwait

Under Kuwait law, the Group is not allowed to own a majority interest in the local operating company. In order to enable it to govern and control the financial and operation of Yuanda Kuwait and capture its entire economic interest from its operations, the Group entered into an agreement on 30 March 2009 (the “**Kuwait Incorporation Agreement**”) with Mr. Mohamed Tareq Al Essa (the “**Kuwait Local Partner**”), an independent third party, pursuant to which the Kuwait Local Partner agreed to be the facilitator of the Group in relation to the conduct of the Group’s business in Kuwait. Pursuant to the Kuwait Incorporation Agreement, the Kuwait Local Partner has declared that:

- all the capital and assets belong to Shenyang Yuanda;
- he has no share (and hence no voting rights) or the right to get any share in Yuanda Kuwait or any entitlement to the profit of Yuanda Kuwait;
- he is not involved in the day-to-day operation of Yuanda Kuwait, save for assisting Yuanda Kuwait with coordination with the local government authorities;
- all works in relation to tendering, execution of contracts and collection of proceeds are carried out by Yuanda Kuwait under the management of Shenyang Yuanda;
- he would not be held liable for any losses; and
- the above terms in the Kuwait Incorporation Agreement is irrevocable for three years effective from the date of signing and will be automatically renewed for a similar period unless and until terminated by both parties with a notice at least 90 days in advance.

Through the above arrangement, the Group is able to control the operation of Yuanda Kuwait. As advised by the legal advisors of the Company as to Kuwait law, the Kuwait Incorporation Agreement is legal, valid and binding to its parties and constitutes legally binding and enforceable obligations against the Kuwait Local Partner under Kuwait law and is in compliance with the laws and regulations of Kuwait. Based on the above, and in accordance with relevant accounting standards, the Group consolidated Yuanda Kuwait into its consolidated financial statements as a wholly-owned subsidiary.

科威特及卡塔爾業務(續)

科威特遠大

根據科威特法律，本集團不可擁有當地營運公司的多數權益。為使其可管治及控制科威特遠大的財政及營運，並從其營運中取得全部經濟利益，本集團已於2009年3月30日與獨立第三方Mohamed Tareq Al Essa先生(「**科威特當地夥伴**」)訂立一項協議(「**科威特成立協議**」)，據此，科威特當地夥伴同意成為本集團於科威特進行本集團業務的協調人。根據科威特成立協議，科威特當地夥伴已聲明：

- 所有資本及資產均屬於瀋陽遠大；
- 彼於科威特遠大概無股份(故此並無投票權)，亦無權取得科威特遠大的任何股份或享有科威特遠大的利潤；
- 除與當地政府機關協調以協助科威特遠大外，彼並不涉及科威特遠大的日常營運；
- 所有有關投標、簽立合同及收取所得款項的工作均在瀋陽遠大的管理下由科威特遠大進行；
- 彼不會因任何虧損負上責任；及
- 上述科威特成立協議的條款於簽署日期起計三年內不可撤銷，並將自動按相若年期重續，除非及直至雙方預早最少90日發出通知予以終止為止。

通過上述安排，本集團能控制科威特遠大的營運。根據本公司的科威特法律顧問所告知，科威特成立協議根據科威特法律為合法、有效及對其訂約各方具有約束力，對科威特當地夥伴構成有法律約束力及可強制執行的責任，並符合科威特的法律及法規。根據上文所述以及按照相關會計準則，本集團將科威特遠大作為全資附屬公司於其合併財務報表內綜合入賬。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

KUWAIT AND QATAR OPERATIONS (continued)

Yuanda Kuwait (continued)

As disclosed in the Prospectus and subsequent annual reports of the Company, notwithstanding that the Company considers that it is able to effectively operate and conduct the business of Yuanda Kuwait under the present arrangement, the Company has undertaken that in order to protect the interests of the Company, it will introduce further measures, including using our best efforts to amend the terms of the Kuwait Incorporation Agreement, by entering into supplemental agreements that would include, among others, revisions that the Kuwait Local Partner will not transfer any of its shares in Yuanda Kuwait without the prior written consent of the Company, it will vote for any resolutions of Yuanda Kuwait in accordance with the instruction of the Company, and if there shall be any change to the Kuwait laws or regulations and/or policies such that a foreign entity becomes legally entitled to hold a majority interest in Yuanda Kuwait, it will promptly transfer its relevant interest in Yuanda Kuwait to the extent permitted by the then applicable laws or regulations to Shenyang Yuanda to enable the Company to become the majority shareholder of Yuanda Kuwait.

If the above additional measures cannot be implemented, there will not be any legal consequences assumed by the Company arising solely as a result of the Company's failure to enter into the supplemental agreements to implement these additional measures. However, in order to better protect the Company's interests, the Company will search for a replacement for its existing local partner who is willing to enter into a cooperation agreement with the Company that will contain the terms of the abovementioned additional measures which are in compliance with the requirements of the Stock Exchange.

As of the date of this annual report, the Company is still in negotiation with the Kuwait Local Partner on the implementation of the above additional measures and the Company will disclose any measures implemented and/or replacement of existing local partner in the Company's future annual reports.

科威特及卡塔爾業務(續)

科威特遠大(續)

誠如本公司招股章程及本公司年度報告所披露，本公司認為根據現時的安排，其能夠有效經營及進行科威特遠大的業務。儘管如此，為維護本公司的利益，本公司已承諾並開始引入進一步措施，包括對科威特成立協議條款盡力修訂，訂立補充協議以包括(但不限於)規定科威特當地夥伴在未獲得本公司事先書面同意的情况下，不得轉讓其持有的科威特遠大股份，其將按照本公司的指示就科威特遠大的任何決議案投票，及倘科威特法律或法規及／或政策出現任何變動導致外國實體可能有權合法持有科威特遠大的多數權益，其將會隨即轉讓當時適用法律或法規下允許的其於科威特遠大中的相關權益予瀋陽遠大，以使本公司成為科威特遠大的大股東。

倘不能實行上述額外措施，本公司不會僅因未能訂立補充協議去實行額外措施，而受任何法律後果。然而，為更好地保障本公司的利益，本公司將尋找另外的願意與本公司訂立含有符合聯交所規定的上述額外措施條款的合作協議的夥伴以替代其現有當地夥伴。

於本年報日期，本公司仍就實行上述額外措施與科威特當地夥伴磋商。本公司將於本公司未來刊發的年報內，披露任何實行的措施及／或替代現有當地夥伴事宜。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

KUWAIT AND QATAR OPERATIONS (continued)

Yuanda Qatar

Under Qatar law, the Group is not allowed to own a majority interest in the local operating company. In order to enable the Company to govern and control the financial and operation of Yuanda Qatar and capture its entire economic interest from its operations, the Company has entered into the memorandum of association of Yuanda Qatar dated 20 January 2008 (the “**Qatar Articles**”) with Mr. Ahmed Omar Bbhaa Ahmed (the “**Qatar Local Partner**”), an independent third party, and an agreement dated September 16, 2007 (the “**Qatar Incorporation Agreement**”) entered into between Shenyang Yuanda and Actrade for Trading & Contracting, a company of which the Qatar Local Partner was the authorized signatory with respect to the governing of the operation of Yuanda Qatar.

Pursuant to the Qatar Articles and the Qatar Incorporation Agreement, Yuanda Qatar was established and held as to 51% by the Qatar Local Partner and as to 49% by Shenyang Yuanda. Pursuant to the Qatar Articles:

- representatives of Shenyang Yuanda are responsible for managing the company during the entire term of its existence;
- profits of the company will be distributed as to 95% to Shenyang Yuanda and as to 5% to the Qatar Local Partner;

The Qatar Articles were supplemented by the Qatar Incorporation Agreement pursuant to which it was agreed that:

- the Qatar Local Partner will facilitate Shenyang Yuanda to conduct business in Qatar;
- instead of receiving dividends from Yuanda Qatar, the Qatar Local Partner will be paid an annual service fee of US\$40,000 plus a scalable commission calculated based on 1% to 5% of the contract value of projects that Yuanda Qatar won with the assistance of the Qatar Local Partner;

科威特及卡塔爾業務(續)

卡塔爾遠大

根據卡塔爾法律，本集團不可擁有當地營運公司的多數權益。為使本公司可管治及控制卡塔爾遠大的財政及營運，並從其營運中取得全部經濟利益，本公司已與獨立第三方 Ahmed Omar Bbhaa Ahmed 先生(「**卡塔爾當地夥伴**」)訂立日期為2008年1月20日的卡塔爾遠大組織章程大綱(「**卡塔爾章程細則**」)，而瀋陽遠大亦於2007年9月16日與 Actrade for Trading & Contracting (一家由卡塔爾當地夥伴擔任授權簽署人的公司)就管治卡塔爾遠大的營運訂立一項協議(「**卡塔爾成立協議**」)。

根據卡塔爾章程細則及卡塔爾成立協議，卡塔爾遠大已告成立，並由卡塔爾當地夥伴及瀋陽遠大分別持有51%及49%。根據卡塔爾章程細則：

- 瀋陽遠大的代表負責於該公司存在的整個期間管理該公司；
- 該公司的利潤將按95%及5%分發予瀋陽遠大及卡塔爾當地夥伴；

卡塔爾章程細則乃由卡塔爾成立協議作補充，據此，雙方同意：

- 卡塔爾當地夥伴將協助瀋陽遠大於卡塔爾進行業務；
- 卡塔爾當地夥伴並不會收取卡塔爾遠大的股息，而會收取每年服務費用40,000美元，另加按卡塔爾遠大在卡塔爾當地夥伴協助下投得的項目的合同價值1%至5%計算的可演進佣金；

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

KUWAIT AND QATAR OPERATIONS (continued)

Yuanda Qatar (continued)

- the dividends declared by Yuanda Qatar may be used to offset and settle any service fees due or payable to the Qatar Local Partner;
- save for assisting Yuanda Qatar with coordination with the local government authorities, the Qatar Local Partner is not involved in the day-to-day operations of Yuanda Qatar;
- all works in relation to tendering, execution of contracts and collection of proceeds are carried out by Yuanda Qatar under the management of Shenyang Yuanda.

As advised by the legal advisors of the Company as to Qatar law, subject to the Qatar Articles, the Qatar Incorporation Agreement is legal, valid, binding and enforceable under Qatar law, and as the Qatar Incorporation Agreement and the Qatar Articles are related to the same subject matter, the Qatar Incorporation Agreement is considered to be an explanatory to the Qatar Articles under Qatar law. The Company's legal advisors as to Qatar law has further advised that the Qatar Articles is a validly binding and legally enforceable document and constitutes legal, valid, binding and enforceable obligations of the parties thereto with respect to the governance of the affairs of Yuanda Qatar and is in compliance with the relevant laws and regulations of Qatar and the Qatar Incorporation Agreement is enforceable against the Qatar Local Partner.

科威特及卡塔爾業務(續)

卡塔爾遠大(續)

- 卡塔爾遠大宣派的股息可用於抵銷及清償到期或應付予卡塔爾當地夥伴的任何服務費用；
- 除與當地政府機關協調以協助卡塔爾遠大外，當地夥伴並不涉及卡塔爾遠大的日常營運；
- 所有有關投標、簽立合同及收取所得款項的工作，均在瀋陽遠大的管理下由卡塔爾遠大進行。

根據本公司的卡塔爾法律顧問所告知，在符合卡塔爾章程細則的規定下，卡塔爾成立協議根據卡塔爾法律為合法、有效、具約束力及可強制執行，而由於卡塔爾成立協議與卡塔爾章程細則均關於相同的主題，故卡塔爾成立協議根據卡塔爾法律被視為對卡塔爾章程細則的解釋。本公司的卡塔爾法律顧問進一步告知，卡塔爾章程細則乃具有有效約束力及可合法強制執行的文件，且對有關各方就管治卡塔爾遠大的事務構成合法、有效、具約束力及可強制執行的責任，並符合卡塔爾的相關法律及法規，而卡塔爾成立協議可對卡塔爾當地夥伴強制執行。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

KUWAIT AND QATAR OPERATIONS *(continued)*

Yuanda Qatar *(continued)*

The Company entered into this arrangement in Qatar in order to enable it to control and operate Yuanda Qatar and capture the economic interest from its operations, and these are supported by the following terms in the Qatar Articles and the Qatar Incorporation Agreement:

- the representatives from Shenyang Yuanda are entitled to similar responsibilities and authorities in Yuanda Qatar as board members in other subsidiaries of Shenyang Yuanda;
- the representatives from Shenyang Yuanda are responsible for managing Yuanda Qatar during the entire term of its existence and they may not be removed without the approval from Shenyang Yuanda;
- resolutions of the shareholders of Yuanda Qatar will only be valid by approval from a majority of the shareholders holding 75% of the shares in Yuanda Qatar;
- Yuanda Qatar is managed exclusively by Shenyang Yuanda and its representatives for the period of its existence. Shenyang Yuanda and its representatives shall have full and absolute authority and exclusive right to manage and operate the business of Yuanda Qatar. Such powers are irrevocable and the Qatar Local Partner may not intervene in managing the company or bind or commit Yuanda Qatar in any way whatsoever except with prior written consent from Shenyang Yuanda;
- Pursuant to the Qatar Articles, the profits of Yuanda Qatar will be distributed as to 95% to Shenyang Yuanda and as to 5% the Qatar Local Partner, while the dividends declared by Shenyang Yuanda may be used to offset and settle any service fees due or payable under the management of Shenyang Yuanda under the Qatar Incorporation Agreement.

科威特及卡塔爾業務 *(續)*

卡塔爾遠大 *(續)*

本公司於卡塔爾訂立該項協議以令其能控制及經營卡塔爾遠大的業務，並從其營運中取得經濟利益，而此乃由卡塔爾章程細則及卡塔爾成立協議的下列條款所支持：

- 瀋陽遠大的代表於卡塔爾遠大享有的責任及權力與作為於瀋陽遠大其他附屬公司董事會成員所享有者相近；
- 瀋陽遠大的代表負責於卡塔爾遠大存在的整個期間管理卡塔爾遠大，且未經瀋陽遠大批准不得被免職；
- 卡塔爾遠大的股東決議案須經持有卡塔爾遠大75%股份的多數股東批准後方為有效；
- 卡塔爾遠大於該公司存在期間由瀋陽遠大及其代表專門管理。瀋陽遠大及其代表擁有全面及絕對權力以及獨家權利管理及經營卡塔爾遠大業務。該等權力不可撤銷，除非事先獲得瀋陽遠大的書面同意，否則卡塔爾夥伴不可以任何方式干涉管理該公司或約束或使卡塔爾遠大承擔任何責任；
- 根據卡塔爾章程細則，卡塔爾遠大的利潤將按95%及5%分發予瀋陽遠大及卡塔爾當地夥伴，而瀋陽遠大所宣派的股息可用於抵銷及清償在瀋陽遠大管理下根據卡塔爾成立協議的任何到期或應付服務費用。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

KUWAIT AND QATAR OPERATIONS (continued)

Yuanda Qatar (continued)

Based on the above, and in accordance with relevant accounting standards, the Group consolidated Yuanda Qatar into its consolidated financial statement as a wholly owned subsidiary of the Group.

As disclosed in the Prospectus and subsequent annual reports of the Company, notwithstanding that the Company considers that it is able to effectively operate and conduct the business of Yuanda Qatar under the present arrangement, the Company has undertaken that in order to protect the interests of the Company, it will introduce further measures, including using its best efforts to amend the terms of the Qatar Incorporation Agreement, by entering into supplemental agreements that would include, among others, provisions that the Qatar Local Partner will not transfer any of its shares in Yuanda Qatar without the Company's prior written consent, it will vote for any resolutions of Yuanda Qatar in accordance with our instruction, and if there shall be any change to the Qatar laws or regulations and/or policies such that a foreign entity becomes legally entitled to hold a majority interest in Yuanda Qatar, it will promptly transfer its relevant interest in Yuanda Qatar to the extent permitted by the then applicable laws or regulations to Shenyang Yuanda to enable the Company to become the majority shareholder in Yuanda Qatar.

If the above additional measures cannot be implemented, there will not be any legal consequences to the Company arising solely as a result of our failure to enter into the supplemental agreements to implement these additional measures. However, in order to better protect the Company's interests, the Company will search for a replacement for its existing local partner who is willing to enter into a cooperation agreement with the Company that will contain the terms of the abovementioned additional measures which are in compliance with the requirements of the Stock Exchange.

As of the date of this annual report, the Company is still negotiation with the Qatar Local Partner on the implementation of the above additional measures and the Company will disclose any measures implemented and/or replacement of its existing local partner in its future annual reports.

科威特及卡塔爾業務(續)

卡塔爾遠大(續)

根據上文所述以及按照相關會計準則，本集團將卡塔爾遠大作為全資附屬公司於其合併財務報表內綜合入賬。

誠如本公司招股章程及本公司之後的年度報告所披露，本公司認為，根據現時的安排，本公司能夠有效經營及進行卡塔爾遠大的業務。儘管如此，為維護本公司的利益，本公司已承諾並開始引入進一步措施，包括對卡塔爾成立協議條款盡力修訂，訂立補充協議以包括(但不限於)規定卡塔爾當地夥伴在未獲得本公司事先書面同意的情况下，不得轉讓其持有的卡塔爾遠大股份，其將按照我們的指示就卡塔爾遠大的任何決議案投票，及倘卡塔爾法律或法規及/或政策出現任何變動導致外國實體可能有權合法持有卡塔爾遠大的多數權益，其將會隨即轉讓當時適用法律或法規下允許的其於卡塔爾遠大中的相關權益予瀋陽遠大，以使本公司成為卡塔爾遠大的大股東。

倘不能實行上述額外措施，本公司不會僅因未能訂立補充協議去實行該等措施，而受任何法律後果。然而，為更好地保障本公司的利益，本公司將尋找另外的願意與本公司訂立含有符合聯交所規定的上述額外措施條款的合作協議的當地夥伴以作替代。

於本年報日期，本公司仍就實行上述額外措施與卡塔爾當地夥伴磋商。本公司將於其未來刊發的年報內，披露任何實行的措施及/或替代其現有當地夥伴事宜。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Principal corporate governance practices adopted by the Company are set out in the Corporate Governance Report in this annual report.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF LISTED SECURITIES OF THE GROUP

During the year ended 31 December 2015, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries had purchased, sold or redeemed any of the listed securities of the Company, except that the trustee of the share award scheme adopted by the Board on 10 April 2013, pursuant to the terms of the rules and trust deed of such scheme, purchased on the Stock Exchange a total of 7,380,000 shares of the Company during the Reporting Period.

DISCLOSURE UNDER RULE 13.20 OF THE LISTING RULES

The Directors are not aware of any circumstances resulting in the responsibility of disclosure under Rule 13.20 of the Listing Rules regarding the provision of advances by the Company to an entity.

FIVE YEAR FINANCIAL SUMMARY

The summary of the results, assets and liabilities of the Group in the past five years is set out on page 208 of this annual report.

PRE-EMPTIVE RIGHTS

There is no provision regarding pre-emptive rights in the Articles of Association of the Company or the ordinance of Cayman Islands, stipulating that any new shares shall be offered according to the respective shareholding of the existing shareholders of the Company when new shares are issued by the Company.

SUFFICIENT PUBLIC FLOAT

Based on the information that is publicly available to the Company and within the knowledge of the Directors, the Company has maintained the prescribed minimum percentage of public float under the Listing Rules from the Listing Date to the year ended 31 December 2015.

企業管治

本公司採納之主要企業管治常規載於本報告內企業管治報告。

購買、出售或贖回本集團上市證券

截至2015年12月31日止年度，除董事會於2013年4月10日採納的受托人股份獎勵計劃，並於報告期間根據該計劃的規則條款及信托契約於聯交所購回合共7,380,000股本公司股份外，本公司或其任何附屬公司概無購買、出售或贖回本集團任何上市證券。

根據上市規則第13.20條作出披露

據董事所知悉，並無任何情況導致出現須根據上市規則第13.20條有關本公司向實體提供墊款作出披露的責任。

五年財務概要

本集團於過去五年的業績、資產及負債概要載於本報告第208頁。

優先購買權

本公司的組織章程細則或開曼群島法例並無任何有關優先購買權的條文，規定本公司須於發行新股份時，按本公司現有股東各自的持股比例提呈新股份。

充足公眾持股量

根據本公司可公開取得的資料及就董事所知，自上市日期起至截至2015年12月31日止整個年度，本公司一直維持上市規則規定的最低公眾持股百分比。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE

Environmental Protection

Environmental conservation remains a key focus for the Group. The conscientious use of resources and adoption of best practices across the Group's businesses underlie its commitment to safeguarding the environment. The Group encourages environmental protection and comply with environmental legislation and promote awareness towards environmental protection to the employees.

The Group puts great emphasis in environmental protection and sustainable development. Through the establishment of an ever-improving management system, enhancement on procedure monitoring, energy conservation and environment protection were strongly promoted, leading to the remarkable achievement of environmental management. Several measures have been implemented by the Group in order to promote environmental protection.

Compliance with Laws and Regulations

Compliance procedures are in place to ensure adherence to applicable laws, rules and regulations in particular, those that have significant impact on the Group. The audit committee of the Company is delegated by the Board to monitor the Group's practices on compliance with legal and regulatory requirements. Any changes in the applicable laws, rules and regulations are brought to the attention of relevant employees and relevant operation units from time to time.

As far as the Company is aware, it has complied in material respects with the relevant laws and regulations that have a significant impact on the business and operation of the Company.

環境、社會及管治

環境保護

環境保育仍然是本集團的重點工作。本集團在業務營運中審慎利用資源，並採納最佳常規，以達到其保護環境的承諾。本集團鼓勵環保、遵守環保規例並致力提升僱員的環保意識。

本集團注重環境保護和可持續發展，通過建立並不斷優化環境管理體系，持續加強過程監控，大力推進節能減排項目的實施和深入，使得環境管理工作卓有成效。本集團已實施多項措施，以促進環境保護。

遵守法律及法規

已制定合規程序，以確保本集團遵守(尤其是)對其產生重大影響之該等適用法律、規則及法規。本公司審核委員會由董事會委派監察有關本集團遵守法律及監管之常規。相關員工及相關經營單位會不時獲知悉適用法律、規則及法規之任何變動。

據本公司所知，其已於重大方面遵守對本公司之業務及營運有重大影響之相關法律及法規。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE (continued)

Workplace Quality

The Group is an equal opportunity employer and does not discriminate on the basis of personal characteristics. The Group has employee handbooks outlining terms and conditions of employment, expectations for employees' conduct and behavior, employees' rights and benefits. The Group also establishes and implements policies that promote a harmony and respectful workplace.

The Group believes that employees are the valuable assets of an enterprise and regards human resources as its corporate wealth. The Group provides on-the-job training and development opportunities to enhance its employees' career progression. Through different training, staff's professional knowledge in corporate, and management skills are enhanced. The Group also organized charitable and staff-friendly activities for employees, such as outings, sport match and health talks to provide communication opportunities among staff, which are vital to promote staff relationship and physical fitness.

Health and Safety

The Group prides itself on providing a safe, effective and congenial work environment. Adequate arrangements, training and guidelines are implemented to ensure the working environment is healthy and safe. The Group provides health and safety communications for employees to present the relevant information and raise awareness of occupational health and safety issues.

The Group values the health and well-being of staff. In order to provide employees with health coverage, staff are entitled to medical insurance benefits as well as other health awareness programs.

環境、社會及管治(續)

工作環境質素

本集團為員工提供平等機會，不會歧視任何員工。本集團之員工手冊載列僱用條款及條件，對員工行為及服務之預期、員工之權利及福利。本集團亦制定及實施促進和諧及相互尊重之工作環境之政策。

本集團認為員工為企業之寶貴資產，並視人力資源為其企業財富。本集團提供在職培訓及發展機會以提升其員工之職業發展。通過不同培訓，增強員工有關企業之專業知識、管理技能。本集團亦為員工組織慈善及員工友好活動，如短途旅遊、運動會及健康講座，提供員工之間的溝通機會，均對增進員工關係及推廣員工健康極其重要。

健康及安全

本集團為能提供一個安全、有效及舒適之工作環境而感到自豪。落實合適安排、培訓及指引以確保工作環境健康及安全。本集團為員工提供健康及安全通訊，以展示相關資訊並提升對職業健康及安全方面之意識。

本集團重視員工之健康及福祉。為了向員工提供健康保障，彼等享有醫療保險福利及其他提高健康意識之課程。

Report of the Board of Directors

董事會報告

ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE (continued)

Training and Development

The Group is committed to the professional and personal development and growth of all employees and considers training and development a continual process. Many on-and off-the-job training courses and programs are provided to help employees develop and maintain consistency, proficiency and professionalism. Structured training programmes including courses, seminars and workshops are offered to staff at all levels with the objective of grooming and unleashing their full potential, supporting, organizational development and facilitating team synergies. Employees are encouraged to take advantage of these programmes in order to equip themselves with the skills and knowledge for expanded career opportunities within the Group.

AUDITOR

The consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015 has been audited by KPMG. The Company will submit a resolution in the coming annual general meeting to re-appoint KPMG as the Auditor of the Company.

By order of the Board

Kang Baohua
Chairman

30 March 2016

環境、社會及管治(續)

培訓及發展

本集團致力於所有員工的專業及個人發展及成長，將培訓及發展視為一個持續過程。提供多個在職及脫產培訓課程，以幫助員工發展及維持為堅定性、熟練度及專業性，向不同層級員工提供結構化培訓計劃，包括課程、研討會及工作坊，旨在疏導及釋放他們的潛能、支持、組織發展和促進團隊協同作用。鼓勵員工利用該等計劃裝備自己，憑藉技能及知識開拓於本集團內之職業機會。

核數師

截至2015年12月31日止年度的合併財務報表已由畢馬威會計師事務所審計。本公司將於應屆股東週年大會上提呈決議案，續聘畢馬威會計師事務所為本公司核數師。

承董事會命

主席
康寶華

2016年3月30日

Independent Auditor's Report

獨立核數師報告



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF YUANDA CHINA HOLDINGS LIMITED

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Yuanda China Holdings Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together the "Group") set out on pages 89 to 207, which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2015, the consolidated statement of profit or loss, the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated cash flow statement for the year then ended and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards issued by the International Accounting Standards Board and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. This report is made solely to you, as a body, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

致遠大中國控股有限公司股東的獨立核 數師報告

(於開曼群島註冊成立之有限公司)

吾等已完成審核遠大中國控股有限公司（「貴公司」）及其附屬公司（統稱「貴集團」）載於第89頁至第207頁之合併財務報表，包括貴集團於2015年12月31日之合併財務狀況表，及貴集團截至該日止年度之合併損益表、合併損益及其他全面收益表、合併權益變動表及合併現金流量表，以及重大會計政策概要及其他闡釋附註。

董事就合併財務報表須承擔之責任

貴公司董事負責遵照國際會計準則理事會頒佈之國際財務報告準則及香港公司條例之披露規定，編製及真實而公平地列報合併財務報表，以及就董事所釐定為確保所編製之合併財務報表並無重大錯誤陳述（不論是否因欺詐或錯誤引起）而言屬必需之內部監控負責。

核數師之責任

吾等之責任是根據吾等審核工作之結果，對該等合併財務報表表達意見。吾等僅向全體股東作出報告，除此以外本報告並無其他用途。吾等並不會就本報告之內容向任何其他人士承擔或負上任何責任。

吾等已根據香港會計師公會頒佈之香港審核準則進行審核。該等準則規定吾等遵守道德規定以計劃及進行審核，以合理確定合併財務報表是否存有任何重大錯誤陳述。

Independent Auditor's Report (continued)

獨立核數師報告(續)

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY (continued)

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation of the consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

OPINION

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2015 and of the Group's financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and have been properly prepared in compliance with the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

KPMG

Certified Public Accountants
8th Floor, Prince's Building
10 Chater Road
Central, Hong Kong

30 March 2016

核數師之責任(續)

審核包括進程序以取得與合併財務報表所載金額及披露事項有關之審核憑證。選取之該等程序取決於核數師之判斷，包括評估合併財務報表之重大錯誤陳述(不論是否因欺詐或錯誤引起)之風險。在作出該等風險評估時，核數師考慮與公司編製真實公平呈列合併財務報表相關之內部監控，以設計適當審核程序，但並非為對該公司之內部監控是否有效表達意見。審核亦包括評價董事所採用之會計政策是否合適及所作出之會計估計是否合理，以及評價合併財務報表之整體呈列方式。

吾等相信，吾等已取得充分恰當之審核憑證，為吾等之審核意見提供基礎。

意見

吾等認為，合併財務報表按照國際財務報告準則，真實而公平地反映貴集團於2015年12月31日之財務狀況，及貴集團截至該日止年度之財務業績及現金流量，並已遵照香港公司條例之披露規定妥為編製。

畢馬威會計師事務所

執業會計師
香港中環
遮打道10號
太子大廈8樓

2016年3月30日

Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss

合併損益表

(Expressed in Renminbi ("RMB")) For the year ended 31 December 2015
(以人民幣(「人民幣」)為單位) 截至2015年12月31日止年度

			2015	2014
			二零一五年	二零一四年
		Note	RMB'000	RMB'000
		附註	人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Revenue	收入	4	8,594,364	10,038,653
Cost of sales	銷售成本		(7,681,718)	(8,558,050)
Gross profit	毛利	4(b)	912,646	1,480,603
Other income	其他收入	5	166,218	31,505
Selling expenses	銷售費用		(170,640)	(175,479)
Administrative expenses	行政開支		(1,076,619)	(1,040,700)
(Loss)/profit from operations	經營(虧損)/利潤		(168,395)	295,929
Finance costs	融資成本	6(a)	1,107	(234,398)
(Loss)/profit before taxation	稅前(虧損)/利潤	6	(167,288)	61,531
Income tax	所得稅	7	(443)	(10,424)
(Loss)/profit for the year	年內(虧損)/利潤		(167,731)	51,107
Attributable to:	以下人士應佔：			
Equity shareholders of the Company	本公司股東		(192,257)	25,597
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益		24,526	25,510
(Loss)/profit for the year	年內(虧損)/利潤		(167,731)	51,107
(Loss)/earnings per share (RMB cents)	每股(虧損)/盈利 (人民幣分)			
– Basic and diluted	– 基本及攤薄	11	(3.10)	0.41

The notes on pages 97 to 207 form part of these financial statements. Details of dividends payable to equity shareholders of the Company attributable to the profit for the year are set out in Note 28(b).

第97頁至第207頁之附註為此等財務報表之一部分。應付本公司股東應佔年內利潤之股息詳情載於附註28(b)。

Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income 合併損益及其他全面收益表

(Expressed in RMB) For the year ended 31 December 2015
(以人民幣為單位) 截至2015年12月31日止年度

		2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
	Note 附註		
(Loss)/profit for the year	年內(虧損)/利潤	(167,731)	51,107
Other comprehensive income for the year (after tax and reclassification adjustments):	年內其他全面收益 (除稅及重新分類調整後)		
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:	其後可重新分類至損益的項目：		
– Exchange differences on translation into presentation currency	– 換算為呈列貨幣的匯兌差額	(71,115)	45,746
– Cash flow hedge: net movement in the hedging reserve	– 現金流量對沖：對沖儲備變動淨額	(28,633)	(32,292)
Other comprehensive income for the year	年內其他全面收益	(99,748)	13,454
Total comprehensive income for the year	年內全面收益總額	(267,479)	64,561
Attributable to:	以下人士應佔：		
Equity shareholders of the Company	本公司股東	(289,876)	26,995
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	22,397	37,566
Total comprehensive income for the year	年內全面收益總額	(267,479)	64,561

The notes on pages 97 to 207 form part of these financial statements.

第97頁至第207頁之附註為此等財務報表之一部分。

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

合併財務狀況表

(Expressed in RMB) At 31 December 2015
(以人民幣為單位) 於2015年12月31日

			2015	2014
			二零一五年	二零一四年
		Note	RMB'000	RMB'000
		附註	人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Non-current assets	非流動資產			
Property, plant and equipment	物業、廠房及設備	12	749,165	794,582
Lease prepayments	預付租金	13	638,126	551,708
Deferred tax assets	遞延稅項資產	26(c)	340,992	289,696
			1,728,283	1,635,986
Current assets	流動資產			
Short-term investments	短期投資	15	-	300,000
Inventories	存貨	16	432,960	446,061
Gross amount due from customers for contract work	應收客戶合同工程總額	17	5,738,168	5,933,550
Trade and bills receivables	貿易應收款及應收票據	18	2,812,661	2,864,965
Deposits, prepayments and other receivables	按金、預付款及其他應收款	19	619,922	597,564
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物	20	3,006,827	2,662,517
			12,610,538	12,804,657
Current liabilities	流動負債			
Trade and bills payables	貿易應付款及應付票據	21	4,258,978	4,663,206
Gross amount due to customers for contract work	應付客戶合同工程總額	17	1,560,772	1,365,694
Receipts in advance	預收款項	22	82,059	119,776
Accrued expenses and other payables	應計開支及其他應付款	23	880,955	803,748
Bank loans	銀行貸款	24(a)	3,757,104	3,320,000
Income tax payable	應付所得稅	26(a)	229,214	207,994
Provision for warranties	保修撥備	27	48,222	41,254
			10,817,304	10,521,672
Net current assets	流動資產淨值		1,793,234	2,282,985
Total assets less current liabilities	總資產減流動負債		3,521,517	3,918,971

The notes on pages 97 to 207 form part of these financial statements.

第97頁至第207頁之附註為此等財務報表之一部分。

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position (continued)

合併財務狀況表(續)

(Expressed in RMB) At 31 December 2015
(以人民幣為單位) 於2015年12月31日

			2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Non-current liabilities	非流動負債			
Bank loans	銀行貸款	24(b)	300,000	-
Deferred tax liabilities	遞延稅項負債	26(c)	3,401	2,067
Provision for warranties	保修撥備	27	175,057	128,630
			478,458	130,697
NET ASSETS	淨資產		3,043,059	3,788,274
CAPITAL AND RESERVES	資本及儲備	28		
Share capital	股本		519,723	519,723
Reserves	儲備		2,658,041	3,425,653
Total equity attributable to equity shareholders of the Company	本公司股東應佔總權益		3,177,764	3,945,376
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益		(134,705)	(157,102)
TOTAL EQUITY	總權益		3,043,059	3,788,274

Approved and authorised for issue by the board of directors on 30 March 2016.

董事會於2016年3月30日批准及授權發佈。

Kang Baohua
康寶華
Director (Chairman)
董事(主席)

Tian Shouliang
田守良
Director
董事

The notes on pages 97 to 207 form part of these financial statements.

第97頁至第207頁之附註為此等財務報表之一部分。

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

合併權益變動表

(Expressed in RMB) For the year ended 31 December 2015
(以人民幣為單位) 截至2015年12月31日止年度

		Attributable to equity shareholders of the Company 本公司股東應佔											
		Shares held under share award scheme		PRC statutory					Non- controlling				
Share capital	Share premium	根據股份 獎勵計劃 持有股份	Capital reserve	Other reserve	中國法定 儲備	Exchange reserve	Hedging reserve	Retained profits	Total	非控股 權益	Total equity		
RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000		
人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元		
(Note 28(c))	(Note 28(d)(i))	(Note 28(d)(ii))	(Note 28(d)(iii))	(Note 28(d)(iv))	(Note 28(d)(v))	(Note 28(d)(vi))	(Note 28(d)(vii))	(Note 28(d)(viii))					
(附註 28(c))	(附註 28(d)(i))	(附註 28(d)(ii))	(附註 28(d)(iii))	(附註 28(d)(iv))	(附註 28(d)(v))	(附註 28(d)(vi))	(附註 28(d)(vii))	(附註 28(d)(viii))					
Balance at 1 January 2014	於2014年1月1日之結餘	519,723	1,454,354	(15,353)	-	189,698	302,803	55,239	32,621	1,762,319	4,301,404	(194,668)	4,106,736
Changes in equity for 2014:	2014年之權益變動：												
Profit for the year	年內利潤	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,597	25,597	25,510	-	51,107
Other comprehensive income	其他全面收益	-	-	-	-	-	-	33,690	(32,292)	-	1,398	12,056	13,454
Total comprehensive income	全面收益總額	-	-	-	-	-	-	33,690	(32,292)	25,597	26,995	37,566	64,561
Dividends approved in respect of the previous year (Note 28(b)(ii))	就上一年度批准之股息 (附註28(b)(ii))	-	(390,519)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(390,519)	-	(390,519)
Shares purchased under the share award scheme (Note 25)	根據股份獎勵計劃購買之股份(附註25)	-	-	(7,781)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(7,781)	-	(7,781)
Shares granted under the share award scheme (Note 25)	根據股份獎勵計劃撥出之股份(附註25)	-	-	-	15,277	-	-	-	-	-	15,277	-	15,277
Shares vested under the share award scheme (Note 25)	根據股份獎勵計劃歸屬之股份(附註25)	-	-	13,864	(15,277)	-	-	-	1,413	-	-	-	-
Appropriation to reserves	分配至儲備	-	-	-	-	-	37,551	-	-	(37,551)	-	-	-
		-	(390,519)	6,083	-	-	37,551	-	-	(36,138)	(383,023)	-	(383,023)
Balance at 31 December 2014	於2014年12月31日之結餘	519,723	1,063,835	(9,270)	-	189,698	340,354	88,929	329	1,751,778	3,945,376	(157,102)	3,788,274

The notes on pages 97 to 207 form part of these financial statements.

第97頁至第207頁之附註為此等財務報表之一部分。

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity (continued)

合併權益變動表(續)

(Expressed in RMB) For the year ended 31 December 2015
(以人民幣為單位) 截至2015年12月31日止年度

Attributable to equity shareholders of the Company

本公司股東應佔

		Attributable to equity shareholders of the Company											
		Shares held under share award scheme		PRC statutory reserves					Non-controlling interests			Total equity	
Share capital	Share premium	根據股份獎勵計劃持有股份	Capital reserve	Other reserve	中國法定儲備	Exchange reserve	Hedging reserve	Retained profits	Total	非控股權益	Total equity		
RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000		
人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元		
(Note 28(c))	(Note 28(d)(i))	(Note 28(d)(ii))	(Note 28(d)(iii))	(Note 28(d)(iv))	(Note 28(d)(v))	(Note 28(d)(vi))	(Note 28(d)(vii))	(Note 28(d)(viii))	(Note 28(d)(ix))	(Note 28(d)(x))	(Note 28(d)(xi))		
(附註 28(c))	(附註 28(d)(i))	(附註 28(d)(ii))	(附註 28(d)(iii))	(附註 28(d)(iv))	(附註 28(d)(v))	(附註 28(d)(vi))	(附註 28(d)(vii))	(附註 28(d)(viii))	(附註 28(d)(ix))	(附註 28(d)(x))	(附註 28(d)(xi))		
Balance at 1 January 2015	於2015年1月1日之結餘	519,723	1,063,835	(9,270)	-	189,698	340,354	88,929	329	1,751,778	3,945,376	(157,102)	3,788,274
Changes in equity for 2015:	2015年之權益變動:												
(Loss)/profit for the year	年內(虧損)/利潤	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(192,257)	(192,257)	24,526	(167,731)
Other comprehensive income	其他全面收益	-	-	-	-	-	(68,986)	(28,633)	-	(97,619)	(97,619)	(2,129)	(99,748)
Total comprehensive income	全面收益總額	-	-	-	-	-	(68,986)	(28,633)	(192,257)	(289,876)	(289,876)	22,397	(267,479)
Dividends approved in respect of the previous year (Note 28(b)(ii))	就上一年度批准之股息 (附註28(b)(ii))	-	(489,788)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(489,788)	(489,788)	-	(489,788)
Shares purchased under the share award scheme (Note 25)	根據股份獎勵計劃購買之股份(附註25)	-	-	(2,653)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,653)	-	(2,653)
Shares granted under the share award scheme (Note 25)	根據股份獎勵計劃授出之股份(附註25)	-	-	-	14,705	-	-	-	-	-	14,705	-	14,705
Shares vested under the share award scheme (Note 25)	根據股份獎勵計劃歸屬之股份(附註25)	-	-	11,713	(14,705)	-	-	-	-	2,992	-	-	-
Appropriation to reserves	分配至儲備	-	-	-	-	-	389	-	-	(389)	-	-	-
		-	(489,788)	9,060	-	-	389	-	-	2,603	(477,736)	-	(477,736)
Balance at 31 December 2015	於2015年12月31日之結餘	519,723	574,047	(210)	-	189,698	340,743	19,943	(28,304)	1,562,124	3,177,764	(134,705)	3,043,059

The notes on pages 97 to 207 form part of these financial statements.

第97頁至第207頁之附註為此等財務報表之一部分。

Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

合併現金流量表

(Expressed in RMB) For the year ended 31 December 2015
(以人民幣為單位) 截至2015年12月31日止年度

			2015	2014
			二零一五年	二零一四年
	Note		RMB'000	RMB'000
	附註		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Operating activities		經營活動		
(Loss)/profit before taxation		稅前(虧損)/利潤	(167,288)	61,531
Adjustments for:		調整項目：		
Depreciation and amortisation		折舊及攤銷	63,977	65,021
Interest income		利息收入	(12,576)	(16,742)
Interest expenses and other borrowing costs		利息開支及其他借貸成本	238,076	231,581
Net (gain)/loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment and land use rights		出售物業、廠房及設備以及土地使用權(收益)/虧損淨額	(131,639)	5,062
Equity-settled share-based payment expenses		以股本結算以股份付款開支	14,705	15,277
Changes in working capital:		營運資金變動：		
Decrease/(increase) in inventories		存貨減少/(增加)	13,101	(28,736)
Decrease/(increase) in gross amount due from customers for contract work		應收客戶合同工程總額減少/(增加)	195,382	(781,357)
Decrease/(increase) in trade and bills receivables		貿易應收款及應收票據減少/(增加)	52,304	(21,742)
Increase in deposits, prepayments and other receivables		按金、預付款及其他應收款增加	(18,376)	(56,883)
(Decrease)/increase in trade and bills payables		貿易應付款及應付票據(減少)/增加	(469,947)	471,596
Increase in gross amount due to customers for contract work		應付客戶合同工程總額增加	195,078	55,084
Decrease in receipts in advance		預收款項減少	(37,717)	(83,007)
Increase in accrued expenses and other payables		應計開支及其他應付款增加	42,666	189,518
Increase in provision for warranties		保修撥備增加	53,395	12,800
Cash generated from operations		經營所得現金	31,141	119,003
Income tax paid		已付所得稅	(15,860)	(33,794)
Net cash generated from operating activities		經營活動所得現金淨額	15,281	85,209

The notes on pages 97 to 207 form part of these financial statements.

第97頁至第207頁之附註為此等財務報表之一部分。

Consolidated Cash Flow Statement (continued)

合併現金流量表(續)

(Expressed in RMB) For the year ended 31 December 2015
(以人民幣為單位) 截至2015年12月31日止年度

			2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Investing activities	投資活動			
Payments for purchase of property, plant and equipment and land use rights	購買物業、廠房及設備付款		(86,023)	(47,693)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment and land use rights	出售物業、廠房及設備以及土地使用權之所得款項		123,271	39,981
Payments for purchase of short-term investments	購買短期投資付款		-	(300,000)
Proceeds from redemption of short-term investments	贖回短期投資之所得款項		300,000	-
Interest received	已收利息		12,576	16,742
Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities	投資活動所得/(所用)現金淨額		349,824	(290,970)
Financing activities	融資活動			
Proceeds from new bank loans	新增銀行貸款所得款項		5,397,104	4,190,000
Repayment of bank loans	償還銀行貸款		(4,660,000)	(3,933,153)
Payments for purchase of shares under share award scheme	根據股份獎勵計劃購買股份之付款	25	(2,653)	(7,781)
Net (increase)/decrease in advances granted to the controlling equity shareholder of the Company and his affiliates	預付本公司控股股東及其聯屬公司墊款淨(增加)/減少	29(a)	(15,079)	1,886
Dividends paid to the equity shareholders of the Company	已付本公司股東的股息	28(b)(ii)	(489,788)	(390,519)
Borrowing costs paid	已付借貸成本		(237,729)	(234,471)
Net cash used in financing activities	融資活動所用現金淨額		(8,145)	(374,038)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物增加/(減少)淨額		356,960	(579,799)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	於1月1日的現金及現金等價物	20	2,662,517	3,273,800
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	外幣匯率變動的影響		(12,650)	(31,484)
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 December	於12月31日的現金及現金等價物	20	3,006,827	2,662,517

The notes on pages 97 to 207 form part of these financial statements.

第97頁至第207頁之附註為此等財務報表之一部分。

Notes to the Financial Statements

財務報表附註

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

Yuanda China Holdings Limited (the “Company”) was incorporated in the Cayman Islands on 26 February 2010 as an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Law, Chapter 22 (Law 3 of 1961, as consolidated and revised) of the Cayman Islands. The shares of the Company were listed on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the “Stock Exchange”) on 17 May 2011. The consolidated financial statements of the Company comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the “Group”). The principal activities of the Group are the design, procurement, production, sale and installation of curtain wall systems.

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with all applicable International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRSs”), which collective term includes all applicable individual International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards (“IASs”) and related Interpretations issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (the “IASB”). These financial statements also comply with the requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance and the applicable disclosure provisions of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange (the “Listing Rules”). A summary of the significant accounting policies adopted by the Group is set out below.

The IASB has issued certain new and revised IFRSs that are first effective or available for early adoption for the current accounting period of the Group and the Company. Note 2(c) provides information on any changes in accounting policies resulting from initial application of these developments to the extent that they are relevant to the Group for the current and prior accounting periods reflected in these financial statements.

1 公司資料

遠大中國控股有限公司(「本公司」)於2010年2月26日根據開曼群島公司法第22章(1961年第三號法例，經綜合及修訂)在開曼群島註冊成立為獲豁免有限公司。本公司股份於2011年5月17日在香港聯合交易所有限公司(「聯交所」)上市。本公司的合併財務報表包含本公司及其附屬公司(統稱「本集團」)的資料。本集團的主要業務為設計、採購、生產、銷售及安裝幕牆系統。

2 重大會計政策

(a) 合規聲明

此等財務報表乃根據所有適用的國際財務報告準則(「國際財務報告準則」)，其集合條款包括國際會計準則理事會(「國際會計準則理事會」)頒佈的所有適用個別國際財務報告準則、國際會計準則(「國際會計準則」)及相關詮釋而編製。此等財務報表亦符合香港公司條例規定及聯交所證券上市規則(「上市規則」)的適用披露條文。本集團所採納重大會計政策概述如下。

國際會計準則理事會已頒佈若干新訂及經修訂的國際財務報告準則，此等準則將於本集團及本公司當前的會計期間首次生效或可提早採納。首次應用該等與本集團有關的國際財務報告準則所引致當前及過往會計期間的會計政策變動已反映於此等財務報表，有關資料載列於附註2(c)。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(b) Basis of preparation of the financial statements

The consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015 comprise the Group.

The measurement basis used in the preparation of the financial statements is the historical cost basis except for derivative financial instruments which are stated at their fair values (see Note 2(f)).

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRSs requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making the judgements about carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

Judgements made by management in the application of IFRSs that have significant effect on the financial statements and major sources of estimation uncertainty are discussed in Note 3.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(b) 財務報表的編製基準

截至2015年12月31日止年度的合併財務報表包括本集團的資料。

編製財務報表以歷史成本為計量基準，惟衍生金融工具乃按其公允價值列賬(見附註2(f))。

財務報表乃與國際財務報告準則一致編製，其規定管理層作出影響政策應用及資產、負債、收入及開支的申報金額的判斷、估計及假設。此等估計及相關假設乃按過往經驗及多項其他相信按情況下屬於合理的因素得出，其結果組成作出有關不可自其他來源即時得出的資產及負債賬面值的判斷的基準。實際結果可能與此等估計有所不同。

此等估計及相關假設乃按持續基準審閱。會計估計的修訂乃於對估計作出修訂期間確認(倘該修訂僅影響該期間)或於修訂期間及未來期間確認(倘該修訂影響當前及未來期間)。

管理層於應用國際財務報告準則時所作出對財務報表及估計不明朗性主要來源有重大影響的判斷乃於附註3內討論。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(b) Basis of preparation of the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 31 December 2015, the Group incurred net loss of RMB 167,731,000. These consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis notwithstanding the net loss performance for the year ended 31 December 2015 because the directors of the Company are of the opinion that based on a cash flow forecast of the Group for the twelve months ending 31 December 2016 prepared by the management, which takes into account the banking facilities of RMB1,410,000,000 not yet utilised as at 31 December 2015 (see Note 24(e)), the Group would have adequate funds to meet its liabilities as and when they fall due at least twelve months from the end of the reporting period. Accordingly, the directors of the Company consider it is appropriate to prepare the consolidated financial statements on a going concern basis.

(c) Changes in accounting policies

The IASB has issued the followings amendments to IFRSs that are first effective for the current accounting period of the Group:

- Amendments to IAS 19, *Employee benefits: Defined benefit plans: Employee contributions*
- *Annual improvements to IFRSs 2010-2012 Cycle*
- *Annual improvements to IFRSs 2011-2013 Cycle*

None of these developments have had a material effect on how the Group's results and financial position for the current or prior periods have been prepared or presented. The Group has not applied any new standard or interpretation that is not yet effective for the current accounting period.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(b) 財務報表的編製基準(續)

截至2015年12月31日止年度，本集團產生虧損淨額為人民幣167,731,000元。此等綜合財務報表乃按持續基準編製，儘管本公司截至2015年12月31日止年度表現淨虧損，但由於董事認為按照管理層編製的本集團截至2016年12月31日的現金流量預測，包括考慮了於2015年12月31日尚未動用的人民幣1,410,000,000元銀行融通（見附註24(e)），本集團將有充足資金於報告期末起計至少十二個月履行其到期負債。因此，本公司董事認為按持續經營基準編製合併財務報表乃屬適合。

(c) 會計政策的變動

國際會計準則理事會已頒佈以下對國際財務報告準則的修訂，於本集團的本會計期間首次生效：

- 國際會計準則第19號的修訂，*僱員福利：界定福利計劃：僱員供款*
- *國際財務報告準則2010年至2012年週期之年度改進*
- *國際財務報告準則2011年至2013年週期之年度改進*

以上變動對本集團如何編製或呈列本期或以前期間業績及財務狀況無重大影響。本集團並無應用任何於本會計期間尚未生效的新準則或詮釋。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(d) Subsidiaries and non-controlling interests

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Group. The Group controls an entity when it is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the entity. When assessing whether the Group has power, only substantive rights (held by the Group and other parties) are considered.

An investment in a subsidiary is consolidated into the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases. Intra-group balances, transactions and cash flows and any unrealised profits arising from intra-group transactions are eliminated in full in preparing the consolidated financial statements. Unrealised losses resulting from intra-group transactions are eliminated in the same way as unrealised gains but only to the extent that there is no evidence of impairment.

Non-controlling interests represent the equity interests in a subsidiary not attributable directly or indirectly to the Company, and in respect of which the Group has not agreed any additional terms with the holders of those equity interests which would result in the Group as a whole having a contractual obligation in respect of those equity interests that meets the definition of a financial liability. For each business combination, the Group can elect to measure any non-controlling interests either at fair value or at the non-controlling interests' proportionate share of the subsidiary's net identifiable assets.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(d) 附屬公司及非控股權益

附屬公司為由本集團控制的實體。本集團對該實體具有承擔或享有參與有關實體所得之可變回報的風險或權利，並能透過其在該實體的權力影響該等回報，即本集團對該實體具有控制權。當評估本集團是否具有該權力時，只會考慮由本集團或其他人士擁有之實質權。

於附屬公司的投資乃自控制權開始當日起合併入賬至合併財務報表，直至控制權終止當日為止。集團內公司間結餘、交易及現金流及自集團內公司間交易產生的任何未變現利潤乃於編製合併財務報表時全數對銷。集團內公司間交易產生的未變現虧損乃以與未變現收益相同的方式予以對銷，惟僅以無減值證據者為限。

非控股權益指於一家附屬公司中並非直接或間接歸屬本公司的權益，而本集團並無與該等股權的持有人協定任何額外條款，致使本集團整體就符合金融負債定義的該等股權承擔合同責任。就各業務合併而言，本集團可選擇按公允價值或按非控股權益佔附屬公司的可識別資產淨值的比例計量任何非控股權益。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(d) Subsidiaries and non-controlling interests (continued)

Non-controlling interests are presented in the consolidated statement of financial position within equity, separately from the equity attributable to the equity shareholders of the Company. Non-controlling interests in the results of the Group are presented on the face of the consolidated statement of profit or loss and the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income as an allocation of the total profit or loss and total comprehensive income for the year between non-controlling interests and the equity shareholders of the Company.

Changes in the Group's equity interests in a subsidiary that do not result in a loss of control are accounted for as equity transactions, whereby adjustments are made to the amounts of controlling and non-controlling interests within consolidated equity to reflect the change in relative equity interests, but no adjustments are made to goodwill and no gain or loss is recognised.

When the Group loses control of a subsidiary, it is accounted for as a disposal of the entire equity interests in that subsidiary, with a resulting gain or loss being recognised in the consolidated statement of profit or loss. Any equity interests retained in that former subsidiary at the date when control is lost is recognised at fair value and this amount is regarded as the fair value on initial recognition of a financial asset or, when appropriate, the cost on initial recognition of an investment in an associate or joint venture.

In the Company's statement of financial position, an investment in a subsidiary is stated at cost less impairment loss (see Note 2(k)(ii)), unless the investment is classified as held-for-sale.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(d) 附屬公司及非控股權益(續)

非控股權益乃於合併財務狀況表內呈列於權益中，獨立於本公司股東應佔權益。本集團業績內的非控股權益乃於合併損益表及合併損益及其他全面收益表上呈列為年內於非控股權益及本公司股東之間的損益總額及全面收益總額。

本集團於一家附屬公司的股權變動，倘不會引致喪失控制權，則以權益交易入賬，並對合併權益中控股及非控股權益的金額作調整，以反映相關的股權變動，惟概無對商譽作調整，且無確認收益或虧項。

當本集團喪失其對一家附屬公司的控制權時，其入賬列為出售於該附屬公司的全部股權，所得的收益或虧損於合併損益表中確認。於喪失控制權日期保留於該前附屬公司的任何權益按公允價值確認，而此金額被視為初步確認金融資產的公允價值，或(倘適用)初步確認於聯營公司或合營企業的投資的成本。

於本公司的財務狀況表內，於附屬公司的投資乃按成本減去減值虧損列賬(見附註2(k)(ii))，惟投資被分類為持作銷售則屬例外。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(e) Investments in debt securities

The Group's policies for investments in debt securities are as follows:

Investments in debt securities are initially stated at fair value, which is their transaction price unless it is determined that the fair value at initial recognition differs from the transaction price and that fair value is evidenced by a quoted price in an active market for an identical asset or liability or based on a valuation technique that uses only data from observable markets. Cost includes attributable transaction costs.

Investments in debt securities which do not fall into the categories of investments in securities held for trading or held-to-maturity are classified as available-for-sale securities. At the end of each reporting period the fair value is remeasured, with any resultant gain or loss being recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated separately in equity in the fair value reserve. Interest income from debt securities calculated using the effective interest method is recognised in profit or loss in accordance with the policy set out in Note 2(u)(v).

When the investments in debt securities are derecognised or impaired (see Note 2(k)(i)), the cumulative gain or loss recognised in equity is reclassified to profit or loss. Investments in debt securities are recognised/derecognised on the date the Group commits to purchase/sell the investments or they expire.

(f) Derivative financial instruments

Derivative financial instruments are recognised initially at fair value. At the end of each reporting period the fair value is remeasured. The gain or loss on remeasurement to fair value is recognised immediately in profit or loss, except where the derivatives qualify for cash flow hedge accounting, in which case recognition of any resultant gain or loss is in accordance with Note 2(g).

2 重大會計政策(續)

(e) 於債務證券之投資

本集團有關於債務證券投資之政策如下：

債務證券投資初步按公允價值列賬，該公允價值為彼等之交易價，除非確定初步確認之公允價值與成交價有別，且公允價值以同一資產或負債於活躍之市場上之報價為證，或根據僅使用從可觀察市場得出之數據之估值技術計算得出。成本包括相關交易成本。

交易性或持至到期債務投資類別之外的債務證券投資會歸類為可供銷售之證券。於每個報告期末，公允價值會重新計量，任何因此產生之損益會在其他全面收益中確認，並在權益之公允價值儲備項下分開累積。債務證券所得利息收入按附註2(u)(v)所載之政策以實際利率法於損益確認。

當終止確認於債務證券之投資或有關投資出現減值(見附註2(k)(i))時，已於權益確認之累計盈虧會被重新分類至損益。於本集團承諾購入/出售投資或投資到期當日，本集團會確認/終止確認於債務證券之投資。

(f) 衍生金融工具

衍生金融工具初步按公允價值確認。公允價值會於各報告期末重新計量。重新計量公允價值的收益或虧損會即時於損益表內確認，惟符合資格作現金流量對沖會計的衍生工具除外，在該情況下，任何得出的收益或虧損乃根據附註2(g)予以確認。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(g) Hedging

Where a derivative financial instrument is designated as a hedge of the variability in cash flows of a recognised asset or liability or a highly probable forecast transaction or the foreign currency risk of a committed future transaction, the effective portion of any gains or losses on remeasurement of the derivative financial instrument to fair value are recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated separately in equity in the hedging reserve. The ineffective portion of any gain or loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

If a hedge of a forecast transaction subsequently results in the recognition of a non-financial asset or non-financial liability, the associated gain or loss is reclassified from equity to be included in the initial cost or other carrying amount of the non-financial asset or liability.

If a hedge of a forecast transaction subsequently results in the recognition of a financial asset or a financial liability, the associated gain or loss is reclassified from equity to profit or loss in the same period or periods during which the asset acquired or liability assumed affects profit or loss (such as when interest income or expense is recognised).

For cash flow hedges, other than those covered by the preceding two policy statements, the associated gain or loss is reclassified from equity to profit or loss in the same period or periods during which the hedged forecast transaction affects profit or loss.

When a hedging instrument expires or is sold, terminated or exercised, or the entity revokes designation of the hedge relationship but the hedged forecast transaction is still expected to occur, the cumulative gain or loss at that point remains in equity until the transaction occurs and it is recognised in accordance with the above policy. If the hedged transaction is no longer expected to take place, the cumulative unrealised gain or loss is reclassified from equity to profit or loss immediately.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(g) 對沖

倘衍生金融工具被指定為對沖一項已確認資產或負債或一項可能性極高的預測交易的現金流量變動性或一項已承諾未來交易的外幣風險，則重新計量衍生金融工具的任何收益或虧損的實際部分至公允價值乃於其他全面收益內確認，並獨立於權益的對沖儲備內累計。任何收益或虧損的非實際部分乃即時於損益表內確認。

倘對沖預測交易其後導致確認非金融資產或非金融負債，相關收益或虧損乃自權益重新分類，計入初步成本或非金融資產或負債的其他賬面值。

倘對沖預測交易其後導致確認金融資產或金融負債，相關收益或虧損乃於同期或所收購資產或所承擔負債影響收益表的期間(如確認利息收入或開支時)內從權益重新分類至收益表。

就現金流量對沖而言，除該等由先前兩項政策陳述所涵蓋者外，相關收益或虧損乃於同期或已對沖預測交易影響損益表期間內從權益重新分類至損益表。

當對沖工具屆滿或被出售、已終止或已行使、或實體撤銷指定對沖關係但已對沖預測交易仍預期發生，則當時的累計收益或虧損仍然維持在權益內，直至交易發生且其根據以上政策確認為止。倘已對沖交易預期不再會發生，則累計未變現收益或虧損即時從權益重新分類至損益表內。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(h) Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses (see Note 2(k)(ii)).

The cost of self-constructed items of property, plant and equipment includes the cost of materials, direct labour, the initial estimate, where relevant, of the costs of dismantling and removing the items and restoring the site on which they are located, and an appropriate proportion of production overheads and borrowing costs (see Note 2(w)).

Gains or losses arising from the retirement or disposal of an item of property, plant and equipment are determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the item and are recognised in profit or loss on the date of retirement or disposal.

Depreciation is calculated to write off the cost of items of property, plant and equipment, less their estimated residual values, if any, using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives as follows:

	Estimated useful lives
Plant and buildings	30 years
Machinery and equipment	15 years
Motor vehicles and other equipment	5 years

Where parts of an item of property, plant and equipment have different useful lives, the cost of the item is allocated on a reasonable basis between the parts and each part is depreciated separately. Both the estimated useful life of an asset and its residual value are reviewed annually. No depreciation is provided in respect of construction in progress until it is completed and ready for its intended use.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(h) 物業、廠房及設備

物業、廠房及設備按成本減累計折舊及減值虧損於財務狀況表列賬(見附註2(k)(ii))。

自行興建的物業、廠房及設備項目的成本包括材料成本、直接勞工成本，(如適用)初步估計拆卸及搬遷項目以及恢復項目所在地原貌的成本，以及生產經常開支及借貸成本的適當比例(見附註2(w))。

報廢或出售物業、廠房及設備項目產生的收益或虧損釐定為出售所得款項淨額與項目賬面值之間的差額，並於報廢或出售日期在損益表中確認。

折舊乃使用直線法按下列估計可使用年期計算以撇銷物業、廠房及設備項目的成本減其估計剩餘價值(如有)：

	估計可 使用年期
廠房及樓宇	30年
機器及設備	15年
汽車及其他設備	5年

倘物業、廠房及設備項目各部分的可使用年期不同，則該項目的成本會按合理基準分配至各部分，而每部分須分開折舊。資產的估計可使用年期及其剩餘價值均須每年檢討。在建工程在完工及可作擬定用途前，並不計提任何折舊。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(i) Research and development expenditure

Expenditure on research and development activities is recognised as an expense in the period in which it is incurred.

(j) Leased assets

An arrangement, comprising a transaction or a series of transactions, is or contains a lease if the Group determines that the arrangement conveys a right to use a specific asset or assets for an agreed period of time in return for a payment or a series of payments. Such a determination is made based on an evaluation of the substance of the arrangement and is regardless of whether the arrangement takes the legal form of a lease.

(i) Classification of assets leased to the Group

Assets that are held by the Group under leases which transfer to the Group substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership are classified as being held under finance leases. Leases which do not transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the Group are classified as operating leases.

(ii) Operating lease charges

Where the Group has the use of assets held under operating leases, payments made under the leases are charged to profit or loss in equal instalments over the accounting periods covered by the lease term, except where an alternative basis is more representative of the pattern of benefits to be derived from the leased asset. Lease incentives received are recognised in profit or loss as an integral part of the aggregate net lease payments made. Contingent rentals are charged to profit or loss in the accounting period in which they are incurred.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(i) 研發開支

研發活動的開支乃於其產生期間確認為開支。

(j) 租賃資產

倘本集團釐定安排附帶權利於經協定期間使用一項特定資產或多項資產以換取付款或一連串付款，則該項安排(包括一項交易或一連串交易)屬於或包含租賃。有關釐定乃按對安排本質的評估進行，而不論該項安排是否具有租賃的法律形式。

(i) 出租予本集團的資產的分類

由本集團根據租賃持有而向本集團轉讓擁有權的絕大部分風險及回報的資產乃分類為根據融資租賃持有。並無轉讓擁有權的絕大部分風險及回報予本集團的租賃乃分類為經營租賃。

(ii) 經營租賃開支

倘本集團使用根據經營租賃持有的資產，根據租賃作出的付款乃於租賃年期所涵蓋的會計期間內按等額分期於損益表內扣除，惟倘有更能代表自己租賃資產得出的利益模式的其他基準除外。已收取的租賃獎勵乃於損益表內確認為已支付淨租金總額的一部分。或然租金乃於其產生的會計期間於損益表內扣除。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(j) Leased assets (continued)

(ii) Operating lease charges (continued)

Payments made on the acquisition of land held under an operating lease are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation and impairment losses (see Note 2(k)(ii)). Amortisation is charged to profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease term.

(k) Impairment of assets

(i) Impairment of investments in debt securities and receivables

Investments in debt securities and receivables that are stated at cost or amortised cost or are classified as available-for-sale securities are reviewed at the end of each reporting period to determine whether there is objective evidence of impairment. Objective evidence of impairment includes observable data that comes to the attention of the Group about one or more of the following loss events:

- significant financial difficulty of the debtor;
- a breach of contract, such as a default or delinquency in payments;
- it becoming probable that the debtor will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganisation; and
- significant changes in the market, economic or legal environment that have an adverse effect on the debtor.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(j) 租賃資產(續)

(ii) 經營租賃開支(續)

就收購根據經營租賃持有的土地作出的付款乃按成本減累計攤銷及減值虧損列賬(見附註2(k)(ii))。攤銷乃按租賃期以直線法於損益表內扣除。

(k) 資產減值

(i) 於債務證券的投資及應收款減值

按成本或攤銷成本入賬或分類為可供出售證券的債務證券的投資及應收款項於各報告期末進行審閱，以釐定是否出現減值的客觀證據。減值的客觀證據包括目標集團注意到有關以下一項或多項虧損事件的可觀察資料：

- 債務人出現重大財務困難；
- 違反合同，例如拖欠或逾期償還；
- 債務人可能破產或進行其他財務重組；及
- 市場、經濟或法律環境出現重大改變而對債務人構成不利影響。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(k) Impairment of assets (continued)

(i) Impairment of investments in debt securities and receivables (continued)

If any such evidence exists, any impairment loss is determined and recognised as follows:

- For receivables carried at amortised cost, the impairment loss is measured as the difference between the receivable's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows, discounted at the receivable's original effective interest rate (i.e. the effective interest rate computed at initial recognition of these receivables), where the effect of discounting is material. This assessment is made collectively where these receivables share similar risk characteristics, such as similar past due status, and have not been individually assessed as impaired. Future cash flows for receivables which are assessed for impairment collectively are based on historical loss experience for receivables with credit risk characteristics similar to the collective group.

If in a subsequent period the amount of an impairment loss decreases and the decrease can be linked objectively to an event occurring after the impairment loss was recognised, the impairment loss is reversed through profit or loss. A reversal of an impairment loss shall not result in the receivable's carrying amount exceeding that which would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised in prior years.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(k) 資產減值(續)

(i) 於債務證券的投資及應收款減值(續)

如有關證據存在，則減值虧損以下方式釐定及確認：

- 對於以攤餘成本計量的應收帳款，減值虧損乃按應收款賬面值與估計未來現金流量現值之間的差額計量，如貼現影響屬重大，則按應收款原訂實際利率（即初始確認該等應收款時計算的實際利率）貼現。倘此等應收款具備類似的風險特徵，例如類似的逾期情況且並未單獨被評估為減值，則有關的評估會共同進行。應收款的未來現金流量會根據與該類具有類似信貸風險特徵的應收款的過往虧損情況會共同評估減值。

倘減值虧損的金額於隨後期間減少，而減幅可與確認減值虧損後發生的事件客觀聯繫，則減值虧損將通過損益表予以撥回。撥回減值虧損不得導致應收款的賬面值超出其在過往年度在沒有確認減值虧損的情況下原應釐定的數額。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(k) Impairment of assets (continued)

(i) Impairment of investments in debt securities and receivables (continued)

- For available-for-sale securities, the cumulative loss that has been recognised in the fair value reserve is reclassified to profit or loss. The amount of the cumulative loss that is recognised in profit or loss is the difference between the acquisition cost and current fair value, less any impairment loss on that asset previously recognised in profit or loss.

Impairment losses in respect of available-for-sale debt securities are reversed if the subsequent increase in fair value can be objectively related to an event occurring after the impairment loss was recognised. Reversals of impairment losses in such circumstances are recognised in profit or loss.

Impairment losses are written off against the corresponding assets directly, except for impairment losses recognised in respect of receivables whose recoveries are considered doubtful but not remote. In this case, the impairment losses for doubtful debts are recorded using an allowance account. When the Group is satisfied that recovery is remote, the amount considered irrecoverable is written off against the receivable directly and any amounts held in the allowance account relating to that debt are reversed. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously charged to the allowance account are reversed against the allowance account. Other changes in the allowance account and subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off directly are recognised in profit or loss.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(k) 資產減值(續)

(i) 於債務證券的投資及應收款減值(續)

- 就可供出售證券而言，已於公允價值確認之累計虧損乃重新分類至損益。於損益確認之累計虧損金額為收購成本與當期公允價值之間差額，扣除任何先前已在損益確認之資產減值虧損。

在其後公允價值增加客觀地與確認減值虧損後發生之事件有關之情況下，可供出售債務證券之減值虧損可予撥回。在有關情況下撥回減值虧損乃於損益內確認。

減值虧損應從相應的資產中直接撇銷，惟其可收回性被視為有疑問，而並非可能性極微的應收款的可收回減值虧損則例外。在此情況下，應使用撥備賬記錄呆賬的減值虧損。倘本集團信納收回應收款的可能性極微，則視為不可收回的金額會從應收款中直接撇銷，而在撥備賬中持有有關該債務的任何金額會被撥回。其後收回之前從撥備賬中扣除的款項自相關撥備賬撥回。撥備賬的其他變動及之前直接撇銷的其後收回款項，均在損益表中確認。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(k) Impairment of assets (continued)

(ii) Impairment of other assets

Internal and external sources of information are reviewed at the end of each reporting period to identify indications that the following assets may be impaired or an impairment loss previously recognised no longer exists or may have decreased:

- property, plant and equipment;
- pre-paid interests in leasehold land classified as being held under an operating lease; and
- investment in a subsidiary in the Company's statement of financial position.

If any such indication exists, the asset's recoverable amount is estimated.

– Calculation of recoverable amount

The recoverable amount of an asset is the greater of its fair value less costs of disposal and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. Where an asset does not generate cash inflows largely independent of those from other assets, the recoverable amount is determined for the smallest group of assets that generates cash inflows independently (i.e. a cash-generating unit).

2 重大會計政策(續)

(k) 資產減值(續)

(ii) 其他資產減值

本集團於各報告期末審閱內部及外部資料來源，以確定以下資產是否存在減值跡象，或先前確認的減值虧損是否不再存在或可能已經減少：

- 物業、廠房及設備；
- 分類為根據經營租賃持有的租賃土地的預付權益；及
- 本公司財務狀況表內的附屬公司投資。

倘出現任何該等跡象，則會估計資產的可收回金額。

– 計算可收回金額

資產的可收回金額為公允價值減銷售成本以及使用價值兩者間的較高者。在評估使用價值時，會按反映當時市場對貨幣時間價值及資產特定風險評估的稅前貼現率，將估計未來現金流量貼現至其現值。倘資產並無產生大致獨立於其他資產的現金流入，則以能獨立產生現金流入的最小資產組別(即現金產生單位)釐定可收回金額。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(k) Impairment of assets (continued)

(ii) Impairment of other assets (continued)

– Recognition of impairment losses

An impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss if the carrying amount of an asset, or the cash-generating unit to which it belongs, exceeds its recoverable amount. Impairment losses recognised in respect of cash-generating units are allocated to reduce the carrying amount of the assets in the unit (or group of units) on a pro rata basis, except that the carrying value of an asset will not be reduced below its individual fair value less costs of disposal (if measurable) or value in use (if determinable).

– Reversals of impairment losses

An impairment loss is reversed if there has been a favourable change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount.

A reversal of an impairment loss is limited to the asset's carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised in prior years. Reversals of impairment losses are credited to profit or loss in the year in which the reversals are recognised.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(k) 資產減值(續)

(ii) 其他資產減值(續)

– 確認減值虧損

倘資產或其所屬現金產生單位的賬面值超過其可收回金額時，則於損益表中確認減值虧損。就現金產生單位確認的減值虧損會予以分配，以按比例基準減少該單位(或單位組別)內資產的賬面值，惟某資產的賬面值不會減至低於其個別公允價值減去銷售成本(如能計量)或使用價值(如能釐定)。

– 撥回減值虧損

倘用作釐定可收回金額的估計出現正面的變化，則會撥回減值虧損。

減值虧損撥回僅限於在過往年度並未確認減值虧損時原應釐定的資產賬面值。減值虧損撥回在確認撥回的年度計入損益表。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(k) Impairment of assets (continued)

(iii) Interim financial reporting and impairment

Under the Listing Rules, the Group is required to prepare an interim financial report in compliance with IAS 34, *Interim financial reporting*, in respect of the first six months of the financial year. At the end of the interim period, the Group applies the same impairment testing, recognition, and reversal criteria as it would at the end of the financial year (see Notes 2(k)(i) and 2(k)(ii)).

(l) Inventories

Inventories record the cost of raw materials waiting to be assigned to specific construction contracts. Inventories are carried at the lower of cost and net realisable value. The cost is calculated at acquisition or direct production cost. The cost of inventories includes design costs, raw materials, direct labour, other direct costs and production overheads. The net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated cost of completion.

When inventories are assigned to specific construction contracts, the carrying amount of those inventories is recognised as an expense in the year in which the related revenue is recognised. The amount of any write-down of inventories to net realisable value and all losses of inventories are recognised as an expense in the year the write-down or loss occurs. The amount of any reversal of any write-down of inventories is recognised as a reduction in the amount of inventories recognised as an expense in the year in which the reversal occurs.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(k) 資產減值(續)

(iii) 中期財務報告及減值

根據上市規則，本集團須遵守國際會計準則第34號—*中期財務報告*編製有關財政年度首六個月的中期財務報表。於中期期末，本集團採用等同財政年度末之減值測試、確認及撥回標準(見附註2(k)(i)及附註2(k)(ii))。

(l) 存貨

存貨記錄有待指定至特定建築合同的原材料的成本。存貨按成本及可變現淨值的較低者列賬。成本乃按收購或直接生產成本計算。存貨成本包括設計成本、原材料、直接勞工、其他直接成本及生產經常開支。可變現淨值為在日常業務過程中的估計售價減去完成的估計成本。

在指定存貨至特定建築合同時，該等存貨的賬面值乃於確認相關收入的年度內確認為開支。任何撇減存貨至可變現淨值的金額及所有存貨虧損乃於作出撇減或產生損失的年度內確認為開支。任何存貨撇減的任何撥回金額乃於作出撥回的年度內確認為已確認為開支的存貨金額的扣減。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(m) Trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables are initially recognised at fair value and thereafter stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less allowance for impairment of doubtful debts (see Note 2(k)(i)), except where the receivables are interest-free loans made to related parties without any fixed repayment terms or the effect of discounting would be immaterial. In such cases, the receivables are stated at cost less allowance for impairment of doubtful debts (see Note 2(k)(i)).

(n) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at bank and on hand, demand deposits with banks and other financial institutions, and short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

(o) Construction contracts

Construction contracts are contracts specifically negotiated with a customer for the construction of an asset or a group of assets, where the customer is able to specify the major structural elements of the design. The accounting policy for contract revenue is set out in Note 2(u)(i). When the outcome of a construction contract can be estimated reliably, contract costs are recognised as an expense by reference to the stage of completion of the contract at the end of the reporting period. When it is probable that total contract costs will exceed total contract revenue, the expected loss is recognised as an expense immediately. When the outcome of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliably, contract costs are recognised as an expense in the period in which they are incurred.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(m) 貿易及其他應收款

貿易及其他應收款初步按公允價值確認，其後採用實際利率法按攤銷成本減呆賬減值撥備列賬(見附註2(k)(i))，惟倘應收款乃向關聯人士提供的免息貸款且並無任何固定還款期或貼現的影響並不重大則除外。在該等情況下，應收款乃按成本減呆賬減值撥備列賬(見附註2(k)(i))。

(n) 現金及現金等價物

現金及現金等價物包括銀行存款及手頭現金、於銀行及其他金融機構的活期存款及可隨時兌換為已知金額現金且承受的價值變動風險並不重大的短期、高流動性投資。

(o) 建築合同

建築合同為就興建一項資產或一組資產而與客戶特定磋商的合同，而客戶能指定該設計的主要結構元素。有關合同收入的會計政策載於附註2(u)(i)。倘建築合同的結果能可靠估計，合同成本乃參考於報告期末的合同完工程度確認為開支。當總合同成本有可能超過總合同收入時，預期虧損乃即時確認為開支。倘建築合同的結果不能可靠估計，合同成本乃於其產生期間確認為開支。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(o) Construction contracts (continued)

Construction contracts in progress at the end of the reporting period are recorded at the net amount of costs incurred plus recognised profit less recognised losses and progress billings, and are presented in the statement of financial position as the “Gross amount due from customers for contract work” (as an asset) or the “Gross amount due to customers for contract work” (as a liability), as applicable. Progress billings not yet paid by the customer are presented as “Trade receivables for contract work” under “Trade and bills receivables”. Amounts received before the related work is performed are presented as “Receipts in advance for contract work” under “Receipts in advance”.

(p) Interest-bearing borrowings

Interest-bearing borrowings are recognised initially at fair value less attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, interest-bearing borrowings are stated at amortised cost with any difference between the amount initially recognised and redemption value being recognised in profit or loss over the period of the borrowings, together with any interest and fees payable, using the effective interest method.

(q) Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are initially recognised at fair value, and are subsequently stated at amortised cost unless the effect of discounting would be immaterial, in which case they are stated at cost.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(o) 建築合同(續)

於報告期末的在建合同乃按所產生的成本淨額加已確認利潤減去已確認虧損及進度款項，並於財務狀況表內呈列為「應收客戶合同工程總額」（作為資產）或「應付客戶合同工程總額」（作為負債）（如適用）。客戶尚未支付的進度款項乃以「合同工程貿易應收款」呈報於「貿易應收款及應收票據」內。於進行相關工程前已收取的金額以「合同工程預收款項」呈報於「預收款項」內。

(p) 計息借貸

計息借貸初步按公允價值減應佔交易成本確認。於初步確認後，計息借貸按攤銷成本及初步確認金額與按借貸期於損益表內確認的贖回價值之間的任何差額，連同任何應付利息及費用，使用實際利率法列賬。

(q) 貿易及其他應付款

貿易及其他應付款初步按公允價值確認，而其後則按攤銷成本列賬，除非貼現的影響並不重大，則在該情況下，其乃按成本列賬。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(r) Employee benefits

(i) Short-term employee benefits and contributions to defined contribution retirement plans

Salaries, annual bonuses, paid annual leave, contributions to defined contribution retirement plans and the cost of non-monetary benefits are accrued in the year in which the associated services are rendered by employees of the Group. Where payment or settlement is deferred and the effect would be material, these amounts are stated at their present values.

The Group's contributions to defined contribution retirement plans are charged to profit or loss when incurred, except to the extent that they are included in the cost of inventories not yet recognised as an expense.

(ii) Share-based payments

The shares awarded under the share award scheme are acquired from open market. The net consideration paid, including any directly attributable incremental costs, is presented as "Shares held under share award scheme" and deducted from equity.

For shares granted under the share award scheme, the fair value of shares granted to employees is recognised as an employee cost with a corresponding increase in capital reserve within equity. The fair value is based on the closing price of the Company's shares on grant date plus any directly attributable incremental costs. Where the employees have to meet vesting conditions before becoming unconditionally entitled to the shares, the total fair value of the shares is spread over the vesting period, taking into account the probability that the shares will vest.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(r) 僱員福利

(i) 短期僱員福利及向界定供款退休計劃供款

薪金、年度花紅、有薪年假、向界定供款退休計劃供款及非貨幣利益的成本乃於本集團僱員提供相關服務的年度內應計。倘延期付款或結算，而影響屬重大，則該等金額乃按其現值列賬。

本集團向界定供款退休計劃的供款乃於產生時於損益表內扣除，惟以已計入存貨成本但尚未確認為開支者為限。

(ii) 以股份付款

股份獎勵計劃授出的股份乃購自公開市場。所支付代價淨額(包括任何直接應佔增加成本)乃呈列為「根據股份獎勵計劃持有的股份」，並於權益內扣除。

就根據股份獎勵計劃授出的股份而言，授予僱員的股份公允價值乃確認為僱員成本，而權益內之股本儲備則相應增加。公允價值乃按授出日期本公司股份的收市價加任何直接應佔增加成本計算。倘僱員於無條件地有權獲授股份前符合歸屬條件，則股份之總公允價值在歸屬期內攤分，並需考慮購股權在歸屬期滿後行使之可能性。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(r) Employee benefits (continued)

(ii) Share-based payments (continued)

During the vesting period, the number of shares that is expected to vest is reviewed. Any resulting adjustment to the cumulative fair value recognised in prior years is charged/credited to profit or loss for the year of the review, unless the original employee expenses qualify for recognition as an asset, with a corresponding adjustment to the capital reserve. On vesting date, the amount recognised as an expense is adjusted to reflect the actual number of shares that vest with a corresponding adjustment to the capital reserve.

When the awarded shares are transferred to the awardees upon vesting, the related weighted average acquisition cost of the awarded shares vested are credited to “Shares held under share award scheme”, and the grant date fair value of the awarded shares vested are debited to the capital reserve. The difference between the related weighted average acquisition cost and the grant date fair value of the awarded shares vested is transferred to retained profits directly.

(iii) Termination benefits

Termination benefits are recognised at the earlier of when the Group can no longer withdraw the offer of those benefits and when it recognises restructuring costs involving the payment of termination benefits.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(r) 僱員福利(續)

(ii) 以股份付款(續)

於歸屬期內，需審閱預期行使之購股權數量。已於以往年度確認之累計公允價值之任何所產生調整會在回顧年度扣自／計入損益(若原來之僱員支出符合確認為資產的資格除外)，並在資本儲備作出相應調整。在歸屬日，已確認為支出之數額會作出調整，以反映所歸屬股份期權之實際數目，同時對資本儲備作出相應調整。

當獎勵股份於歸屬時轉至獲獎授人，有關已歸屬獎勵股份的加權平均收購成本乃進賬至「根據股份獎勵計劃持有的股份」，以及有關已歸屬獎勵股份的授出日期公允價值乃於資本儲備中扣除。有關加權平均收購成本與已歸屬獎勵股份的授出日期公允價值之間的差額乃轉撥至保留溢利。

(iii) 終止福利

合約終止補償在下列兩者孰早日確定：本集團不能撤回提供此等福利時；及其確認涉及支付合約終止補償的重組成本時。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(s) Income tax

Income tax for the year comprises current tax and movements in deferred tax assets and liabilities. Current tax and movements in deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that they relate to items recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, in which case the relevant amounts of tax are recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, respectively.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the reporting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities arise from deductible and taxable temporary differences respectively, being the differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their tax bases. Deferred tax assets also arise from unused tax losses and unused tax credits.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(s) 所得稅

年內所得稅包括即期稅項及遞延稅項資產與負債的變動。即期稅項及遞延稅項資產與負債的變動均於損益表內確認，惟於其他全面收益或直接於權益內確認的項目有關者除外，在此情況下，有關稅項金額分別於其他全面收益或直接於權益內確認。

即期稅項為就年內應課稅收入採用於報告期末已生效或實質已生效的稅率計算的預期應付稅項，並就過往年度的應付稅項作出調整。

遞延稅項資產及負債分別自可扣稅及應課稅的暫時差額產生，即資產和負債就財務報告目的而言的賬面值與其稅基之間的差額。遞延稅項資產亦自未動用稅項虧損及未動用稅項抵免產生。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(s) Income tax (continued)

Apart from certain limited exceptions, all deferred tax liabilities, and all deferred tax assets to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the asset can be utilised, are recognised. Future taxable profits that may support the recognition of deferred tax assets arising from deductible temporary differences include those that will arise from the reversal of existing taxable temporary differences, provided those differences relate to the same taxation authority and the same taxable entity, and are expected to reverse either in the same period as the expected reversal of the deductible temporary difference or in periods into which a tax loss arising from the deferred tax asset can be carried back or forward. The same criteria are adopted when determining whether existing taxable temporary differences support the recognition of deferred tax assets arising from unused tax losses and credits, that is, those differences are taken into account if they relate to the same taxation authority and the same taxable entity, and are expected to reverse in a period, or periods, in which the tax loss or credit can be utilised.

The limited exceptions to recognition of deferred tax assets and liabilities are those temporary differences arising from the initial recognition of assets or liabilities that affect neither accounting nor taxable profit (provided they are not part of a business combination), and temporary differences relating to investments in subsidiaries to the extent that, in the case of taxable differences, the Group controls the timing of the reversal and it is probable that the differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future, or in the case of deductible differences, unless it is probable that they will reverse in the future.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(s) 所得稅(續)

除若干有限的例外情況外，倘可能有未來應課稅利潤用作抵扣可動用的資產，則所有遞延稅項負債及遞延稅項資產均會予以確認。能支持可確認自可扣稅暫時差額所產生遞延稅項資產的未來應課稅利潤包括因撥回現有應課稅暫時差額而產生的金額；惟此等差額必須與同一稅務機關及同一應課稅實體有關，並預期在可扣稅暫時差額預計撥回的同一期間或遞延稅項資產所產生稅項虧損可向承後或承前結轉的期間內撥回。在釐定現有應課稅暫時差額是否支持確認自未動用稅項虧損和抵免產生的遞延稅項資產時，亦會採用同一準則，即該等差額若與同一稅務機關及同一應課稅實體有關，並預期在可動用的稅項虧損或抵免的期間內撥回，則予以考慮。

確認遞延稅項資產和負債的有限例外情況為不影響會計或應課稅利潤的資產或負債的初步確認(前提是其並不屬業務合併的一部分)，以及有關於附屬公司的投資的暫時差額(如屬應課稅差額，則只限於本集團可控制撥回的時間，而且在可見將來不大可能撥回的差額；或如屬可扣稅差額，則只限於很可能在將來撥回的差額)。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(s) Income tax (continued)

The amount of deferred tax recognised is measured based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amount of the assets and liabilities, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the reporting period. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are not discounted.

The carrying amount of a deferred tax asset is reviewed at the end of each reporting period and is reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow the related tax benefit to be utilised. Any such reduction is reversed to the extent that it becomes probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available.

Additional income taxes that arise from the distribution of dividends are recognised when the liability to pay the related dividends is recognised.

Current tax balances and deferred tax balances, and movements therein, are presented separately from each other and are not offset. Current tax assets are offset against current tax liabilities, and deferred tax assets against deferred tax liabilities, if the Company or the Group has the legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and the following additional conditions are met:

- in the case of current tax assets and liabilities, the Company or the Group intends either to settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously; or

2 重大會計政策(續)

(s) 所得稅(續)

已確認的遞延稅項金額按照資產與負債賬面值的預期變現或清償方式，使用報告期末已生效或實質已生效的稅率計算。遞延稅項資產與負債均不作貼現。

本集團會在各報告期末審閱遞延稅項資產的賬面值，並在不可能再獲得足夠的應課稅利潤可抵扣相關稅項利益時予以扣減。倘日後有可能獲得足夠的應課稅利潤可作抵扣，則扣減金額予以撥回。

因分派股息而額外產生的所得稅是在支付相關股息的責任確立時確認。

即期稅項結餘及遞延稅項結餘及其變動額，會各自分開呈報且不予抵銷。倘本公司或本集團有法定強制執行權利以即期稅項資產抵銷即期稅項負債，並且符合以下附帶條件，則即期稅項資產可抵銷即期稅項負債，及遞延稅項資產可抵銷遞延稅項負債：

- 倘為即期稅項資產與負債，本公司或本集團擬按淨額基準結算，或同時變現該資產及清償該負債；或

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(s) Income tax (continued)

- in the case of deferred tax assets and liabilities, if they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on either:
 - the same taxable entity; or
 - different taxable entities, which, in each future period in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered, intend to realise the current tax assets and settle the current tax liabilities on a net basis or realise and settle simultaneously.

(t) Provisions and contingent liabilities

Provisions are recognised for liabilities of uncertain timing or amount when the Group or the Company has a legal or constructive obligation arising as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made. Where the time value of money is material, provisions are stated at the present value of the expenditure expected to settle the obligation.

Where it is not probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required, or the amount cannot be estimated reliably, the obligation is disclosed as a contingent liability, unless the probability of outflow of economic benefits is remote. Possible obligations, whose existence will only be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more future events are also disclosed as contingent liabilities unless the probability of outflow of economic benefits is remote.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(s) 所得稅(續)

- 倘為遞延稅項資產及負債，而此等資產及負債與同一稅務機關就以下其中一項徵收的所得稅有關：
 - 同一應課稅實體；或
 - 不同的應課稅實體，此等實體計劃在日後每個預計有大額遞延稅項負債需要清償或大額遞延稅項資產可以收回的期間內，按淨額基準變現即期稅項資產及清償即期稅項負債，或同時變現該資產及清償該負債。

(t) 撥備及或然負債

撥備乃於本集團或本公司因過往事件而產生法律或推定責任，而可能需要經濟利益流出以清償責任及能作出可靠估計時，就不確定時間或金額的負債確認。倘金錢的時間值屬重大時，撥備乃按預期清償責任的開支的現值列賬。

當需要經濟利益流出的可能性較低或當金額不能可靠估計時，責任會被披露為或然負債，除非經濟利益流出的可能性極微。可能的責任(其存在將僅由一項或以上未來事件的出現或不出現確認)亦作為或然負債披露，惟經濟利益流出的可能性極微者則屬例外。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(u) Revenue recognition

Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable. Provided it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Group and the revenue and costs, if applicable, can be measured reliably, revenue is recognised in profit or loss as follows:

(i) Contract revenue

When the outcome of a construction contract can be estimated reliably, revenue from a fixed price contract is recognised using the percentage of completion method, measured by reference to the percentage of contract costs incurred to date to estimated total contract costs for the contract.

When the outcome of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliably, revenue is recognised only to the extent of contract costs incurred that it is probable will be recoverable.

(ii) Service income

Service income from the rendering of services is recognised when the related services are rendered.

(iii) Sale of raw materials

Other income is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the raw materials have been transferred to the customers. Other income excludes value added tax or other sales taxes and is after deduction of any sales discounts. No other income is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due, the possible return of raw materials, or continuing management involvement with the raw materials.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(u) 收入確認

收入乃按已收或應收代價的公允價值計量。如經濟利益可能流入本集團，以及收入及成本(如適用)能可靠計量，收入乃按下列方式於損益中確認：

(i) 合同收入

倘建築合同的結果能可靠估計，來自固定價格合同的收入使用完工百分比法確認，有關比率乃參考迄今已產生的合同成本佔該合同的估計合同總成本的百分比計量。

倘建築合同的結果不能可靠估計，確認的收入僅以有可能收回的已產生合同成本為限。

(ii) 服務收入

來自提供服務的服務收入於提供相關服務後確認。

(iii) 銷售原材料

其他收入於原材料擁有權的主要風險及報酬轉讓給客戶時確認。其他收入不包括增值稅或其他銷售稅項，並已扣除任何貿易折扣。倘若在收回到期代價、原材料可能遭退貨以及繼續管理有關原材料方面有重大的不明朗因素，則不會確認其他收入。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(u) Revenue recognition (continued)

(iv) Rental income from operating leases

Rental income receivable under operating leases is recognised in profit or loss in equal instalments over the periods covered by the lease term, except where an alternative basis is more representative of the pattern of benefits to be derived from the use of the leased asset. Lease incentives granted are recognised in profit or loss as an integral part of the aggregate net lease payments receivable. Contingent rentals are recognised as income in the accounting period in which they are earned.

(v) Interest income

Interest income is recognised as it accrues using the effective interest method.

(vi) Government grants

Government grants are recognised in the statement of financial position initially when there is reasonable assurance that they will be received and that the Group will comply with the conditions attaching to them. Grants that compensate the Group for expenses incurred are recognised as revenue in profit or loss on a systematic basis in the same periods in which the expenses are incurred. Grants that compensate the Group for the cost of an asset are deducted from the carrying amount of the asset and consequently are effectively recognised in profit or loss over the useful life of the asset by way of reduced depreciation expense.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(u) 收入確認(續)

(iv) 經營租賃的租金收入

經營租賃項下應收租金乃於租賃年期按等額分期於損益表內確認，惟倘有更能代表使用租賃資產帶來的收入模式的其他基準除外。已授出的租賃獎勵乃於損益表內確認為應收淨租金總額的一部分。或然租金於產生的會計期間確認為收入。

(v) 利息收入

利息收入於產生時使用實際利率法確認。

(vi) 政府補貼

倘可合理確定能夠收取政府補貼，而本集團將符合政府補貼所附帶條件，則政府補貼將初步在財務狀況表中確認。補償本集團所產生開支的補貼於產生開支同一期間有系統地於損益表中確認為收入。補償本集團資產成本的補貼，在相關資產賬面值中扣除，其後於該資產的可使用年期內以減少折舊開支方式於損益表確認。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(v) Translation of foreign currencies

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency of the entity to which they relate at the foreign exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into the functional currency of the entity to which they relate at the foreign exchange rates ruling at the end of the reporting period. Exchange gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss.

Non-monetary assets and liabilities that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated into the functional currency of the entity to which they relate using the foreign exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Non-monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies that are stated at fair value are translated into the functional currency of the entity to which they relate using the foreign exchange rates ruling at the dates the fair value was measured.

The results of operations which have a functional currency other than RMB, the Group's presentation currency, are translated into RMB at the exchange rates approximating the foreign exchange rates ruling at the dates of the transactions. Statement of financial position items are translated into RMB at the closing foreign exchange rates at the end of the reporting period. The resulting exchange differences are recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated separately in equity in the exchange reserve.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(v) 換算外幣

外幣交易乃按於交易日期適用的外幣匯率換算為其有關的實體的功能貨幣。以外幣計值的貨幣資產及負債乃按於報告期末適用的外幣匯率換算為其有關的實體的功能貨幣。外匯收益及虧損乃於損益表內確認。

以外幣的歷史成本計量的非貨幣資產及負債乃使用於交易日期適用的外幣匯率換算為有關實體的功能貨幣。按公允價值列賬的以外幣計值非貨幣資產及負債乃使用於釐定公允價值當日適用的外幣匯率換算為有關實體的功能貨幣。

具有人民幣(本集團之列賬貨幣)以外的功能貨幣的經營業績乃按與於交易日期適用的外幣匯率相若的匯率換算為人民幣。財務狀況表項目乃按於報告期末的收市外幣匯率換算為人民幣。所產生的匯兌差額乃於其他全面收益內確認，並獨立於權益的匯兌儲備內確認。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(w) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset which necessarily takes a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalised as part of the cost of that asset. Other borrowing costs are expensed in the period in which they are incurred.

The capitalisation of borrowing costs as part of the cost of a qualifying asset commences when expenditure for the asset is being incurred, borrowing costs are being incurred and activities that are necessary to prepare the asset for its intended use or sale are in progress. Capitalisation of borrowing costs is suspended or ceases when substantially all the activities necessary to prepare the qualifying asset for its intended use or sale are interrupted or completed.

(x) Related parties

(a) A person, or a close member of that person's family, is related to the Group if that person:

- (i) has control or joint control over the Group;
- (ii) has significant influence over the Group; or
- (iii) is a member of the key management personnel of the Group or the Group's parent.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(w) 借貸成本

收購、興建或生產需長時間方可達致其擬定用途或出售的資產的直接應佔借貸成本乃作為該資產的成本一部分予以資本化。其他借貸成本乃於其產生期間支銷。

資本化借貸成本作為合資格資產的成本的一部分於資產產生開支、產生借貸成本及進行使資產達致其擬定用途或出售的必需準備工作期間開始。借貸成本的資本化於進行使合資格資產達致其擬定用途或出售的絕大部分活動中止或完成時暫停或不再進行。

(x) 關聯人士

(a) 倘屬以下人士，即該人士或該人士之近親與本集團有關聯：

- (i) 控制或共同控制本集團；
- (ii) 對本集團有重大影響；或
- (iii) 為本集團或本集團母公司的主要管理層成員。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(x) Related parties (continued)

(b) An entity is related to the Group if any of the following conditions applies:

- (i) The entity and the Group are members of the same group.
- (ii) One entity is an associate or joint venture of the other entity (or an associate or joint venture of a member of a group of which the other entity is a member).
- (iii) Both entities are joint ventures of the same third party.
- (iv) One entity is a joint venture of a third entity and the other entity is an associate of the third entity.
- (v) The entity is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of either the Group or an entity related to the Group.
- (vi) The entity is controlled or jointly controlled by a person identified in (a).
- (vii) A person identified in (a)(i) has significant influence over the entity or is a member of the key management personnel of the entity (or of a parent of the entity).

2 重大會計政策(續)

(x) 關聯人士(續)

(b) 倘符合下列任何條件，即實體與本集團有關聯：

- (i) 該實體與本集團屬同一集團之成員公司。
- (ii) 一家實體為另一實體的聯營公司或合營企業(或另一實體為成員公司之集團旗下成員公司之聯營公司或合營企業)。
- (iii) 兩間均為同一第三方的合營企業的實體。
- (iv) 一家實體為第三方實體的合營企業，而另一實體為該第三方實體的聯營公司。
- (v) 實體為本集團或與本集團有關聯之實體就僱員利益設立的離職福利計劃。
- (vi) 該實體受(a)所識別人士控制或受共同控制。
- (vii) 於(a)(i)所識別人士對實體有重大影響力或屬該實體(或該實體的母公司)主要管理層成員。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(x) Related parties (continued)

(b) An entity is related to the Group if any of the following conditions applies: (continued)

- (viii) the entity, or any member of a group of which it is a part, provides key management personnel services to the Group or to the Group's parent.

Close members of the family of a person are those family members who may be expected to influence, or be influenced by, that person in their dealings with the entity.

(y) Segment reporting

Operating segments, and the amounts of each segment item reported in the financial statements, are identified from the financial information provided regularly to the Group's most senior executive management for the purposes of allocating resources to, and assessing the performance of, the Group's various lines of business and geographical locations.

Individually material operating segments are not aggregated for financial reporting purposes unless the segments have similar economic characteristics and are similar in respect of the nature of products and services, the nature of production processes, the type or class of customers, the methods used to distribute the products or provide the services, and the nature of the regulatory environment. Operating segments which are not individually material may be aggregated if they share a majority of these criteria.

2 重大會計政策(續)

(x) 關聯人士(續)

(b) 倘符合下列任何條件，即實體與本集團有關聯：
(續)

- (viii) 實體或任何作為集團一部分的成員公司向本集團或本集團的母公司提供主要管理人員服務。

個別人士的近親為在與實體交易時預期會影響該名人士或受到該名人士影響的親屬。

(y) 分部報告

經營分部及於財務報表內所申報的各分部項目的金額乃從定期向本集團最高級行政管理人員提供以就本集團多項業務及多個地理區域進行資源分配及表現評估的財務報表中識別。

個別重大的經營分部並不就財務申報目的而予以合併，除非該等分部具有相似經濟特性，以及就產品及服務性質、生產過程性質、客戶類別或種類、用以分銷產品或提供服務的方式及監管環境的性質方面相似。倘其享有大部分有關條件，並非個別重大的經營分部可予以合併。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

3 ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND ESTIMATES

Notes 25 and 30 contain information about the assumptions and the risk factors relating to fair value of shares granted under share award scheme and financial instruments. Other key sources of estimation uncertainty are as follows:

(a) Contract revenue

As explained in the accounting policies set out in Notes 2(o) and 2(u)(i), revenue and profit recognition on an uncompleted project is dependent on estimating the total outcome of the construction contract, as well as the work done to date. Based on the Group's recent experience and the nature of the activity undertaken by the Group, the Group makes estimates of the point at which it considers the work is sufficiently advanced such that the costs to complete and revenue can be reliably estimated. As a result, until this point is reached the gross amount due from customers for contract work as disclosed in Note 17 will not include profit which the Group may eventually realise from the work done to date. In addition, actual outcomes in terms of total cost or revenue may be higher or lower than estimated at the end of the reporting period, which would affect the revenue and profit recognised in future years as an adjustment to the amounts recorded to date.

(b) Provision for warranties

As explained in Note 27, the Group makes provisions under the warranties it gives on construction of curtain wall systems contracts, taking into account the Group's recent claim experience. As the curtain wall systems required by the customers become more complex, it is probable that the recent claim experience is not indicative of future claims that the Group will receive in respect of past construction of curtain wall systems. Any increase or decrease in the provision would affect profit or loss in future years.

3 會計判斷及估計

附註25及30載有關於股份獎勵計劃下授予的股份及金融工具的公允價值的假設及風險因素的資料。其他估計不明朗因素的主要來源如下：

(a) 合同收入

誠如附註2(o)及2(u)(i)所載的會計政策闡述，就未完成項目的收入及利潤確認取決於對建築合同總結果的估計以及迄今已進行的工程。根據本集團的近期經驗及本集團進行的活動性質，本集團於認為工程已充分進行之時作出估計，以可靠估計完工成本及收入。因此，直至達到該時間為止，附註17所披露應收客戶合同工程總額將不會包括本集團最終可自迄今已完成的工程變現的利潤。此外，有關總成本或收入的實際結果可能高於或低於報告期末的估計，其將會影響於未來年度作為迄今所入賬的金額的調整確認的收入及利潤。

(b) 保修撥備

誠如附註27闡述，本集團經考慮本集團近期的申索經驗，根據其就幕牆系統建築合同作出的保修計提撥備。由於客戶所要求的幕牆系統越趨複雜，近期的申索經驗未必能顯示本集團將就過去幕牆系統建築接獲的未來申索。撥備的任何增加或減少將影響未來年度的損益表。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

3 ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND ESTIMATES

(continued)

(c) Impairment of receivables

The management maintains an allowance for doubtful accounts for estimated losses resulting from the inability of the customers and debtors to make the required payments. The management bases the estimates on the assessment of recoverability of individual customer or debtor balance, customer and debtor credit-worthiness, and historical write-off experience. If the financial condition of the customers or debtors were to deteriorate, actual write-offs would be higher than estimated.

(d) Impairment of long-lived assets

If circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of a long-lived asset may not be recoverable, the asset may be considered “impaired”, and an impairment loss may be recognised in accordance with accounting policy for impairment of long-lived assets as described in Note 2(k)(ii). These assets are tested for impairment whenever the events or changes in circumstances indicate that their recorded carrying amounts may not be recoverable. When such a decline has occurred, the carrying amount is reduced to recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is the greater of the fair value less costs of disposal and value in use. In determining the value in use, expected future cash flows generated by the asset are discounted to their present value, which requires significant judgement relating to the level of revenue and amount of operating costs. The Group uses all readily available information in determining an amount that is a reasonable approximation of the recoverable amount, including estimates based on reasonable and supportable assumptions and projections of the level of revenue and amount of operating costs. Changes in these estimates could have a significant impact on the carrying value of the assets and could result in additional impairment charge or reversal of impairment in future years.

3 會計判斷及估計(續)

(c) 應收款減值

管理層維持對來自債務人未能支付規定付款所產生的估計虧損的呆賬計提撥備。管理層根據對個別客戶或應收款結餘的可收回性評估、客戶及債務人信譽及歷史撇銷經驗作出估計。倘客戶或債務人的財務狀況轉壞，實際撇銷將會高於估計。

(d) 長期資產減值

倘有情況顯示長期資產的賬面值未必可收回，該資產可被視作「已減值」，並可根據附註2(k)(ii)所述有關長期資產減值的會計政策確認減值虧損。當出現事件或情況變動顯示其入賬的賬面值未必可收回時，該等資產會進行減值測試。倘已出現有關下跌，賬面值會減至可收回金額。可收回金額為公允價值減出售成本與使用價值的較高者。在釐定使用價值時，資產產生的預期現金流量會貼現至其現值，其需要有關收入水平及經營成本金額的重大判斷。本集團使用所有可隨時取得的資料釐定可收回金額的合理約數，包括根據合理及有支持的假設作出的估計及對收入水平及經營成本金額的預測。該等估計的變動可能會對資產的賬面值有重大影響，並可能會導致未來年度的額外減值費用或減值撥回。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

3 ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND ESTIMATES

(continued)

(e) Depreciation

Property, plant and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets, after taking into account the estimated residual values, if any. The management reviews the estimated useful lives and residual values, if any, of the assets regularly in order to determine the amount of depreciation expense to be recorded during any reporting period. The determination of the useful lives and residual values, if any, are based on historical experience with similar assets and taking into account anticipated technological changes. The depreciation expense for future periods is adjusted if there are significant changes from previous estimates.

(f) Deferred tax

Deferred tax assets are recognised for unused tax losses and deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the deferred tax assets can be utilised. In determining the amount of deferred tax assets to be recognised, significant judgement is required relating to the timing and level of future taxable profits, after taking into account future tax planning strategies. The amount of deferred tax assets recognised at future dates are adjusted if there are significant changes from these estimates.

3 會計判斷及估計(續)

(e) 折舊

物業、廠房及設備經考慮估計剩餘價值(如有)後，按資產的估計可使用年期以直線法折舊。管理層定期檢討資產的估計可使用年期及剩餘價值(如有)，以釐定於任何報告期內予以入賬的折舊開支。可使用年期及剩餘價值(如有)的釐定基於類似資產的過往經驗並經考慮預計技術變動得出。倘過往估計有重大變動，未來期間的折舊開支會予以調整。

(f) 遞延稅項

在很有可能利用遞延稅項資產來抵扣的未來應納稅利潤的限度內，應就所有未利用的稅務虧損及可抵扣暫時差異確認遞延稅項資產。需要運用大量的判斷來估計未來應納稅利潤的時間和水平，結合未來納稅籌劃策略，才能決定應確認的遞延稅項資產的金額。如此等估計有重大改變，在未來確認遞延稅項資產的金額會作出調整。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

4 REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING

(a) Revenue

The principal activities of the Group are the design, procurement, production, sale and installation of curtain wall systems.

Revenue represents contract revenue derived from the design, procurement, production, sale and installation of curtain wall systems.

The Group's customer base is diversified. There was no customer with transactions that exceeded 10% of the Group's revenue for the years ended 31 December 2015 and 2014. Details of concentrations of credit risk arising from the Group's largest customers are set out in Note 30(a).

Further details regarding the Group's principal activities are disclosed below.

(b) Segment reporting

The Group manages its businesses by geographical locations of the construction contracts. In a manner consistent with the way in which information is reported internally to the Group's most senior executive management for the purposes of resource allocation and performance assessment, the Group has presented the following six reportable segments: Northeast China, North China, East China, West China, South China and Overseas. No operating segments have been aggregated to form the following reportable segments.

- Northeast China: comprises construction contracts carried out in the northeastern region of the People's Republic of China (the "PRC"), which includes Liaoning, Jilin, Heilongjiang, Shandong, Henan and Inner Mongolia provinces and autonomous region.

4 營業額及分部報告

(a) 收入

本集團的主要業務為設計、採購、生產、銷售及安裝幕牆系統。

收入指來自設計、採購、生產、銷售及安裝幕牆系統的合同收入。

本集團的客戶基礎多元化。概無與客戶進行的交易佔本集團截至2015年及2014年12月31日止年度的收入超過10%。來自本集團最大客戶的集中信貸風險詳情載於附註30(a)。

有關本集團主要業務的進一步詳情披露如下。

(b) 分部報告

本集團按建築合同的地理位置劃分管理其業務。按照與就資源分配及表現評估向本集團最高行政管理人員內部呈報資料一致的方式，本集團呈列以下六個可申報分部：東北、華北、華東、華西、華南及海外。概無將任何經營分部合併以構成下列可申報分部。

- 東北：由在中華人民共和國(「中國」)東北地區進行的建築合同組成，包括遼寧省、吉林省、黑龍江省、山東省、河南省及內蒙古自治區。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

4 REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

(b) Segment reporting (continued)

- North China: comprises construction contracts carried out in the northern region of the PRC, which includes Hebei and Shanxi provinces, Beijing and Tianjin.
- East China: comprises construction contracts carried out in the eastern region of the PRC, which includes Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Anhui and Jiangxi provinces, and Shanghai.
- West China: comprises construction contracts carried out in the western and northwestern regions of the PRC, which include Sichuan, Yunnan, Guizhou, Hubei, Shaanxi, Ningxia, Gansu, Qinghai and Xinjiang provinces and autonomous regions, and Chongqing.
- South China: comprises construction contracts carried out in the southern region of the PRC, which includes Guangdong, Hunan, Fujian, Hainan and Guangxi provinces and autonomous region.
- Overseas: comprises construction contracts carried out outside of the PRC.

(i) Segment results, assets and liabilities

For the purpose of assessing segment performance and allocating resources between segments, the Group's most senior executive management monitors the results, assets and liabilities attributable to each reportable segment on the following bases:

4 營業額及分部報告(續)

(b) 分部報告(續)

- 華北：由在中國北部地區進行的建築合同組成，包括河北省、山西省、北京市及天津市。
- 華東：由在中國東部地區進行的建築合同組成，包括江蘇省、浙江省、安徽省、江西省及上海市。
- 華西：由在中國西部及西北部地區進行的建築合同組成，包括四川省、雲南省、貴州省、湖北省、陝西省、寧夏回族自治區、甘肅省、青海省、新疆維吾爾自治區及重慶市。
- 華南：由在中國南部地區進行的建築合同組成，包括廣東省、湖南省、福建省、海南省及廣西壯族自治區。
- 海外：由在中國境外進行的建築合同組成。

(i) 分部業績、資產及負債

就評估分部表現及於各分部間分配資源而言，本集團最高行政管理人員按以下基準監控各可申報分部應佔的業績、資產及負債：

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

4 REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

4 營業額及分部報告(續)

(b) Segment reporting (continued)

(b) 分部報告(續)

(i) Segment results, assets and liabilities
(continued)(i) 分部業績、資產及負債
(續)

Segment assets include all assets with the exception of property, plant and equipment, lease prepayments, deferred tax assets and other corporate assets. Segment liabilities include trade and bills payables, gross amount due to customers for contract work, receipts in advance, accrued expenses and other payables and provision for warranties managed directly by the segments.

除物業、廠房及設備以及預付租金、遞延稅項資產及其他公司資產外，分部資產包括所有資產。分部負債包括貿易應付款及應付票據、應付客戶合同工程總額、預收款項、應計開支及其他應付款以及該等分部直接管理的保修撥備。

Revenue and expenses are allocated to the reportable segments with reference to revenue generated by those segments and the expenses incurred by those segments. No significant inter-segment sales have occurred for the years ended 31 December 2015 and 2014. The Group's other operating expenses, such as selling and administrative expenses and finance costs, are not measured under individual segments. The measure used for reporting segment result is gross profit.

收入及開支乃參考可申報分部產生的收入及其產生的開支而分配至該等分部。截至2015年及2014年12月31日止年度，並未錄得任何重大的分部間銷售。本集團的其他營運開支(如銷售及行政開支及融資成本)，並未於獨立分部下計算。可申報分部業績所用計算為毛利。

Information regarding the Group's reportable segments as provided to the Group's most senior executive management for the purposes of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance for the years ended 31 December 2015 and 2014 is set out below.

截至2015年及2014年12月31日止年度，有關提供予本集團最高行政管理人員以分配資源及評估分部表現的本集團可申報分部資料載列如下。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

4 REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

(b) Segment reporting (continued)

(i) Segment results, assets and liabilities
(continued)

		2015 2015年						
		Northeast	North	East	West	South	Overseas	Total
		China	China	China	China	China		
		東北	華北	華東	華西	華南	海外	總計
		RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Revenue from external customers and reportable segment revenue	來自外部客戶的收入及可申報分部收入	1,364,534	1,028,048	1,865,454	691,935	1,151,640	2,492,753	8,594,364
Reportable segment gross profit	可申報分部毛利	188,687	179,977	258,941	108,238	72,851	103,952	912,646
Reportable segment assets	可申報分部資產	2,640,639	1,544,220	2,350,813	1,088,063	1,484,267	2,416,522	11,524,524
Reportable segment liabilities	可申報分部負債	1,361,342	946,661	1,773,041	543,555	829,849	1,893,313	7,347,761
		2014 2014年						
		Northeast	North	East	West	South	Overseas	Total
		China	China	China	China	China		
		東北	華北	華東	華西	華南	海外	總計
		RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Revenue from external customers and reportable segment revenue	來自外部客戶的收入及可申報分部收入	1,855,705	1,840,726	2,362,109	639,993	1,210,995	2,129,125	10,038,653
Reportable segment gross profit	可申報分部毛利	286,270	434,019	343,760	80,529	153,776	182,249	1,480,603
Reportable segment assets	可申報分部資產	2,606,066	1,703,618	2,402,532	1,136,041	1,414,563	2,452,838	11,715,658
Reportable segment liabilities	可申報分部負債	1,279,805	1,054,713	1,739,490	611,288	858,416	1,691,799	7,235,511

4 營業額及分部報告(續)

(b) 分部報告(續)

(i) 分部業績、資產及負債
(續)

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

4 REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

4 營業額及分部報告(續)

(b) Segment reporting (continued)

(b) 分部報告(續)

(ii) Reconciliations of reportable segment assets and liabilities

(ii) 可申報分部資產及負債的調節表

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Assets	資產		
Reportable segment assets	可申報分部資產	11,524,524	11,715,658
Property, plant and equipment	物業、廠房及設備	749,165	794,582
Lease prepayments	預付租金	638,126	551,708
Deferred tax assets	遞延稅項資產	340,992	289,696
Unallocated head office and corporate assets	未分配總部及公司資產	1,621,253	1,545,675
Elimination of receivables between segments, and segments and head office	分部間及分部與總部間應收款對銷	(535,239)	(456,676)
Consolidated total assets	合併總資產	14,338,821	14,440,643
Liabilities	負債		
Reportable segment liabilities	可申報分部負債	7,347,761	7,235,511
Bank loans	銀行貸款	4,057,104	3,320,000
Income tax payable	應付所得稅	229,214	207,994
Deferred tax liabilities	遞延稅項負債	3,401	2,067
Unallocated head office and corporate liabilities	未分配總部及公司負債	193,521	343,473
Elimination of payables between segments, and segments and head office	分部間及分部與總部間應付款對銷	(535,239)	(456,676)
Consolidated total liabilities	合併總負債	11,295,762	10,652,369

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

4 REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

(b) Segment reporting (continued)

(iii) Geographic information

The following tables set out information about the geographical location of the Group's (i) revenue from external customers and (ii) property, plant and equipment and lease prepayments (the "specified non-current assets"). The geographical location of customers is based on the location at which the construction contracts are carried out. The geographical location of the specified non-current assets is determined based on the physical location of the assets. For overseas construction contracts, the Group further divided the customers based on regions, where each country within the region shares similar characteristics as to the depth of the Group's penetration in the market and industry practices.

- (i) The Group's revenue from external customers:

The PRC (excluding Hong Kong and Macau) (Place of domicile)	中國(不包括香港及澳門) (註冊地)
Europe region	歐洲地區
Australia region	澳洲地區
Far East region	遠東地區
Middle East region	中東地區
Americas region	美洲地區
Others	其他

4 營業額及分部報告(續)

(b) 分部報告(續)

(iii) 地理資料

下表載列有關本集團(i)來自外部客戶的收入及(ii)物業、廠房及設備以及預付租金(「指定非流動資產」)的地理位置的資料。客戶的地理位置乃根據進行建築合同的地點劃分。指定非流動資產的地理位置乃根據資產的實際地點劃分。就海外工程合約而言，本集團進一步按地區劃分客戶，地區內的國家在本集團市場及行業慣例的滲透深度方面的特性類似。

- (i) 本集團來自外部客戶的收入：

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元
6,101,611	7,909,528
663,171	607,458
885,627	919,996
307,112	127,997
205,484	156,273
391,870	223,662
39,489	93,739
8,594,364	10,038,653

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

4 REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

4 營業額及分部報告(續)

(b) Segment reporting (continued)

(b) 分部報告(續)

(iii) Geographic information (continued)

(iii) 地理資料(續)

(ii) The Group's specified non-current assets:

(ii) 本集團的指定非流動資產：

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
The PRC (excluding Hong Kong and Macau) (Place of domicile)	中國(不包括香港及澳門) (註冊地)	1,371,422	1,329,844
Overseas	海外	15,869	16,446
		1,387,291	1,346,290

5 OTHER INCOME

5 其他收入

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Government grants	政府補貼	27,583	28,840
Rental income from operating leases	經營租賃租金收入	3,053	3,507
Net income from provision of repairs and maintenance services	提供維修及保養服務的淨收益	3,424	4,194
Net gain from sale of raw materials	銷售原材料的淨收益	519	26
Net gain/(loss) on disposal of property, plant and equipment and land use rights (Note (i))	出售物業、廠房及設備以及土地使用權的淨收益/(虧損)(附註(i))	131,639	(5,062)
		166,218	31,505

Note:

附註：

- (i) The amounts included a gain of RMB131.4 million arising from disposal of land use rights by a PRC subsidiary of the Group in exchange of a new land (see Note 13) and compensation to be received in relation to the disposal, after deducting the cost to be incurred to relocate the subsidiary's property, plant and equipment to the new land.

- (i) 金額包括來自本集團一間中國附屬公司出售土地使用權以換取新的土地(見附註13)，扣除重新安置附屬公司的物業、廠房及設備至新的土地的成本後取得的出售收益人民幣131.4百萬元。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

6 (LOSS)/PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION

(Loss)/profit before taxation is arrived at after charging/
(crediting):

(a) Finance costs:

Interest on borrowings	借貸利息
Bank charges and other finance costs	銀行收費及其他融資成本
Total borrowing costs	總借貸成本
Interest income	利息收入
Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss	外匯(收益)／虧損淨額
Net loss/(gain) on forward foreign exchange contracts:	遠期外匯合同的 虧損／(收益)淨額：
– net loss/(gain) on cash flow hedging instruments reclassified from equity (Note 10(b))	– 自權益重新分類的 現金流量對沖工具的 虧損／(收益)淨額 (附註10(b))
– net gain on other forward foreign exchange contracts	– 其他遠期外匯合同的 收益淨額

No borrowing costs have been capitalised for the year
ended 31 December 2015 (2014: RMB Nil).

6 稅前(虧損)／利潤

稅前(虧損)／利潤乃經扣除／(計入)
以下各項後得出：

(a) 融資成本：

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元
203,329	194,669
34,747	36,912
238,076	231,581
(12,576)	(16,742)
(143,983)	56,998
51	(24,260)
(82,675)	(13,179)
(1,107)	234,398

於截至2015年12月31日止年
度並無借貸成本被資本化(2014
年：人民幣零元)。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

6 (LOSS)/PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION (continued)

6 稅前(虧損)/利潤(續)

(b) Staff costs[#]:(b) 員工成本[#]:

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Salaries, wages and other benefits	薪金、工資及其他福利	917,135	964,066
Contributions to defined contribution retirement plans (Note (i))	向界定供款退休計劃供款 (附註(i))	104,367	103,777
Equity-settled share-based payment expenses in respect of share award scheme (Note 25)	有關股份獎勵計劃的以 股本結算以股份付款 開支(附註25)	14,705	15,277
		1,036,207	1,083,120

Note:

- (i) The employees of the subsidiaries of the Group established in the PRC participate in defined contribution retirement benefit schemes managed by the local government authorities, whereby these subsidiaries are required to contribute to the schemes at rates ranging from 12% to 21% of the employees' basic salaries. Employees of these subsidiaries are entitled to retirement benefits, calculated based on a percentage of the average salaries level in the PRC, from the above mentioned retirement schemes at their normal retirement age.

The employees of the subsidiaries of the Group established outside of the PRC participate in defined contribution retirement benefit schemes managed by the respective local government authorities, whereby these subsidiaries are required to contribute to the respective schemes at rates stipulated by the relevant rules and regulations of the respective jurisdictions.

The Group does not have any further material obligations for payments of other retirement benefits beyond the above annual contributions.

附註:

- (i) 本集團於中國成立的附屬公司的僱員參與地方政府機關管理的界定供款退休福利計劃，據此中國附屬公司須按僱員基本薪金12%至21%向該等計劃供款。中國附屬公司僱員於達致正常退休年齡時有權按上述退休計劃享有按中國平均薪金水平百分比計算的退休福利。

本集團於中國境外成立的附屬公司的僱員參與其各自地方政府機關管理的界定供款退休福利計劃，據此海外附屬公司須按各司法權區的相關規則及法規所訂明的比率向各計劃供款。

本集團毋須進一步承擔支付年度供款以外的其他退休福利責任。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

6 (LOSS)/PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION (continued)

(c) Other items:

6 稅前(虧損)/利潤(續)

(c) 其他項目：

		2015 2015年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 2014年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Depreciation and amortisation [#] (Notes 12 and 13)	折舊及攤銷 [#] (附註12及13)	63,977	65,021
Impairment losses on trade and other receivables (Notes 18(b) and 19(a))	貿易及其他應收款減值 虧損(附註18(b)及19(a))	209,108	118,993
Operating lease charges in respect of land, plant and buildings, motor vehicles and other equipment [#]	有關土地、廠房及樓宇、 汽車及其他設備的經營 租賃開支 [#]	57,337	45,725
Auditors' remuneration:	核數師酬金：		
– statutory audit services	– 法定核數服務	7,500	7,300
– other services	– 其他服務	2,342	3,507
Research and development costs [#]	研發成本 [#]	342,525	375,130
Increase in provision for warranties [#] (Note 27)	保修撥備增加 [#] (附註27)	113,817	104,132
Cost of inventories [#] (Note 16(b))	存貨成本 [#] (附註16(b))	7,681,718	8,558,050

[#] Cost of inventories includes RMB732.4 million for the year ended 31 December 2015 (2014: RMB720.4 million), relating to staff costs, depreciation and amortisation expenses, operating lease charges, research and development costs and provision for warranties, which amount is also included in the respective total amounts disclosed separately above or in Note 6(b) for each of these types of expenses.

[#] 截至2015年12月31日止年度存貨成本包括員工成本、折舊及攤銷開支、經營租賃開支、研發成本及保修撥備有關的成本人民幣732.4百萬元(2014年：人民幣720.4百萬元)，而上述金額亦計入在上文或附註6(b)分開披露的各類開支總額中。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

7 INCOME TAX

7 所得稅

(a) Income tax in the consolidated statement of profit or loss represents:

(a) 合併損益表內的所得稅：

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Current taxation (Note 26(a)):	即期稅項(附註26(a))：		
– PRC Corporate Income Tax	– 中國企業所得稅	42,394	48,489
– Overseas income tax	– 海外所得稅	3,885	2,336
		46,279	50,825
Deferred taxation (Note 26(b)):	遞延稅項(附註26(b))：		
– Origination and reversal of temporary differences	– 暫時差額的產生及撥回	(45,836)	(40,401)
		443	10,424

(b) Reconciliation between tax expense and accounting (loss)/profit at applicable tax rates:

(b) 稅項開支與按適用稅率計算的會計(虧損)/利潤的對賬：

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
(Loss)/profit before taxation	稅前(虧損)/利潤	(167,288)	61,531
Expected tax on (loss)/profit before taxation, calculated at the rates applicable to profits in the jurisdictions concerned (Notes (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv))	按相關司法權區按利潤適用稅率計算的稅前(虧損)/利潤預期稅項(附註(i)、(ii)、(iii)及(iv))	(68,117)	29,333
Tax effect of non-deductible expenses (Note (v))	不可扣稅開支的稅務影響(附註(v))	10,706	22,157
Tax effect of unused tax losses not recognised	未確認未動用稅項虧損的稅務影響	15,934	23,961
Tax effect of write-down of deferred tax assets (Note (vi))	撇減遞延稅項資產(附註(vi))	59,942	–
Tax concessions (Note (vii))	稅項減免(附註(vii))	(18,022)	(65,027)
Income tax	所得稅	443	10,424

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

7 INCOME TAX (continued)

- (b) Reconciliation between tax expense and accounting (loss)/profit at applicable tax rates: (continued)

Notes:

- (i) The Company and the subsidiaries of the Group incorporated in Hong Kong are subject to Hong Kong Profits Tax rate of 16.5% for the year ended 31 December 2015 (2014: 16.5%). No provision for Hong Kong Profits Tax has been made, as the Company and the subsidiaries of the Group incorporated in Hong Kong did not have assessable profits subject to Hong Kong Profits Tax for the year ended 31 December 2015 (2014: RMB Nil).
- (ii) The Company and a subsidiary of the Group incorporated in the Cayman Islands and the British Virgin Islands, respectively, are not subject to any income tax pursuant to the rules and regulations of their respective countries of incorporation.
- (iii) The subsidiaries of the Group established in the PRC are subject to PRC Corporate Income Tax rate of 25% for the year ended 31 December 2015 (2014: 25%).
- (iv) The subsidiaries of the Group incorporated in countries other than the PRC (including Hong Kong), the Cayman Islands and the British Virgin Islands, are subject to income tax rates ranging from 8.5% to 35% for the year ended 31 December 2015 pursuant to the rules and regulations of their respective countries of incorporation (2014: 8.5% to 35%).
- (v) The amounts mainly comprised non-deductible entertainment and other expenses in excess of the tax deductibility allowances under the PRC tax laws and regulations.

7 所得稅(續)

- (b) 稅項開支與按適用稅率計算的會計利潤的對賬：(續)

附註：

- (i) 本公司及於香港註冊成立的本集團附屬公司於截至2015年12月31日止年度須按16.5% (2014年：16.5%)的稅率繳納香港利得稅。由於本公司及本集團於香港註冊成立的附屬公司於截至2015年12月31日止年度概無須繳納香港利得稅的應課稅利潤，故並無就香港利得稅計提撥備(2014年：人民幣零元)。
- (ii) 根據其各自註冊成立國家的規則及法規，分別於開曼群島及英屬處女群島註冊成立的本公司及本集團一家附屬公司毋須繳納任何所得稅。
- (iii) 本集團的中國附屬公司於截至2015年12月31日止年度須按25% (2014年：25%)的稅率繳納中國企業所得稅。
- (iv) 根據其各自註冊成立國家的規則及法規，本集團於中國(包括香港)、開曼群島及英屬處女群島以外國家註冊成立的附屬公司須於截至2015年12月31日止年度內按8.5%至35%不等的所得稅率繳納所得稅(2014年：8.5%至34%)。
- (v) 該等金額主要包括超過中國稅法及法規項下可扣稅限額的不可扣稅娛樂及其他開支。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

7 INCOME TAX (continued)

- (b) Reconciliation between tax expense and accounting (loss)/profit at applicable tax rates: (continued)

Notes: (continued)

- (vi) The Group wrote down previously recognised tax losses of RMB59.9 million (2014: RMB Nil), as the utilisation of these unused tax losses has changed due to changes were made to the estimates of the future operating results of certain subsidiaries of the Group.
- (vii) One of the subsidiaries of the Group established in the PRC has obtained approval from the tax bureau to be taxed as an enterprise with advanced and new technologies for the calendar years from 2014 to 2016 and therefore enjoys a preferential PRC Corporate Income Tax rate of 15% for the year ended 31 December 2015 (2014: 15%). In addition to the preferential PRC Corporate Income Tax rate, this subsidiary entitles an additional tax deductible allowance amounted to 50% of the qualified research and development costs incurred in the PRC by this subsidiary.

7 所得稅(續)

- (b) 稅項開支與按適用稅率計算的會計利潤的對賬：(續)

附註：(續)

- (vi) 本集團撇減早前已確認稅務虧損人民幣59.9百萬元(2014年：人民幣零元)，原因為本集團若干附屬公司未來經營業績的估計出現變動，導致該等未利用稅務虧損的利用出現變動。
- (vii) 本集團其中一家中國附屬公司已獲得稅務局批准自2014年至2016年止的曆年起作為高新技術企業繳納稅項，故截至2015年12月31日止年度享有15%的中國企業所得稅優惠稅率(2014年：15%)。除了享有中國企業所得稅優惠稅率以外，該附屬公司有資格享受於中國產生的合資格研發成本的50%加計扣除金額。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

8 DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION

Directors' remuneration disclosed pursuant to section 383(1) of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance and Part 2 of the Companies (Disclosure of Information about Benefits of Directors) Regulation are as follows:

8 董事酬金

根據香港公司條例第383(1)章及公司(董事福利信息披露)規例第二部份披露的董事酬金詳情如下：

		2015 2015年					
		Salaries, allowances and benefits in kind	Retirement scheme contributions	Share-based payments	Sub-total	Total	
Directors' fees	薪金、 津貼及 董事袍金	退休計劃 供款	Sub-total 小計	以股份為 基礎付款	總計		
RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	
人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	
Executive directors							
執行董事							
Mr Kang Baohua	康寶華先生	-	188	33	221	-	221
Mr Tian Shouliang	田守良先生	-	197	33	230	-	230
Mr Guo Zhongshan	郭忠山先生	-	197	33	230	-	230
Mr Wang Yijun	王義君先生	-	167	29	196	-	196
Mr Wang Lihui	王立輝先生	-	184	32	216	-	216
Mr Zhang Lei	張雷先生	-	183	32	215	544	759
Independent non-executive directors							
獨立非執行董事							
Mr Poon Chiu Kwok	潘昭國先生	201	-	-	201	-	201
Mr Woo Kar Tung, Raymond	胡家棟先生	201	-	-	201	-	201
Mr Pang Chung Fai, Benny	彭中輝先生	201	-	-	201	-	201
		603	1,116	192	1,911	544	2,455

(Note (j))
(附註(j))

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

8 DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION (continued)

8 董事酬金(續)

		2014 2014年					
		Salaries, allowances and benefits in kind	Retirement scheme contributions	Share-based payments	Total		
Directors' fees	薪金、 津貼及 實物福利	退休計劃 供款	Sub-total 小計	以股份為 基礎付款	總計		
RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000		
人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元		
				(Note (i)) (附註(i))			
Executive directors	執行董事						
Mr Kang Baohua	康寶華先生	-	183	31	214	214	
Mr Tian Shouliang	田守良先生	-	193	31	224	224	
Mr Guo Zhongshan	郭忠山先生	-	193	31	224	224	
Mr Wang Yijun	王義君先生	-	181	31	212	212	
Mr Wang Lihui	王立輝先生	-	180	31	211	211	
Mr Zhang Lei	張雷先生	-	179	31	210	774	
					564		
Independent non-executive directors	獨立非執行董事						
Mr Poon Chiu Kwok	潘昭國先生	195	-	-	195	195	
Mr Woo Kar Tung, Raymond	胡家棟先生	195	-	-	195	195	
Mr Pang Chung Fai, Benny	彭中輝先生	195	-	-	195	195	
		585	1,109	186	1,880	2,444	

Note:

- (i) This represents the estimated value of awarded shares granted to a director under the Company's share award scheme. The value of the awarded shares is measured according to the Group's accounting policies for share-based payments as set out in Note 2(r)(ii). The details of these benefits in kind, including the principal terms and number of awarded shares granted, are disclosed in the Report of the Board of Directors and Note 25.

附註:

- (i) 指根據本公司之股份獎勵計劃授予董事之獎勵股份之估計價值。獎勵股份之價值乃按附註2(r)(ii)所載本集團有關以股份為基礎付款之會計政策。有關實物福利之詳情，包括所授出獎勵股份之主要條款及數目載於董事會報告及附註25。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

9 INDIVIDUALS WITH HIGHEST EMOLUMENTS

Of the five individuals with the highest emoluments, none (2014: none) is a director of the Company. The aggregate of the emoluments in respect of the five individuals (2014: five) who are not directors are as follows:

Salaries, allowances and benefits in kind	薪金、津貼及實物福利
Discretionary bonuses	酌情花紅
Retirement scheme contributions	退休計劃供款

The emoluments of the employees who are not directors and who are amongst the five highest paid individuals of the Group are within the following bands:

(In Hong Kong dollar ("HK\$"))	(港元(「港元」))
2,000,001 – 2,500,000	2,000,001 – 2,500,000
2,500,001 – 3,000,000	2,500,001 – 3,000,000

9 最高薪酬人士

五名最高薪酬人士中，概無任何人士(2014年：無)為董事。並非董事的該五名人士(2014年：五名)的薪酬總額如下：

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元

7,997	7,957
--------------	-------

–	101
----------	-----

1,456	1,367
--------------	-------

9,453	9,425
--------------	-------

本集團五名最高薪酬但並非董事之人士的薪酬介乎以下範圍：

2015	2014
2015年	2014年

4	4
----------	---

1	1
----------	---

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

10 OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

- (a) Tax effects relating to each component of other comprehensive income

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Exchange differences on translation into presentation currency (before and after tax)	換算為呈列貨幣的匯兌差額 (稅前及稅後)	(71,115)	45,746
Cash flow hedge: net movement in the hedging reserve	現金流量對沖：對沖儲備變動淨額		
– Before tax amount	– 稅前金額	(34,356)	(43,385)
– Tax expense	– 稅項開支	5,723	11,093
– Net of tax amount	– 淨稅額	(28,633)	(32,292)
Other comprehensive income	其他全面收益	(99,748)	13,454

- (b) Components of other comprehensive income, including reclassification adjustments

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Cash flow hedges: Effective portion of changes in fair value of hedging instruments recognised during the year	現金流量對沖：於年內確認的對沖工具公允價值變動的有有效部分	(34,407)	(19,125)
Reclassification adjustments for amounts transferred to profit or loss (Note 6(a))	轉撥至損益金額的重新分類調整(附註6(a))	51	(24,260)
Net deferred tax credited to other comprehensive income (Note 26(b))	於其他全面收益計入的遞延稅項淨額(附註26(b))	5,723	11,093
Net movement in the hedging reserve during the year recognised in other comprehensive income	於其他全面收益確認的年內對沖儲備變動淨額	(28,633)	(32,292)

10 其他全面收益

- (a) 有關其他全面收益各組成部分的稅務影響

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Exchange differences on translation into presentation currency (before and after tax)	換算為呈列貨幣的匯兌差額 (稅前及稅後)	(71,115)	45,746
Cash flow hedge: net movement in the hedging reserve	現金流量對沖：對沖儲備變動淨額		
– Before tax amount	– 稅前金額	(34,356)	(43,385)
– Tax expense	– 稅項開支	5,723	11,093
– Net of tax amount	– 淨稅額	(28,633)	(32,292)
Other comprehensive income	其他全面收益	(99,748)	13,454

- (b) 有關其他全面收益組成部分，包括重新分類調整

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Cash flow hedges: Effective portion of changes in fair value of hedging instruments recognised during the year	現金流量對沖：於年內確認的對沖工具公允價值變動的有有效部分	(34,407)	(19,125)
Reclassification adjustments for amounts transferred to profit or loss (Note 6(a))	轉撥至損益金額的重新分類調整(附註6(a))	51	(24,260)
Net deferred tax credited to other comprehensive income (Note 26(b))	於其他全面收益計入的遞延稅項淨額(附註26(b))	5,723	11,093
Net movement in the hedging reserve during the year recognised in other comprehensive income	於其他全面收益確認的年內對沖儲備變動淨額	(28,633)	(32,292)

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

11 BASIC AND DILUTED (LOSS)/EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic (loss)/earnings per share

The basic loss per share for the year ended 31 December 2015 is calculated based on the loss attributable to equity shareholders of the Company of RMB192.3 million (2014: profit of RMB25.6 million) and the weighted average of 6,198,626,000 ordinary shares (2014: 6,188,268,000 ordinary shares) in issue during the year.

The calculation of the weighted average number of ordinary shares during the years ended 31 December 2015 and 2014 was as follows:

Issued ordinary shares at 1 January	於1月1日已發行的普通股
Effect of shares purchased and vested under a share award scheme (Note 25)	根據股份獎勵計劃購買及歸屬股份的影響 (附註25)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares at 31 December	於12月31日的加權平均普通股數目

(b) Diluted (loss)/earnings per share

There were no dilutive potential shares outstanding during the years ended 31 December 2015 and 2014.

11 每股基本及攤薄(虧損)/盈利

(a) 每股基本(虧損)/盈利

截至2015年12月31日止年度每股基本虧損根據本公司股東應佔虧損人民幣192.3百萬元(2014年：盈利人民幣25.6百萬元)及於本年度已發行加權平均數6,198,626,000股普通股(2014年：6,188,268,000股普通股)計算。

於截至2015年及2014年12月31日止年度加權平均普通股數目計算如下：

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
'000	'000
千股	千股
6,188,520	6,178,734
10,106	9,534
6,198,626	6,188,268

(b) 每股攤薄(虧損)/盈利

於截至2015年及2014年12月31日止年度概無具潛在攤薄效應的股份發行在外。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

12 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

12 物業、廠房及設備

		Plant and buildings 廠房及樓宇 RMB'000 人民幣千元	Machinery and equipment 機器及設備 RMB'000 人民幣千元	Motor vehicles and other equipment 汽車及 其他設備 RMB'000 人民幣千元	Construction in progress 在建工程 RMB'000 人民幣千元	Total 總計 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Cost:	成本：					
At 1 January 2014	於2014年1月1日	672,152	379,238	206,219	20,675	1,278,284
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整	(545)	(1,874)	(13,862)	-	(16,281)
Additions	添置	20,827	4,012	5,613	6,583	37,035
Transfer in/(out)	轉入/(出)	1,441	4,020	-	(5,461)	-
Disposals	出售	(1,048)	(867)	(5,703)	(10,452)	(18,070)
At 31 December 2014	於2014年12月31日	692,827	384,529	192,267	11,345	1,280,968
Accumulated depreciation:	累計折舊：					
At 1 January 2014	於2014年1月1日	(118,728)	(186,048)	(144,333)	-	(449,109)
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整	78	1,212	8,624	-	9,914
Charge for the year	年內折舊	(19,717)	(16,949)	(16,126)	-	(52,792)
Written back on disposals	出售撥回	251	330	5,020	-	5,601
At 31 December 2014	於2014年12月31日	(138,116)	(201,455)	(146,815)	-	(486,386)
Net book value:	賬面淨值：					
At 31 December 2014	於2014年12月31日	554,711	183,074	45,452	11,345	794,582
Cost:	成本：					
At 1 January 2015	於2015年1月1日	692,827	384,529	192,267	11,345	1,280,968
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整	(75)	(370)	502	-	57
Additions	添置	813	3,395	20,074	331	24,613
Transfer in/(out)	轉入/(出)	331	-	-	(331)	-
Disposals	出售	(29,888)	(35)	(8,825)	-	(38,748)
At 31 December 2015	於2015年12月31日	664,008	387,519	204,018	11,345	1,266,890
Accumulated depreciation:	累計折舊：					
At 1 January 2015	於2015年1月1日	(138,116)	(201,455)	(146,815)	-	(486,386)
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整	(15)	164	(554)	-	(405)
Charge for the year	年內折舊	(19,126)	(17,108)	(13,841)	-	(50,075)
Written back on disposals	出售撥回	11,357	35	7,749	-	19,141
At 31 December 2015	於2015年12月31日	(145,900)	(218,364)	(153,461)	-	(517,725)
Net book value:	賬面淨值：					
At 31 December 2015	於2015年12月31日	518,108	169,155	50,557	11,345	749,165

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

12 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (continued)

At 31 December 2015, property certificates of certain properties with an aggregate net book value of RMB118.4 million (31 December 2014: RMB198.7 million) are yet to be obtained. Of these properties, Mr Kang Baohua, the ultimate equity shareholder of the Group (the "Controlling Shareholder"), has undertaken to procure the title documents of properties with an aggregate net book value of RMB3.8 million (31 December 2014: RMB71.4 million). If these title documents could not be obtained, the Controlling Shareholder agreed to indemnify the Group for all the losses and damages arising therefrom.

13 LEASE PREPAYMENTS

Cost:

At 1 January 2014
Disposals

At 31 December 2014

Accumulated amortisation:

At 1 January 2014
Charge for the year
Written back on disposals

At 31 December 2014

Net book value:

At 31 December 2014

Cost:

At 1 January 2015
Additions (Note 5(i))
Disposals (Note 5(i))

At 31 December 2015

Accumulated amortisation:

At 1 January 2015
Charge for the year
Written back on disposals

At 31 December 2015

Net book value:

At 31 December 2015

成本：

於2014年1月1日
處置

於2014年12月31日

累計攤銷：

於2014年1月1日
年內攤銷
出售時撇銷

於2014年12月31日

賬面淨值：

於2014年12月31日

成本：

於2015年1月1日
添置(附註5(i))
處置(附註5(i))

於2015年12月31日

累計攤銷：

於2015年1月1日
年內攤銷
出售時撇銷

於2015年12月31日

賬面淨值：

於2015年12月31日

12 物業、廠房及設備(續)

於2015年12月31日，若干總賬面淨值為人民幣118.4百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣198.7百萬元)的物業尚未取得物業證書。其中，本集團之最終控股股東康寶華先生(「控股股東」)已承諾促使取得價值人民幣3.8百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣71.4百萬元)的物業業權文件。倘未能取得業權文件，控股股東同意向本集團彌償因此而產生的所有虧損及損失。

13 預付租金

RMB'000
人民幣千元

658,210

(35,560)

622,650

(60,872)

(12,229)

2,159

(70,942)

551,708

622,650

119,684

(23,663)

718,671

(70,942)

(13,902)

4,299

(80,545)

638,126

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

13 LEASE PREPAYMENTS (continued)

Lease prepayments represented land use right premiums paid by the Group for land situated in the PRC. At 31 December 2015, land use right certificates of certain land use rights with an aggregate carrying value of RMB141.8 million (31 December 2014: RMB22.9 million) are yet to be obtained.

14 INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES

The following list contains only the particulars of subsidiaries which principally affected the results, assets or liabilities of the Group.

13 預付租金(續)

預付租金指本集團就位於中國的土地所支付的土地使用權出讓金。於2015年12月31日，尚未取得總賬面值為人民幣141.8百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣22.9百萬元)的若干土地使用權的土地使用權證。

14 於一間附屬公司之投資

下表僅列出對本集團的業績、資產或負債有重大影響之附屬公司資料。

Name of subsidiary 附屬公司名稱	Place and date of establishment/ incorporation 成立/註冊 地方及日期	Particulars of registered/ issued and paid-up capital 註冊/已發行及 繳足股本詳情	Proportion of ownership interest 擁有權益比例			Principal activities 主要業務
			The Group's effective interest 集團之 實際權益	Held		
				by the Company 由本公司 持有	by subsidiaries 由附屬公司 持有	
Shenyang Yuanda Aluminium Industry Engineering Co., Ltd. ("Shenyang Yuanda")* 瀋陽遠大鋁業工程有限公司 (「瀋陽遠大」)*	The PRC 17 April 1993 中國 1993年4月17日	United States Dollar ("USD") 323,298,200 323,298,200美元 (「美元」)	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, production, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、生產、銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Shanghai Yuanda Aluminium Industry Engineering Co., Ltd.** 上海遠大鋁業工程有限公司**	The PRC 24 March 1998 中國 1998年3月24日	RMB15,000,000 人民幣15,000,000元	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, production, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、生產、銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda (UK) Co., Ltd.*** 遠大英國有限公司***	United Kindom 30 April 2002 英國 2002年4月30日	British Pound Sterling ("GBP") 500,000 500,000英鎊 (「英鎊」)	60%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、銷售及安裝幕牆系統

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

14 INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES (continued)

14 於一間附屬公司之投資(續)

Name of subsidiary 附屬公司名稱	Place and date of establishment/ incorporation 成立/註冊 地方及日期	Particulars of registered/ issued and paid-up capital 註冊/已發行及 繳足股本詳情	Proportion of ownership interest 擁有權益比例			Principal activities 主要業務
			The Group's effective interest 集團之 實際權益	Held by the Company 由本公司 持有	Held by subsidiaries 由附屬公司 持有	
Shenyang Yuanda Metal Coating Co., Ltd.** 瀋陽遠大金屬噴塗有限公司**	The PRC 19 March 2003 中國 2003年3月19日	RMB7,000,000 人民幣7,000,000元	100%	–	100%	Plating and coating of metals 金屬鍍層及噴塗
Foshan Yuanda Aluminium Industry Engineering Co., Ltd.** 佛山遠大鋁業工程有限公司**	The PRC 9 March 2005 中國 2005年3月9日	RMB20,000,000 人民幣20,000,000元	100%	–	100%	Purchase of materials for and provision of services to group companies 為集團公司購買原材料及向其提供服務
LLC Yuanda Curtain Wall*** 遠大幕牆有限公司***	Russian Federation 23 November 2005 俄羅斯 2005年11月23日	Russian Ruble 280,000 280,000俄羅斯盧布	100%	–	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda Australia Pty Ltd.*** 遠大澳大利亞有限公司***	Australia 5 September 2006 澳大利亞 2006年9月5日	Australian Dollar ("AUD") 1,069,291 1,069,291 澳元 (「澳元」)	100%	–	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda USA Corporation*** 遠大美國有限公司***	United States of America 16 May 2007 美國 2007年5月16日	USD1,000,000 1,000,000美元	100%	–	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda Canada Enterprises Ltd.*** ("Yuanda Canada") 遠大加拿大有限公司*** (「遠大加拿大」)	Canada 15 April 2008 加拿大 2008年4月15日	USD500,000 500,000美元	100%	–	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、銷售及安裝幕牆系統

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

14 INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES (continued)

14 於一間附屬公司之投資(續)

Name of subsidiary 附屬公司名稱	Place and date of establishment/ incorporation 成立/註冊 地方及日期	Particulars of registered/ issued and paid-up capital 註冊/已發行及 繳足股本詳情	Proportion of ownership interest 擁有權益比例			Principal activities 主要業務
			The Group's effective interest 集團之 實際權益	Held by the Company 由本公司 持有	Held by subsidiaries 由附屬公司 持有	
Yuanda Aluminium Industry Engineering (Germany) GmbH*** 遠大鋁業工程(德國)有限公司***	Germany 28 April 2008 德國 2008年4月28日	Euro100,000 100,000歐元	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda Aluminium Engineering (India) Private Limited*** ("Yuanda India") 遠大鋁業工程(印度)私人 有限公司*** (「遠大印度」)	Republic of India ("India") 28 July 2008 印度共和國(「印度」) 2008年7月28日	Indian Rupee ("INR") 1,476,200 1,476,200印度盧比 (「印度盧比」)	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda Europe Ltd. ("Yuanda Europe")*** 遠大歐洲有限公司*** (「遠大歐洲」)	Swiss Confederation 29 July 2008 瑞士邦聯 2008年7月29日	Swiss Franc ("CHF") 1,000,000 1,000,000瑞士法郎 (「瑞士法郎」)	60%	-	60%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda Curtain Wall (Hong Kong) Company Limited*** 遠大幕牆(香港)有限公司***	Hong Kong 14 May 2009 香港 2009年5月14日	2,000,000 shares 2,000,000股股份	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda Kuwait General Contracting for Buildings Underes*** 遠大科威特綜合建築承包 有限責任公司***	State of Kuwait ("Kuwait") 17 May 2009 科威特(「科威特」) 2009年5月17日	Kuwaiti Dinar ("KWD") 1,000,000 1,000,000科威特第納爾 (「科威特第納爾」)	100%#	-	100%#	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

14 INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES (continued)

14 於一間附屬公司之投資(續)

Name of subsidiary 附屬公司名稱	Place and date of establishment/ incorporation 成立/註冊 地方及日期	Particulars of registered/ issued and paid-up capital 註冊/已發行及 繳足股本詳情	Proportion of ownership interest 擁有權益比例			Principal activities 主要業務
			The Group's effective interest 集團之 實際權益	Held by the Company 由本公司 持有	Held by subsidiaries 由附屬公司 持有	
Yuanda Curtain Wall (Vietnam) Co., Ltd.*** 遠大幕牆(越南)有限責任公司***	Socialist Republic of Vietnam 29 July 2009 越南社會主義共和國 2009年7月29日	USD100,000 100,000美元	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Shenyang Yuanda Aluminium Industry Engineering Co., BR*** 瀋陽遠大鋁業工程有限公司 沙特公司***	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia 21 November 2009 沙特阿拉伯 2009年11月21日	Saudi Arabian Riyal 500,000 500,000 沙特亞 拉伯里亞爾	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Eurl Yuanda France*** 遠大法國有限公司***	France 18 March 2010 法國 2010年3月18日	Euro13,020,000 13,020,000 歐元	60%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda (Hong Kong) Holdings Limited*** 遠大(香港)控股有限公司***	Hong Kong 23 March 2010 香港 2010年3月23日	1 share 1 股股份	100%	-	100%	Investment holding 投資控股
PT. Shenyang Yuanda Aluminium Industry Engineering*** 遠大鋁業工程印度 尼西亞有限公司***	Republic of Indonesia 9 June 2010 印尼 2010年6月9日	USD750,000 750,000 美元	99%	-	99%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
CNYD Aluminium Industry Engineering Malaysia SDN. BHD.*** 遠大鋁業工程馬來西亞 私人有限公司***	Malaysia 10 June 2010 馬來西亞 2010年6月10日	Malaysia Ringgit 750,000 750,000 馬來西亞 令吉	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

14 INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES (continued)

14 於一間附屬公司之投資(續)

Name of subsidiary 附屬公司名稱	Place and date of establishment/ incorporation 成立/註冊 地方及日期	Particulars of registered/ issued and paid-up capital 註冊/已發行及 繳足股本詳情	Proportion of ownership interest 擁有權益比例			Principal activities 主要業務
			The Group's effective interest 集團之 實際權益	Held by the Company 由本公司 持有	Held by subsidiaries 由附屬公司 持有	
Yuanda Azerbaijan Limited Liability Company*** 遠大阿塞拜疆有限責任公司***	Republic of Azerbaijan 17 December 2010 阿塞拜疆 2010年12月17日	Azerbaijani Manat 400 400阿塞拜疆馬納特	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda Curtain Wall (Singapore) Pte. Ltd.*** 遠大幕牆(新加坡)有限公司***	Republic of Singapore 27 December 2010 新加坡共和國 2010年12月17日	Singapore Dollar ("SGD") 1,950,000 1,950,000新加坡元 (「新加坡元」)	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda Mexico S.A. de C.V.*** 遠大墨西哥可變資本有限公司***	The United Mexican States ("Mexico") 29 April 2011 墨西哥(「墨西哥」) 2011年4月29日	Mexican Peso ("MXN") 1,000,000 1,000,000墨西哥比索 (「墨西哥比索」)	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda International Aluminium Engineering India Private Limited*** 遠大國際鋁業工程印度 私人有限公司***	India 7 July 2011 印度 2011年7月7日	USD540,000 540,000美元	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda Italy S.R.L.*** 遠大意大利有限責任公司***	Italy 14 September 2011 意大利 2011年9月14日	Euro20,000 20,000歐元	60%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

14 INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES (continued)

14 於一間附屬公司之投資(續)

Name of subsidiary 附屬公司名稱	Place and date of establishment/ incorporation 成立/註冊 地方及日期	Particulars of registered/ issued and paid-up capital 註冊/已發行及 繳足股本詳情	Proportion of ownership interest 擁有權益比例			Principal activities 主要業務
			The Group's effective interest 集團之 實際權益	Held by the Company 由本公司 持有	Held by subsidiaries 由附屬公司 持有	
Yuanda Queensland Pty Ltd.*** 遠大昆士蘭有限公司***	Australia 25 November 2011 澳大利亞 2011年11月25日	AUD800,000 800,000 澳元	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda WA Pty Ltd.*** 遠大西澳大利亞有限公司***	Australia 3 December 2012 澳大利亞 2012年12月3日	AUD1 1 澳元	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda SA Pty Ltd.*** 遠大南澳大利亞有限公司***	Australia 3 December 2012 澳大利亞 2012年12月3日	AUD1 1 澳元	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda VIC Pty Ltd.*** 遠大維多利亞有限公司***	Australia 28 October 2013 澳大利亞 2013年10月28日	AUD1 1 澳元	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Yuanda Pakistan (PVT.) Limited*** 遠大巴基斯坦有限公司***	The Islamic Republic of Pakistan 11 December 2013 巴基斯坦伊斯蘭共和國 2013年12月11日	USD60,000 60,000 美元	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統
Canada Yuanda Aluminum Corporation*** 加拿大遠大鋁業公司***	Canada 6 March 2014 加拿大 2014年3月6日	Canadian Dollar ("CAD") 100 100 加拿大元 (「加拿大元」)	100%	-	100%	Design, procurement, assembly, sale and installation of curtain wall systems 設計、採購、組裝、 銷售及安裝幕牆系統

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

14 INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES (continued)

- * This company is a wholly foreign owned enterprise established in the mainland China.
- ** These companies are limited liability companies established in the mainland China.
- *** These companies are limited liability companies incorporated outside of the mainland China.
- # The Group, through Shenyang Yuanda, owns 49% equity interests in these companies, where the remaining 51% equity interests are held on trust for Shenyang Yuanda by individuals resided in the respective jurisdictions. In accordance with the respective entrust agreements, these individuals do not have the right to vote or receive dividends declared or participate in the liquidation of these companies. Accordingly, the directors of the Company consider the Group effectively owns 100% equity interests in these companies.

The following table lists out the combined financial information of Yuanda Europe and its subsidiaries, a sub-group within the Group, which has material non-controlling interests ("NCI"). The summarised financial information presented below represents the amounts before any inter-company elimination.

14 於一間附屬公司之投資(續)

- * 該公司為於中國成立的外商獨資企業。
- ** 該等公司為於中國成立的有限責任公司。
- *** 該等公司為於中國境外註冊成立的有限公司。
- # 本集團透過瀋陽遠大擁有該等公司的49%股權，而其餘51%股權乃由居於各司法權區的人士以信託形式為瀋陽遠大持有。根據各託管協議，該等個別人士並無權利就該等公司投票或收取已宣派股息或參與清盤。因此，本公司董事認為，本集團實際上擁有該等公司的100%股權。

下表載列遠大歐洲及其附屬公司(本集團有重大非控股權益的附屬集團)合併財務資料。下文呈報的財務資料概要為扣除任何公司間抵銷項目之前的金額。

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Revenue	收入	740,020	491,704
Profit for the year	年內利潤	61,315	63,775
Profit attributable to NCI	非控股權益應佔利潤	24,526	25,510
Non-current assets	非流動資產	20,289	12,791
Current assets	流動資產	373,407	295,852
Current liabilities	流動負債	(730,458)	(701,398)
Net liabilities	淨負債	(336,762)	(392,755)
Net liabilities attributable to NCI	歸屬於非控股權益之淨負債	(134,705)	(157,102)

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

15 SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS

15 短期投資

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Investments in debt securities:	於債務證券之投資		
– with original maturity	– 原到期日為三個月內		
within three months		–	300,000

The investments in debt securities as at 31 December 2014 represented wealth management products managed by financial institutions in the PRC with guaranteed principals and fixed or variable returns, and were recognised in accordance with accounting policies set out in Note 2(e).

於2014年12月31日之債務證券投資指由中國金融機構管理的保本及固定或浮動回報財富管理產品，乃根據附註2(e)所載會計政策確認。

16 INVENTORIES

16 存貨

(a) Inventories in the consolidated statement of financial position comprise:

(a) 合併財務狀況表內的存貨包括：

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Raw materials	原材料	441,010	455,396
Less: write down of inventories	減：存貨撇減	(8,050)	(9,335)
		432,960	446,061

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

16 INVENTORIES (continued)

- (b) The analysis of the amount of inventories recognised as an expense and included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss during the year is as follows:

Carrying amount of inventories used in construction contracts
Reversal of write down of inventories

用於建築合同的存貨
賬面值
存貨撇減撥回

16 存貨(續)

- (b) 於年內確認為開支並計入合併收益表內的存貨金額分析如下：

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元

7,683,003	8,563,367
(1,285)	(5,317)
7,681,718	8,558,050

17 GROSS AMOUNT DUE FROM/TO CUSTOMERS FOR CONTRACT WORK

Contract costs incurred plus recognised profits less recognised losses in connection with construction contracts in progress at the end of the reporting period
Less: progress billings

報告期末就在建合同所產生的合同成本加已確認利潤減已確認虧損
減：進度款項

17 應收／付客戶合同工程總額

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元

45,445,528	41,387,301
(41,268,132)	(36,819,445)
4,177,396	4,567,856

Gross amount due from customers for contract work (Notes (i) and (ii))
Gross amount due to customers for contract work (Notes (iii) and (iv))

應收客戶合同工程總額
(附註(i)及(ii))
應付客戶合同工程總額
(附註(iii)及(iv))

5,738,168	5,933,550
(1,560,772)	(1,365,694)
4,177,396	4,567,856

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

17 GROSS AMOUNT DUE FROM/TO CUSTOMERS FOR CONTRACT WORK (continued)

Notes:

- (i) All of the gross amount due from customers for contract work are expected to be billed within one year, and upon the billing, the amounts of RMB969.1 million as at 31 December 2015 (31 December 2014: RMB835.9 million) related to retentions receivable are expected to be recovered over one year.
- (ii) Included in the gross amount due from customers for contract work are amounts of RMB37.0 million at 31 December 2015 (31 December 2014: RMB0.4 million) due from affiliates of the Controlling Shareholder.
- (iii) Included in the gross amount due to customers for contract work are amounts of RMB8.7 million at 31 December 2015 (31 December 2014: RMB6.6 million) due to affiliates of the Controlling Shareholder.
- (iv) All of the gross amount due to customers for contract work are expected to be recognised as revenue within one year.

18 TRADE AND BILLS RECEIVABLES

17 應收／付客戶合同工程總額(續)

附註：

- (i) 所有應收客戶合同工程總額預期於一年內入賬，於入賬後，於2015年12月31日與應收客戶保留金有關的金額人民幣969.1百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣835.9百萬元)預期於一年後收回。
- (ii) 應收客戶合同工程總額包括於2015年12月31日的應收控股股東聯屬公司款項人民幣37.0百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣0.4百萬元)。
- (iii) 應付客戶合同工程總額中包括於2015年12月31日應付控股股東聯屬公司款項人民幣8.7百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣6.6百萬元)。
- (iv) 所有應付客戶合同工程總額預期於一年內確認為收入。

18 貿易應收款及應收票據

		2015 2015年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 2014年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Trade receivables for contract work due from:	合同工程貿易應收款：		
– Third parties	– 第三方	3,193,472	2,990,433
– Affiliates of the Controlling Shareholder	– 控股股東聯屬公司	133,418	136,875
		3,326,890	3,127,308
Bills receivable for contract work	合同工程應收票據	141,121	192,560
Trade receivables for sale of raw materials due from:	銷售原材料貿易應收款：		
– Third parties	– 第三方	1,512	1,327
– Affiliates of the Controlling Shareholder	– 控股股東聯屬公司	1,742	1,611
		3,254	2,938
		3,471,265	3,322,806
Less: allowance for doubtful debts (Note 18(b))	減：呆賬撥備(附註18(b))	(658,604)	(457,841)
		2,812,661	2,864,965

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

18 TRADE AND BILLS RECEIVABLES (continued)

At 31 December 2015, the amount of retentions receivable from customers included in trade and bills receivables (net of allowance for doubtful debts) is RMB992.9 million (31 December 2014: RMB906.4 million).

Except for retentions receivable (net of allowance for doubtful debts) of RMB484.6 million at 31 December 2015 (31 December 2014: RMB472.1 million), all of the remaining trade and bills receivables are expected to be recovered within one year.

The Group generally requires customers to settle progress billings and retentions receivable in accordance with contracted terms. Credit terms of one to ten years may be granted to customers and debtors for retentions receivable, depending on credit assessment carried out by management on and individual customer or debtor basis.

(a) Ageing analysis

As of the end of the reporting period, the ageing analysis of trade and bills receivables, based on the invoice date and net of allowance for doubtful debts, is as follows:

Within 6 months	六個月內
More than 6 months but less than 1 year	超過六個月但少於一年
More than 1 year	超過一年

Details on the Group's credit policy are set out in Note 30(a).

18 貿易應收款及應收票據(續)

於2015年12月31日，包括在貿易應收款及應收票據內的應收客戶保留金金額(扣除呆賬撥備)為人民幣992.9百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣906.4百萬元)。

除於2015年12月31日人民幣484.6百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣472.1百萬元)的應收保留金(扣除呆賬撥備)外，其餘所有貿易應收款及應收票據預期於一年內收回。

本集團一般會規定客戶根據合同條款清償進度款項及應收保留金。視乎管理層按個別客戶及債務人基準進行的信貸評估而定，本集團可能會就應收保留金向客戶及債務人授予1年至10年信貸期。

(a) 賬齡分析

於報告期末，貿易應收款及應收票據(扣除呆賬撥備)按發票日期的賬齡分析如下：

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元
789,134	1,168,520
363,045	283,127
1,660,482	1,413,318
2,812,661	2,864,965

本集團信貸政策的詳情載於附註30(a)。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

18 TRADE AND BILLS RECEIVABLES (continued)

(b) Impairment of trade and bills receivables

Impairment losses in respect of trade and bills receivables are recorded using an allowance account unless the Group is satisfied that recovery of the amount is remote, in which case the impairment loss is written off against trade and bills receivables directly (see Note 2(k)(i)).

The movements in the allowance for doubtful debts account during the year are as follows:

At 1 January	於1月1日
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整
Impairment losses recognised	已確認減值虧損
At 31 December	於12月31日

At 31 December 2015, the Group's trade and bills receivables of RMB658.6 million (31 December 2014: RMB457.8 million) are individually determined to be impaired. The individually impaired receivables related to customers that were in financial difficulties and management of the Group assessed that none of the receivables is expected to be recovered. Consequently, specific allowances for doubtful debts of RMB658.6 million (31 December 2014: RMB457.8 million) are recognised. The Group does not hold any collateral over these balances.

18 貿易應收款及應收票據(續)

(b) 貿易應收款及應收票據的減值

貿易應收款及應收票據的減值虧損乃使用撥備賬入賬，除非本集團信納收回該款項的機會極微，並在此情況下減值虧損直接於貿易應收款及應收票據中撇銷(見附註2(k)(i))。

年內呆賬撥備變動如下：

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元
457,841	338,848
(7,980)	—
208,743	118,993
658,604	457,841

於2015年12月31日，本集團的貿易應收款及應收票據人民幣658.6百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣457.8百萬元)已個別釐定為減值。個別減值的應收款乃與出現財政困難的客戶有關，而本集團管理層評估預期無法收回有關應收款。因此，已確認特定呆賬撥備人民幣658.6百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣457.8百萬元)。本集團並無就該等結餘持有任何抵押品。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

18 TRADE AND BILLS RECEIVABLES (continued)

(c) Trade and bills receivables that are not impaired

The ageing analysis of trade and bills receivables that are neither individually nor collectively considered to be impaired is as follows:

Neither past due nor impaired	並未逾期或減值
Less than 6 months past due	逾期六個月內
More than 6 months but less than 1 year past due	逾期超過六個月但少於一年
More than 1 year past due	逾期超過一年

Given the nature of the Group's business, except for retentions receivable under credit terms granted and bills receivable not yet matured, all remaining receivables are considered past due once billings have been made by the Group and the customers have not settled the billings within the credit terms granted, where applicable.

Receivables that were neither past due nor impaired relate to bills receivable from the issuing banks and retentions receivable from customers for whom there was no recent history of default.

Receivables that were past due but not impaired relate to a number of customers that have a good track record with the Group. These receivables mainly relate to construction projects either in progress or at final inspection stage. Based on past experience and credit insurance scheme entered into by the Group (see Note 30(a)), management believes that no impairment allowance is necessary in respect of these balances as there has not been a significant change in credit quality and the balances are still considered fully recoverable. The Group does not hold any collateral over these balances.

18 貿易應收款及應收票據(續)

(c) 並無出現減值之貿易應收款及應收票據

並無個別或合計出現減值之貿易應收款及應收票據賬齡分析如下：

2015 2015年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 2014年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
747,233	653,270
674,727	998,318
372,749	318,559
1,017,952	894,818
2,065,428	2,211,695
2,812,661	2,864,965

鑑於本集團業務性質，除根據授出信貸條款應收保留金及應收尚未到期的票據外，一旦款項已由本集團作出而客戶並未根據授出信貸條款(如適用)償還款項，則所有其他應收款乃視作逾期。

既未逾期亦未減值之應收款與發鈔銀行的應收票據及應收客戶保留金有關，該等客戶並無過往拖欠記錄。

已逾期但並無減值之應收款與多名客戶有關，該等客戶在本集團具有擁有良好之往績記錄。該等應收款主要關於在建或最後驗收階段的工程項目。根據過往經驗及本集團訂立的信貸保險計劃(見附註30(a))，由於信貸質素並無重大變動，且該等結餘仍被視為可悉數收回，故管理層相信毋須就該等結餘計提減值撥備。本集團並無就該等結餘持有任何抵押品。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

19 DEPOSITS, PREPAYMENTS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

19 按金、預付款及其他應收款

		2015 2015年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 2014年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Prepayments for purchase of inventories (Note (i))	購買存貨預付款(附註(i))	235,802	189,609
Prepayments and deposits for operating leases	經營租賃預付款及按金	14,299	13,617
Deposits for construction contracts' bidding and performance (Note (ii))	建築合同投標及履約按金(附註(ii))	221,407	204,818
Deposits for purchase of forward aluminium contracts	購買遠期鋁錠合同按金	3,905	30,072
Advances to staff	預付員工墊款	23,321	27,564
Advances to third parties	預付第三方墊款	23,938	25,007
Derivative financial instruments:	衍生金融工具：		
– held as cash flow hedging instruments (Notes 30(d)(i) & (e))	– 持作現金流量對沖工具(附註30(d)(i)及(e))	21,678	23,010
– other derivatives (Notes 30(d)(ii) & (e))	– 其他衍生工具(附註30(d)(ii)及(e))	14,005	62,049
Amounts due from the Controlling Shareholder and his affiliate (Note (iii))	應收控股股東及其聯屬公司款項(附註(iii))	16,062	30
Amounts due from non-controlling interests of the Group (Note (iii))	應收本集團非控股權益款項(附註(iii))	2,613	2,498
Others	其他	47,969	24,002
		624,999	602,276
Less: allowance for doubtful debts (Note 19(a))	減：呆賬撥備(附註19(a))	(5,077)	(4,712)
		619,922	597,564

Notes:

- (i) Included in the balance are prepayments of RMB3.9 million at 31 December 2015 (31 December 2014: RMB4.1 million) made to affiliates of the Controlling Shareholder.
- (ii) The balance represented deposits placed with customers for contracts bidding and performance of contracts in progress. The deposits will be released to the Group upon the completion of the related bidding and contract work, where applicable.
- (iii) The amounts are unsecured, non-interest bearing and have no fixed terms of repayment.

附註：

- (i) 該結餘包括於2015年12月31日人民幣3.9百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣4.1百萬元)的向控股股東聯屬公司作出的預付款。
- (ii) 該結餘指就在建合同的合同投標及履約向客戶支付的按金。該等按金將於相關投標及合同工程(如適用)完工後發回本集團。
- (iii) 該等款項為無抵押、免息且無固定還款期。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

19 DEPOSITS, PREPAYMENTS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (continued)

Except for amounts of RMB5.1 million at 31 December 2015 (31 December 2014: RMB7.6 million), all of the remaining deposits, prepayments and other receivables are expected to be recovered or recognised as expenses within one year.

(a) Impairment of deposits, prepayments and other receivables

Impairment losses in respect of deposits, prepayments and other receivables are recorded using an allowance account unless the Group is satisfied that recovery of the amount is remote, in which case the impairment loss is written off against deposits, prepayments and other receivables directly (see Note 2(k)(i)).

The movements in the allowance for doubtful debts account during the year are as follows:

At 1 January	於1月1日
Impairment losses recognised	確認的減值虧損
Uncollectible amounts written off	撇銷未收回金額
At 31 December	於12月31日

At 31 December 2015, the Group's deposits, prepayments and other receivables of RMB5.1 million (31 December 2014: RMB4.7 million) are individually determined to be impaired. The individually impaired deposits, prepayments and other receivables related to debtors that were in financial difficulties. Consequently, specific allowances for doubtful debts of RMB5.1 million (31 December 2014: RMB4.7 million) are recognised. The Group does not hold any collateral over these balances.

19 按金、預付款及其他應收款(續)

除於2015年12月31日的金額人民幣5.1百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣7.6百萬元)外，其餘所有按金、預付款及其他應收款預期將於一年內收回或確認為開支。

(a) 按金、預付款及其他應收款的減值

按金、預付款及其他應收款的減值虧損已使用撥備賬入賬，除非本集團信納收回該款項的機會極微，並在此情況下，減值虧損直接與按金、預付款及其他應收款撇銷(見附註2(k)(i))。

年內呆賬撥備變動如下：

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元
4,712	4,727
365	-
-	(15)
5,077	4,712

於2015年12月31日，本集團的按金、預付款及其他應收款人民幣5.1百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣4.7百萬元)已個別釐定為減值。個別減值的按金、預付款及其他應收款乃與出現財政困難的債務人有關。因此，已經確認特定呆賬撥備人民幣5.1百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣4.7百萬元)。本集團並無就該等結餘持有任何抵押品。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

20 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

20 現金及現金等價物

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Cash at bank and on hand	銀行存款及手頭現金	3,006,827	2,545,912
Time deposits with banks	銀行定期存款	-	116,605
		3,006,827	2,662,517

The Group's business operations in the PRC are conducted in RMB. RMB is not a freely convertible currency and the remittance of funds out of the PRC is subject to the exchange restrictions imposed by the PRC government.

本集團的中國業務以人民幣計值。人民幣乃不可自由兌換的貨幣，匯出中國的資金受中國政府實施的外匯管制所規限。

21 TRADE AND BILLS PAYABLES

21 貿易應付款及應付票據

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Trade payables for purchase of inventories due to:	購買存貨貿易應付款：		
– Third parties	– 第三方	2,407,146	2,619,230
– Affiliates of the Controlling Shareholder	– 控股股東聯屬公司	2,725	1,497
		2,409,871	2,620,727
Trade payables due to sub-contractors	向分包商的貿易應付款	734,603	765,259
Bills payable	應付票據	1,114,504	1,277,220
		1,849,107	2,042,479
Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost	按攤銷成本計量的金融負債	4,258,978	4,663,206

All of the trade and bills payables are expected to be settled within one year or are repayable on demand.

所有貿易應付款及應付票據預期於一年內清償或須按要求償還。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

21 TRADE AND BILLS PAYABLES (continued)

As of the end of the reporting period, the ageing analysis of trade and bills payables, based on the maturity date, is as follows:

Within 1 month or on demand	一個月內或按要求到期
More than 1 month but less than 3 months	超過一個月但少於三個月
More than 3 months	超過三個月

21 貿易應付款及應付票據(續)

於報告期末，貿易應付款及應付票據按到期日的賬齡分析如下：

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元
3,346,548	3,594,756
275,680	312,885
636,750	755,565
4,258,978	4,663,206

22 RECEIPTS IN ADVANCE

Receipts in advance for contract work	合同工程預收款項
---------------------------------------	----------

Receipts in advance represented advances received from customers for which the related construction work has not been commenced as of the end of the reporting period.

All of the receipts in advance are expected to be recognised as revenue within one year.

22 預收款項

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元
82,059	119,776

預收款項指就於報告期末仍未展開的相關建築工程已收客戶的墊款。

所有預收款項預期於一年內確認為收入。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

23 ACCRUED EXPENSES AND OTHER PAYABLES

23 應計開支及其他應付款

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Payables for staff related costs	應付員工相關成本	282,537	245,274
Payables for miscellaneous taxes	應付雜稅	127,619	144,374
Payables for transportation and insurance expenses	應付運輸及保險開支	46,942	31,305
Payables for interest expenses	應付利息開支	5,798	5,451
Payables for construction and purchase of property, plant and equipment and land use rights	建築及購買物業、廠房及設備及土地使用權應付款	97,184	63,943
Deposits from sub-contractors	分包商支付的按金	64,390	73,942
Deposits from suppliers for contracts' bidding and performance	供應商支付的投標及履約按金	145,237	186,634
Amounts due to the Controlling Shareholder and his affiliates (Note (i))	應付控股股東及其聯屬公司的款項(附註(i))	3,224	2,271
Others	其他	21,021	19,145
Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost	按攤銷成本計量的金融負債	793,952	772,339
Derivative financial instruments:	衍生金融工具：		
– held as cash flow hedging instruments (Notes 30(d)(i) & (e))	– 持作現金流量對沖的工具 (附註30(d)(i)及(e))	55,927	22,902
– other derivatives (Notes 30(d)(ii) & (e))	– 其他衍生工具 (附註30(d)(ii)及(e))	2,915	8,507
Provision for outstanding legal claims (Note 32(b)(iv))	未償付法律索償撥備 (附註32(b)(iv))	28,161	–
		880,955	803,748

Note:

- (i) The amounts are unsecured, non-interest bearing and have no fixed terms of repayment.

Except for amounts of RMB13.5 million at 31 December 2015 (31 December 2014: RMB14.4 million), all of the accrued expenses and other payables are expected to be settled or recognised in profit or loss within one year or are repayable on demand.

附註：

- (i) 該款項屬無抵押、不計息及無固定還款期。

除於2015年12月31日的人民幣13.5百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣14.4百萬元)的金額外，所有應計開支及其他應付款預期將於一年內清償或於合併收益表確認或按要求償還。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

24 BANK LOANS

- (a) The Group's short-term bank loans (excluding the current portion of long-term bank loans) are analysed as follows:

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Secured by property, plant and equipment and land use rights of the Group (Note 24(c))	以本集團的物業、廠房及設備以及土地使用權作抵押(附註24(c))	310,000	400,000
Guaranteed by an affiliate of the Controlling Shareholder	由本集團控股股東的聯屬公司擔保	150,000	130,000
Unguaranteed and unsecured	無擔保及無抵押	2,740,000	2,660,000
		3,200,000	3,190,000
Add: current portion of long-term bank loans (Note 24(b))	加：長期銀行貸款的即期部分(附註24(b))	557,104	130,000
		3,757,104	3,320,000

24 銀行貸款

- (a) 本集團的短期銀行貸款(不包括長期銀行貸款的即期部分)的抵押如下：

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Secured by property, plant and equipment and land use rights of the Group (Note 24(c))	以本集團的物業、廠房及設備以及土地使用權作抵押(附註24(c))	310,000	400,000
Guaranteed by an affiliate of the Controlling Shareholder	由本集團控股股東的聯屬公司擔保	150,000	130,000
Unguaranteed and unsecured	無擔保及無抵押	2,740,000	2,660,000
		3,200,000	3,190,000
Add: current portion of long-term bank loans (Note 24(b))	加：長期銀行貸款的即期部分(附註24(b))	557,104	130,000
		3,757,104	3,320,000

- (b) The Group's long-term bank loans are analysed as follows:

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Secured by property, plant and equipment and land use rights of the Group (Note 24(c))	以本集團的物業、廠房及設備以及土地使用權作抵押(附註24(c))	630,000	130,000
Guaranteed by a third party (Note 24(d))	由獨立第三方擔保(附註24(d))	227,104	-
		857,104	130,000
Less: current portion of long-term bank loans (Note 24(a))	減：長期銀行貸款的即期部分(附註24(a))	(557,104)	(130,000)
		300,000	-

- (b) 本集團的長期銀行貸款分析如下：

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Secured by property, plant and equipment and land use rights of the Group (Note 24(c))	以本集團的物業、廠房及設備以及土地使用權作抵押(附註24(c))	630,000	130,000
Guaranteed by a third party (Note 24(d))	由獨立第三方擔保(附註24(d))	227,104	-
		857,104	130,000
Less: current portion of long-term bank loans (Note 24(a))	減：長期銀行貸款的即期部分(附註24(a))	(557,104)	(130,000)
		300,000	-

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

24 BANK LOANS (continued)

- (b) The Group's long-term bank loans are analysed as follows: (continued)

The Group's long-term bank loans are repayable as follows:

Within 1 year or on demand	一年內或按要求
After 1 year but within 2 years	一年後但兩年內

- (c) At 31 December 2015, the aggregate carrying value of the property, plant and equipment and land use rights pledged for the Group's bank loans is RMB748.3 million (31 December 2014: RMB555.6 million).
- (d) At 31 December 2015, the long-term bank loan is guaranteed by a third party, where a subsidiary of the Group provides a counter-guarantee to this third party.
- (e) At 31 December 2015, the Group's banking facilities amounted to RMB4,680 million (31 December 2014: RMB1,800 million) were utilised to the extent of RMB3,270 million (31 December 2014: RMB1,130 million).

24 銀行貸款(續)

- (b) 本集團的長期銀行貸款分析如下：(續)

本集團的長期銀行貸款的還款情況如下：

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元
557,104	130,000
300,000	-
857,104	130,000

- (c) 於2015年12月31日，就本集團的銀行貸款已抵押的物業、廠房及設備以及土地使用權的總賬面值為人民幣748.3百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣555.6百萬元)。
- (d) 於2015年12月31日，長期銀行貸款由獨立第三方擔保，而本集團的一間附屬公司則向該獨立第三方提供反擔保。
- (e) 於2015年12月31日，本集團的銀行融通為人民幣4,680百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣1,800百萬元)，已動用人民幣3,270百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣1,130百萬元)。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

24 BANK LOANS (continued)

- (f) Certain of the Group's bank loans are subject to the fulfillment of covenants commonly found in lending arrangements with financial institutions. If the Group were to breach the covenants, the loans would become payable on demand. The Group regularly monitors its compliance with these covenants. Further details of the Group's management of liquidity risk are set out in Note 30(b). At 31 December 2015, none of the covenants relating to the bank loans had been breached (31 December 2014: None).

25 EQUITY SETTLED SHARE-BASED TRANSACTIONS

On 10 April 2013 (the "Adoption Date"), the directors of the Company adopted a share award scheme (the "Share Award Scheme") as a mean of rewarding and retaining certain employees of the Group and to attract suitable personnel for further development with the Group. A trust has been set up for the purpose of administering the Share Award Scheme.

Pursuant to the Share Award Scheme, the trust may purchase shares in the Company from the Stock Exchange with cash contributed by the Group, and to hold such shares until they are vested.

The directors of the Company may, from time to time, at its sole and absolute discretion, select any employee of the Group (other than those classes of employees specifically excluded as stated in the Share Award Scheme) for participation in the Share Award Scheme and grant such number of awarded shares to any selected employee of the Group at nil consideration. The directors of the Company are entitled to impose any conditions (including a period of continued service within the Group after the award) with respect to the vesting of the awarded shares.

The Share Award Scheme came into effect on the Adoption Date, and shall terminate on the earlier of (i) the tenth anniversary date of the Adoption Date; and (ii) such date of early termination as determined by the directors of the Company.

24 銀行貸款(續)

- (f) 本集團的若干銀行貸款一般須達成與金融機構訂立的貸款安排中的契諾後方可作實。如本集團違反契諾，則須應要求償還貸款。本集團定期監管是否遵守有關契諾。本集團管理流動資金風險的進一步詳情載於附註30(b)。於2015年12月31日，概無違反任何與銀行貸款有關的契諾(2014年12月31日：無)。

25 以股本結算交易

於2013年4月10日(「採納日期」)，本公司董事採納一項股份獎勵計劃(「股份獎勵計劃」)，作為獎勵及留聘本集團若干僱員，以及為本集團進一步發展吸引合適人員。已為管理股份獎勵計劃成立信託。

根據股份獎勵計劃，該信託可以使用本集團提供的現金，於聯交所購買本公司股份，以及持有該等股份直至該等股份被歸屬為止。

本公司董事可不時決定酌情甄選本集團任何僱員(股份獎勵計劃註明不包括的該等類別僱員除外)參加股份獎勵計劃，以及無償向任何經甄選本集團僱員授出有關數目的獎勵股份。本公司董事有權就歸屬獎勵股份施加任何條件(包括於獎勵後繼續服務本集團的期間)。

股份獎勵計劃於採納日期生效，以及將於以下較早者終止：(i)採納日期的第十個週年當日，及(ii)本公司董事所決定提早終止的日期。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

25 EQUITY SETTLED SHARE-BASED TRANSACTIONS (continued)

25 以股本結算交易(續)

Details of the shares held under the Share Award Scheme are set out below:

股份獎勵計劃持有的股份詳情如下：

		2015			2014		
		2015年			2014年		
		Average purchase price	No. of shares held	Value	Average purchase price	No. of shares held	Value
		平均購買價	所持股份數目	價值	平均購買價	所持股份數目	價值
		HK\$	'000	RMB'000	HK\$	'000	RMB'000
		港元	千股	人民幣千元	港元	千股	人民幣千元
At 1 January	於1月1日		20,214	9,270		30,000	15,353
Shares purchased during the year	年內購買的股份	0.45	7,380	2,653	0.57	17,304	7,781
Shares granted and vested during the year	年內授出及歸屬的股份		(27,007)	(11,713)		(27,090)	(13,864)
At 31 December	於12月31日		587	210		20,214	9,270

On 5 May 2015, 27,007,000 ordinary shares held under the Share Award Scheme were awarded to certain employees of the Group with a fair value per share of HK\$0.69 (equivalent to approximately RMB0.54 per share). The fair value of the awarded shares is determined by reference to the closing price of the Company's ordinary shares on 5 May 2015. These awarded shares were vested on 14 May 2015.

於2015年5月5日，27,007,000股根據股份獎勵計劃持有的普通股已授予本集團若干僱員，有關公允價值為每股0.69港元(相等於約每股人民幣0.54元)。獎勵股份的公允價值乃參考本公司普通股於2015年5月5日的收市價釐定。該等獎勵股份已於2015年5月14日歸屬。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)26 INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT
OF FINANCIAL POSITION

26 合併財務狀況表內的所得稅

(a) Movements of current taxation in the consolidated statement of financial position are as follows:

(a) 合併財務狀況表內的即期稅項變動如下：

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Income tax payable at 1 January	於1月1日的應付所得稅	207,994	190,963
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整	(9,199)	-
Provision for income tax on the estimated taxable profits for the year (Note 7(a))	年內估計應課稅利潤的所得稅撥備(附註7(a))	46,279	50,825
Income tax paid during the year	年內已付所得稅	(15,860)	(33,794)
Income tax payable at 31 December	於12月31日的應付所得稅	229,214	207,994

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

26 INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

(b) Deferred tax assets and liabilities recognised:

The components of deferred tax assets and liabilities recognised in the consolidated statement of financial position and the movements during the year are as follows:

		Depreciation allowances in excess of the related depreciation, and government grants and related depreciation		Unused tax losses	Write down of inventories	Impairment losses on trade and other receivables	Provision for warranties, legal claims, and expected contract losses	Remeasurement	Total
		超過有關折舊的折舊免稅額，未動用稅項虧損	折舊的折舊免稅額，以及政府補貼及有關折舊					of the fair value of derivative financial instruments	
Deferred tax arising from:	因下列各項產生的遞延稅項：	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元
At 1 January 2014	於2014年1月1日	106,799	34,352	3,663	80,631	37,216	(26,526)	236,135	
Credited/(charged) to the consolidated statement of profit or loss (Note 7(a))	於合併收益表中計入/(扣除)(附註7(a))	20,028	(6,216)	(1,329)	17,415	2,869	7,634	40,401	
Credited to reserves (Note 10(b))	於儲備計入(附註10(b))	-	-	-	-	-	11,093	11,093	
At 31 December 2014	於2014年12月31日	126,827	28,136	2,334	98,046	40,085	(7,799)	287,629	
Exchange adjustments (Charged)/credited to the consolidated statement of profit or loss (Note 7(a))	匯兌調整 於合併收益表中 (扣除)/計入 (附註7(a))	(679)	-	-	(377)	(541)	-	(1,597)	
Credited to reserves (Note 10(b))	於儲備計入(附註10(b))	(16,974)	7,216	(321)	33,974	15,551	6,390	45,836	
At 31 December 2015	於2015年12月31日	-	-	-	-	-	5,723	5,723	
		109,174	35,352	2,013	131,643	55,095	4,314	337,591	

26 合併財務狀況表內的所得稅(續)

(b) 已確認遞延稅項資產及負債：

於合併財務狀況表確認的遞延稅項資產及負債的組成部分及年內變動如下：

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)26 INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT
OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

26 合併財務狀況表內的所得稅(續)

(c) Reconciliation of deferred tax assets and liabilities recognised in the consolidated statement of financial position:

(c) 合併財務狀況表內確認的遞延稅項資產及負債的對賬：

		2015 2015年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 2014年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Deferred tax assets recognised in the consolidated statement of financial position	於合併財務狀況表內 確認的遞延稅項資產	340,992	289,696
Deferred tax liabilities recognised in the consolidated statement of financial position	於合併財務狀況表內 確認的遞延稅項負債	(3,401)	(2,067)
		337,591	287,629

(d) Deferred tax assets not recognised

(d) 未確認遞延稅項資產

In accordance with the accounting policy set out in Note 2(s), the Group has not recognised deferred tax assets in respect of unused tax losses and deductible temporary differences arising from certain subsidiaries of the Group of RMB748.8 million at 31 December 2015 (31 December 2014: RMB557.8 million), as it is not probable that future taxable profits against which the losses can be utilised will be available in the relevant tax jurisdiction and entity. Except for the amount of RMB391.3 million which will not expire under the relevant tax legislation, the remaining unused tax losses at 31 December 2015 will expire on or before 31 December 2023.

根據附註2(s)所載的會計政策，本集團並未就2015年12月31日自本集團若干附屬公司產生的未動用稅項虧損及可扣減暫時差額人民幣748.8百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣557.8百萬元)確認遞延稅項資產，原因是有關稅務司法權區及實體於未來不可能有應課稅利潤用以抵銷可動用的虧損除人民幣391.3百萬元不會在有關稅務法律下屆滿，餘下於2015年12月31日的未動用稅務虧損將於2023年12月31日或以前屆滿。

(e) Deferred tax liabilities not recognised

(e) 未確認遞延稅項負債

At 31 December 2015, temporary differences relating to the retained profits of the Group's subsidiaries established in the PRC amounted to RMB2,787.0 million (31 December 2014: RMB2,720.8 million), of which no deferred tax liabilities in respect of the tax that would be payable on the distribution of these profits was provided as the Company controls the dividend policy of these subsidiaries and it has been determined that it is probable that such profits will not be distributed in the foreseeable future.

於2015年12月31日，有關本集團中國附屬公司的保留利潤的暫時差額為人民幣2,787.0百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣2,720.8百萬元)，其中概無就有關分派該等利潤應付稅項的遞延稅項負債作出撥備，原因是本公司控制此等附屬公司的股息政策，而其已釐定該等利潤可能不會於可見未來作分派。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

27 PROVISION FOR WARRANTIES

27 保修撥備

		2015	2014
		2015年	2014年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
At 1 January	於1月1日	169,884	157,084
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整	(8,993)	-
Additional provisions made	已計提額外撥備	113,817	104,132
Provisions utilised	已動用撥備	(51,429)	(91,332)
At 31 December	於12月31日	223,279	169,884
Less: amounts included as current liabilities at the end of the reporting period	減：報告期末包括在流動負債內的金額	(48,222)	(41,254)
		175,057	128,630

Under the terms of the Group's construction contracts with its customers, the Group will rectify any defects arising within one to ten years from the date of completion of the construction contracts, depending on the terms negotiated with each customer. Provision is therefore made for the best estimate of the expected settlement under these construction contracts in respect of construction contracts completed within one to ten years prior to the end of the reporting period. The amount of provision takes into account the Group's recent claim experience and is only made where a warranty claim is probable.

根據本集團與其客戶訂立的建築合同條款，本集團將會視乎與各客戶磋商的條款，修正任何於建築合同完工的日期起一至十年內產生的缺陷。因此，撥備乃就報告期末前一至十年內完成的建築合同而根據該等建築合同的預期結算額的最佳估計而計提。撥備金額計及本集團近期的申索經驗，並僅於有可能出現保修申索時計提。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

28 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS

(a) Movements in components of equity

The reconciliation between the opening and closing balances of each component of the Group's consolidated equity is set out in the consolidated statement of changes in equity. Details of the changes in the Company's individual components of equity between the beginning and the end of the year are set out below:

		Share capital	Share premium	Shares held under share award scheme	Capital reserve	Exchange reserve	Accumulated loss	Total
		股本	股份溢價	根據股份獎勵計劃所持股份	資本儲備	匯兌儲備	累計虧損	總計
		RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元
		(Note 28(c))	(Note 28(c)(i))	(Note 28(c)(ii))	(Note 28(c)(iii))	(Note 28(c)(iv))	(Note 28(c)(v))	(Note 28(c)(vi))
		附註28(c)	附註28(c)(i)	附註28(c)(ii)	附註28(c)(iii)	附註28(c)(iv)	附註28(c)(v)	附註28(c)(vi)
At 1 January 2014	於2014年1月1日之結餘	519,723	1,454,354	(15,353)	-	(89,832)	(52,102)	1,816,790
Changes in equity for 2014:	2014年之權益變動：							
Loss for the year	年內虧損	-	-	-	-	-	(5,461)	(5,461)
Other comprehensive income	其他全面收益	-	-	-	-	4,857	-	4,857
Total comprehensive income	全面收益總額	-	-	-	-	4,857	(5,461)	(604)
Dividends approved in respect of the previous year (Note 28(b)(ii))	就上一年度批准之股息 (附註28(b)(ii))	-	(390,519)	-	-	-	-	(390,519)
Shares purchased under the share award scheme (Note 25)	根據股份獎勵計劃購買之股份 (附註25)	-	-	(7,781)	-	-	-	(7,781)
Shares granted under the share award scheme (Note 25)	根據股份獎勵計劃授出之股份 (附註25)	-	-	-	15,277	-	-	15,277
Shares vested under the share award scheme (Note 25)	根據股份獎勵計劃歸屬之股份 (附註25)	-	-	13,864	(15,277)	-	1,413	-
		-	(390,519)	6,083	-	-	1,413	(383,023)
At 31 December 2014	於2014年12月31日之結餘	519,723	1,063,835	(9,270)	-	(84,975)	(56,150)	1,433,163
At 1 January 2015	於2015年1月1日	519,723	1,063,835	(9,270)	-	(84,975)	(56,150)	1,433,163
Changes in equity for 2015:	2015年之權益變動：							
Loss for the year	年內虧損	-	-	-	-	-	(3,084)	(3,084)
Other comprehensive income	其他全面收益	-	-	-	-	56,512	-	56,512
Total comprehensive income	全面收益總額	-	-	-	-	56,512	(3,084)	53,428
Dividends approved in respect of the previous year (Note 28(b)(ii))	就上一年度批准之股息 (附註28(b)(ii))	-	(489,788)	-	-	-	-	(489,788)
Shares purchased under the share award scheme (Note 25)	根據股份獎勵計劃購買之股份 (附註25)	-	-	(2,653)	-	-	-	(2,653)
Shares granted under the share award scheme (Note 25)	根據股份獎勵計劃授出之股份 (附註25)	-	-	-	14,705	-	-	14,705
Shares vested under the share award scheme (Note 25)	根據股份獎勵計劃歸屬之股份 (附註25)	-	-	11,713	(14,705)	-	2,992	-
		-	(489,788)	9,060	-	-	2,992	(477,736)
At 31 December 2015	於2015年12月31日之結餘	519,723	574,047	(210)	-	(28,463)	(56,242)	1,008,855

28 資本、儲備及股息

(a) 權益組成部分的變動

本集團的合併權益各組成部分的期初及期終結餘的對賬載於合併權益變動表中。年初至年終期間本公司的個別權益組成部分的變動詳情載列如下：

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

28 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (continued)

28 資本、儲備及股息(續)

(b) Dividends

(b) 股息

- (i) Dividends payable to equity shareholders of the Company attributable to the year

- (i) 歸屬於年內的應付本公司股東股息

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元

Final dividend proposed after the end of the reporting period of HK\$Nil per ordinary share (2014: HK\$0.10 per ordinary share) 於報告期末後建議的末期股息每股普通股零港元 (2014年：每股普通股0.10港元)

-	489,788
---	---------

- (ii) Dividends payable to equity shareholders of the Company attributable to the previous financial year, approved and paid during the year

- (ii) 歸屬於上一財政年度的應付本公司股東股息，已於本年度批准及派付

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元

Final dividend in respect of the previous financial year, approved and paid during the year, of HK\$0.10 per ordinary share (2014: HK\$0.08 per ordinary share) 上一財政年度的末期股息每股普通股0.10港元 (2014年：每股普通股0.08港元)，已於本年度批准及派付

489,788	390,519
---------	---------

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

28 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (continued)

28 資本、儲備及股息(續)

(c) Share capital

(c) 股本

(i) Issued share capital:

(i) 已發行股本：

	2015		2014	
	2015年		2014年	
	No. of shares		No. of shares	
	股份數目		股份數目	
	'000	RMB'000	'000	RMB'000
	千股	人民幣千元	千股	人民幣千元
Ordinary shares, issued and fully paid:	普通股，已發行及繳足：			
At 1 January and 31 December	於1月1日及12月31日			
	6,208,734	519,723	6,208,734	519,723

(ii) At 31 December 2015, 587,000 ordinary shares are held by the Company under the Share Award Scheme (31 December 2014: 20,214,000 ordinary shares) (see Note 25).

(ii) 於2015年12月31日，本公司根據股份獎勵計劃持有587,000股普通股(2014年12月31日：20,214,000股普通股)(見附註25)。

(d) Nature and purpose of reserves

(d) 儲備的性質及目的

(i) Share premium

(i) 股份溢價

The application of the share premium account is governed by Section 34 of the Companies Law, Chapter 22 (Law 3 of 1961, as consolidated and revised) of the Cayman Islands.

動用股份溢價賬受開曼群島公司法第22章(1961年第三項法例，經綜合及修訂)第34條監管。

(ii) Shares held under share award scheme

(ii) 根據股份獎勵計劃持有股份

The amount represents the consideration paid for shares held under the Share Award Scheme.

該款項為根據股份獎勵計劃持有股份支付的代價。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

28 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (continued)

(d) Nature and purpose of reserves (continued)

(iii) Capital reserve

The capital reserve represents the portion of the grant date fair value of unvested shares under the Share Award Scheme granted to employees of the Group that has been recognised in accordance with the accounting policy adopted for share-based payments in Note 2(r)(ii).

(iv) Other reserve

The other reserve represents (i) the aggregate carrying value of non-controlling interests acquired by the Group in excess of the total considerations paid; (ii) the surplus/deficit of the carrying values of the controlling equity interests in subsidiaries under common control disposed of over the considerations received; (iii) the difference between the carrying values of the controlling equity interests in subsidiaries acquired and the considerations paid under the Group's reorganisation completed in 2010; and (iv) the difference between the carrying value of the net assets acquired and the consideration paid for the acquisition of a business under common control in 2012.

(v) PRC statutory reserves

In accordance with the articles of association of the subsidiaries of the Group established in the PRC, these subsidiaries are required to set up certain statutory reserves, which are non-distributable. The appropriation to these reserves is at discretion of the directors of the respective subsidiaries. The PRC statutory reserves can only be utilised for predetermined means upon approval by the relevant authority.

28 資本、儲備及股息(續)

(d) 儲備的性質及目的(續)

(iii) 資本儲備

資本儲備為根據股份獎勵計劃向本集團僱員授出但尚未歸屬的股份於授出當日的公允價值的部份，已根據採納的會計政策確認為附註2(r)(ii)的以股份付款。

(iv) 其他儲備

其他儲備指(i)本集團所收購的非控股權益總額超過已付總代價的數額；(ii)已出售受共同控制附屬公司的控股股權的賬面值較已收代價的盈餘／虧絀；(iii)所收購附屬公司的控股股權賬面值與根據本集團於2010年完成重組支付的代價之間的差異；及(iv)於2012年收購受共同控制業務所收購淨資產賬面值與支付代價之間的差異。

(v) 中國法定儲備

根據本集團中國附屬公司的組織章程細則，該等附屬公司須設立若干不可分派的法定儲備。向該等儲備的分配由各附屬公司的董事酌情決定。中國法定儲備僅可用作經相關機關批准的預先釐定用途。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

28 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (continued)

28 資本、儲備及股息(續)

(d) Nature and purpose of reserves (continued)

(d) 儲備的性質及目的(續)

(v) PRC statutory reserves (continued)

(v) 中國法定儲備(續)

In addition, pursuant to the relevant PRC regulations, with effect on 1 January 2012, a reserve for production safety is required to be set up and to be appropriated at a fixed rate on the revenue of the subsidiaries of the Group established in the PRC. The reserve can be utilised for expenses or capital expenditures incurred in connection with production safety.

此外，根據自2012年1月1日起生效的相關中國法規，本集團中國附屬公司須撥付按營業額的固定比例設立安全生產儲備。該儲備可用作支付有關安全生產而產生的開支或資本開支。

(vi) Exchange reserve

(vi) 外匯儲備

The exchange reserve comprises foreign exchange differences arising from the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations into the presentation currency. The reserve is dealt with in accordance with the accounting policy set out in Note 2(v).

外匯儲備包括換算海外業務財務報表為呈列貨幣所產生的外匯差額。該儲備乃根據附註2(v)所載的會計政策處理。

(vii) Hedging reserve

(vii) 對沖儲備

The hedging reserve comprises the effective portion of the cumulative net change in the fair value of hedging instruments used in cash flow hedges pending subsequent recognition of the hedged cash flow in accordance with the accounting policy adopted for cash flow hedges in Note 2(g).

對沖儲備包括用作有待根據附註2(g)內就現金流量對沖所採納的會計政策其後確認已對沖現金流量的現金流量對沖所用對沖工具的公允價值的累計淨變動的有效部分。

(e) Distributable reserves

(e) 可供分派儲備

At 31 December 2015, the aggregate amount of reserves (including the Company's retained profits, if any, and share premium) available for distribution to equity shareholders of the Company is RMB574.0 million (31 December 2014: RMB1,063.8 million). The directors of the Company do not propose a final dividend for the year ended 31 December 2015 (2014: HK\$0.10 per ordinary share) (see Note 28(b)(i)).

於2015年12月31日，可供分派予本公司股東的儲備總額(包括本公司保留利潤(如有)及股份溢價)為人民幣574.0百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣1,063.8百萬元)。於報告期間結算日後，本公司董事不建議就截至2015年12月31日止年度派付末期股息(2014年：每股普通股0.10港元)(見附註28(b)(i))。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

28 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (continued)

(f) Capital management

The Group's primary objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, so that it can continue to provide returns for equity shareholders and benefits for other stakeholders, by pricing products and services commensurately with the level of risk and by securing access to finance at a reasonable cost.

The Group actively and regularly reviews and manages its capital structure to maintain a balance between the higher equity shareholder returns that might be possible with higher levels of borrowings and the advantages and security afforded by a sound capital position, and makes adjustments to the capital structure in light of changes in economic conditions.

The Group monitors its capital structure on the basis of an adjusted net debt-to-capital ratio. For this purpose, the Group defines adjusted net debt as total debt (which includes bank loans and trade and bills payables) plus unaccrued proposed dividends, less cash and cash equivalents and short-term investments. Adjusted capital comprises all components of equity other than amounts recognised in equity relating to cash flow hedges, less unaccrued proposed dividends.

During 2015, the Group's strategy was to maintain the adjusted net debt-to-capital ratio at an acceptable level. In order to maintain or adjust the ratio, the Group may adjust the amount of dividends paid to equity shareholders, issue new shares, return capital to equity shareholders, raise new debt financing or sell assets to reduce debt.

28 資本、儲備及股息(續)

(f) 資本管理

本集團管理資本的主要目標為保障本集團繼續持續經營的能力，致使其可透過使產品及服務的定價與風險水平一致及透過按合理成本取得融資繼續為股東提供回報及為其他利益相關者提供利益。

本集團積極及定期檢討及管理其資本結構，以維持以較高借貸水平可能取得的較高股東回報與穩健資本狀況提供的優勢及保障之間取得平衡，並就經濟狀況的變動對資本結構作出調整。

本集團按經調整淨債務與資本比率為基準監督其資本結構。就此而言，本集團界定經調整淨債務為總債務(其中包括銀行貸款以及貿易應付款及應付票據)加非累計擬派股息，減現金及現金等價物及短期投資。經調整資本包括所有權益的組成部分減非累計擬派股息，惟就現金流量對沖而於權益中確認的金額除外。

於2015年，本集團的政策為嘗試維持經調整淨債務與資本比率，於可接受水平。為維持或調整該項比率，本集團可能會調整派付予股東的股息金額、發行新股份、退回資本予股東、籌措新債務融資或出售資產以減少債務。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

28 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (continued)

28 資本、儲備及股息(續)

(f) Capital management (continued)

(f) 資本管理(續)

The Group's adjusted net debt-to-capital ratio at 31 December 2015 and 2014 was as follows:

於2015年及2014年12月31日的經調整淨債務與資本比率如下：

		2015 2015年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 2014年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Current liabilities:	流動負債：		
Trade and bills payables	貿易應付款及應付票據	4,258,978	4,663,206
Bank loans	銀行貸款	3,757,104	3,320,000
		8,016,082	7,983,206
Non-current liabilities:	非流動負債：		
Bank loans	銀行貸款	300,000	-
Total debt	總債務	8,316,082	7,983,206
Add: proposed dividends	加：擬派股息	-	489,788
Less: cash and cash equivalents	減：現金及現金等價物	(3,006,827)	(2,662,517)
Less: short-term investments	減：短期投資	-	(300,000)
Adjusted net debt	經調整淨債務	5,309,255	5,510,477
Total equity	總權益	3,043,059	3,788,274
Less: hedging reserve	減：對沖儲備	28,304	(329)
Less: proposed dividends	減：擬派股息	-	(489,788)
Adjusted capital	經調整資本	3,071,363	3,298,157
Adjusted net debt-to-capital ratio	經調整淨債務與資本比率	173%	167%

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries are subject to externally imposed capital requirements.

本公司或其任何附屬公司概無受外部施加的資本規定限制。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

29 MATERIAL RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

In addition to the balances disclosed elsewhere in these financial statements, the material related party transactions entered into by the Group during the year are set out below.

(a) Transactions with the Controlling Shareholder and his affiliates

Revenue from contract work	合同工程收入
Sale of raw materials	銷售原材料
Purchase of raw materials	購買原材料
Rental income from operating leases	經營租賃的租金收入
Net increase/(decrease) in non-interest bearing advances granted to related parties	預付關聯人士的不計息墊款增加/(減少)淨額
Net increase in non-interest bearing advances received from related parties	從關聯人士收取的不計息墊款增加淨額

Further details on guarantees provided by a related party for the Group's bank loans are disclosed in Note 24(a).

29 重大關聯方交易

除於此等財務報表其他部分披露的結餘外，本集團於年內訂立的重大關聯方交易載列如下。

(a) 與控股股東及其聯屬公司的交易

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元
54,884	46,734
370	415
4,766	12,919
-	21
16,032	(1,701)
953	185

一名關聯人士就本集團銀行貸款提供的擔保的進一步詳情於附註24(a)披露。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

29 MATERIAL RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

(continued)

(b) Key management personnel remuneration

Remuneration for key management personnel of the Group, including amounts paid to the directors of the Company as disclosed in Note 8, is as follows:

Short-term employee benefits	短期僱員福利
Retirement schemes contributions	退休計劃供款
Equity compensation benefits in respect of share award scheme (Note 25)	有關股份獎勵計劃的股份補償(附註25)

Total remuneration is included in “staff costs” (see Note 6(b)).

(c) Applicability of the Listing Rules relating to connected transactions

Certain of the related party transactions included in Note 29(a) above constitute connected transactions or continuing connected transactions as defined in Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules. These transactions are disclosed in the Report of the Board of Directors as required by Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules.

29 重大關聯方交易(續)

(c) 主要管理人員薪酬

本集團主要管理人員的薪酬，包括向附註8披露的本公司董事支付的款項如下：

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元

1,904 2,032

224 216

1,270 1,316

3,398 3,564

薪酬總額包含於「員工成本」(見附註6(b))。

(c) 上市規則於關連交易的適用範圍

上述載於附註29(a)的若干關聯方交易構成上市規則第14A章所界定的關連交易或持續關連交易。此等交易已根據上市規則第14A章的規定於董事會報告披露。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Exposure to credit, liquidity, interest rate and currency risks arises in the normal course of the Group's business.

The Group's exposure to these risks and the financial risk management policies and practices used by the Group to manage these risks are described below.

(a) Credit risk

The Group's credit risk is primarily attributable to gross amount due from customers for contract work, trade and other receivables and derivative financial instruments. Management has a credit policy in place and the exposure to these credit risks are monitored on an ongoing basis.

In respect of the gross amount due from customers for contract work and trade and other receivables other than derivative financial instruments, individual credit evaluations are performed on all customers and debtors. These evaluations focus on the customer's and debtor's past history of making payments when due and current ability to pay, and take into account information specific to the customers and debtors as well as pertaining to the economic environment in which the customers and debtors operate. The Group generally requires customers and debtors to settle progress billings and retentions receivables in accordance with contracted terms and other debts in accordance with agreements. Credit terms of one to ten years may be granted to customers and debtors for retentions receivables, depending on credit assessment carried out by management on an individual customer or debtor basis. Normally, the Group does not obtain collateral from customers and debtors. The Group entered into a credit insurance scheme with an insurance company to insure against the recoverability of certain trade receivables arisen from the Group's overseas construction contracts. At 31 December 2015, 7% (31 December 2014: 13%) of trade and bills receivables are insured by this credit insurance scheme.

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值

本集團承受於日常業務過程中產生的信貸、流動資金、利率及貨幣風險。

下文載述本集團承受的該等風險及本集團使用以管理該等風險的財務風險管理政策及慣例。

(a) 信貸風險

本集團的信貸風險主要來自應收客戶合同工程總額、貿易及其他應收款及衍生金融工具。管理層已訂有信貸政策，並按持續基準監督該等信貸風險。

就應收客戶合同工程總額以及貿易及其他應收款(衍生金融工具除外)而言，個別信貸評估乃對所有客戶及債務人進行。該等評估集中於客戶及債務人支付到期款項的過往記錄及現時的付款能力，並考慮有關客戶及債務人及與客戶經營所在經濟環境有關的特定資料。本集團一般會規定客戶及債務人根據合同條款清償進度款項及根據協議清償其他債務。視乎管理層按個別客戶或債務人基準進行的信貸評估而定，本集團可能會向客戶及債務人授予介乎一年至十年的信貸期。一般而言，本集團並無自客戶及債務人取得抵押品。本集團與信貸保險公司訂立信貸保險計劃，以保障可收回本集團海外工程合約的若干貿易應收款。於2015年12月31日，7%的貿易應收款及應收票據受此信貸保險計劃保障(2014年12月31日：13%)。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

(a) Credit risk (continued)

Transactions involving derivative financial instruments are entered into with either banks or recognised futures exchange in the PRC, and with whom the Group has signed netting agreements. Given the high credit standing of the banks and futures exchange in the PRC, the management of the Group does not expect any counterparty to fail to meet its obligations.

The Group's exposure to credit risk is influenced mainly by the individual characteristics of each customer or debtor rather than the industry or country in which the customers and debtors operate and therefore significant concentrations of credit risk primarily arise when the Group has significant exposure to individual customers and debtors. At 31 December 2015, 2.1% (31 December 2014: 2.4%) and 7.1% (31 December 2014: 7.0%) of the total gross amount due from customers for contract work and trade and other receivables (excluding the amounts due from the Controlling Shareholder and his affiliates) were due from the Group's largest debtor and five largest debtors, respectively.

Except for the financial guarantees given by the Group as set out in Notes 32(a) and 24(d), the Group does not provide any other guarantees which would expose the Group to credit risk.

Further quantitative disclosures in respect of the Group's gross exposure to credit risk arising from gross amount due from customers for contract work and trade and other receivables are set out in Notes 17, 18 and 19.

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值(續)

(a) 信貸風險(續)

涉及衍生金融工具的交易乃與在中國的銀行或獲認可的期貨交易所訂立，而本集團已與其簽署淨額結算協議。鑒於中國的銀行及期貨交易所的高度信貸評級，本集團管理層預期不會有任何交易對手方無法完成其責任。

本集團承受的信貸風險主要受到各客戶及債務人的個別特性，而非客戶及債務人經營所在的行業或國家影響，故重大集中信貸風險主要在本集團承受個別客戶及債務人的重大風險時產生。於2015年12月31日，應收客戶合同工程總額以及貿易及其他應收款(不包括應收控股股東及其聯屬公司款項總額分別2.1%(2014年12月31日：2.4%)及7.1%(2014年12月31日：7.0%)乃應收本集團最大債務人及五大債務人的款項。

除附註32(a)和24(d)所載由本集團提供的財務擔保外，本集團並無提供任何其他致令本集團承受信貸風險的擔保。

有關本集團對從就應收客戶合同工程總額以及貿易及其他應收款產生的信貸風險的進一步量化披露載於附註17、18及19。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

(b) Liquidity risk

The treasury function is centrally managed by the Group, which includes the short term investment of cash surpluses and the raising of loans to cover expected cash demands. The Group's policy is to regularly monitor its liquidity requirements and its compliance with lending covenants, to ensure that it maintains sufficient reserves of cash and adequate committed lines of funding from major financial institutions to meet its liquidity requirements in the short and long term.

The following tables detail the remaining contractual maturities at the end of the reporting period of the Group's non-derivative financial liabilities and derivative financial liabilities, which are based on contractual undiscounted cash flows (including interest payments computed using contractual rates or, if floating, based on current rates at the end of the reporting period) and the earliest dates the Group can be required to pay:

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值(續)

(b) 流動資金風險

本集團集中管理財務部門，包括現金盈餘的短期投資及籌措貸款滿足預期現金需求。本集團的政策為定期監察其流動資金需要及其遵守借貸契諾的情況，以確保其維持充裕現金儲備及從主要金融機構取得充裕的承諾融資額度，以滿足其短期及長期流動資金需要。

下表詳述於本集團非衍生金融負債及衍生金融負債於報告期間結算日的餘下合同到期日，乃基於合同非貼現現金流量(包括使用合同利率計算的利息款項或(倘屬浮動利率)按各報告期間結算日的現行利率)及本集團需要付款的最早日期得出：

		2015 2015年			
		Contractual undiscounted cash outflow 合同未貼現現金流出			
		Within 1 year or on demand 一年內或 應要求 RMB'000 人民幣千元	More than 1 year but less than 2 years 超過一年 但少於兩年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	Total 總計 RMB'000 人民幣千元	Carrying amount at 31 December 於12月31日 賬面值 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Trade and bills payables	貿易應付款及應付票據	4,258,978	-	4,258,978	4,258,978
Accrued expenses and other payables measured at amortised cost	按攤銷成本計量的應計開支及其他應付款	793,952	-	793,952	793,952
Bank loans	銀行貸款	3,851,319	302,950	4,154,269	4,057,104
		8,904,249	302,950	9,207,199	9,110,034

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES
OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值(續)

(b) Liquidity risk (continued)

(b) 流動資金風險(續)

		2015			
		2015年			
		Contractual undiscounted cash (outflow)/inflow			
		合同未貼現現金(流出)/流入			
		More than	More than		
		1 year but	2 years but		
		less than	less than		
		2 years	5 years		
		超過一年	超過兩年		Total
		但少於兩年	但少於五年		總計
		RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Derivatives settled gross:	已結算衍生工具總額：				
Forward foreign exchange contracts held as cash flow hedging instruments (Note 30(d)(i)):	持作現金流量對沖工具的遠期外匯合同(附註30(d)(i))：				
- outflow	— 流出	(2,060,984)	(497,500)	(45,006)	(2,603,490)
- inflow	— 流入	2,034,460	489,685	44,489	2,568,634
Other forward foreign exchange contracts (Note 30(d)(ii)):	其他遠期外匯合同(附註30(d)(ii))：				
- outflow	— 流出	(287,383)	(37,635)	(24,059)	(349,077)
- inflow	— 流入	297,839	37,526	23,742	359,107

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

(b) Liquidity risk (continued)

Trade and bills payables	貿易應付款及應付票據
Accrued expenses and other payables measured at amortised cost	按攤銷成本計量的應計開支及其他應付款
Bank loans	銀行貸款

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值(續)

(b) 流動資金風險(續)

	2014 2014年	
Contractual undiscounted cash flow within 1 year or on demand		Carrying amount at 31 December
於一年內或應要求償還之合同未貼現現金流量		於12月31日賬面值
RMB'000		RMB'000
人民幣千元		人民幣千元
4,663,206		4,663,206
772,339		772,339
3,398,496		3,320,000
8,834,041		8,755,545

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES
OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值(續)

(b) Liquidity risk (continued)

(b) 流動資金風險(續)

		2014		2014年		Contractual undiscounted cash (outflow)/inflow	
				合同未貼現現金(流出)/流入			
		More than	More than	More than	More than	Total	
		1 year but	2 years but	1 year but	2 years but	Total	
		less than	less than	less than	less than	總計	
		2 years	5 years	超過一年	超過兩年	總計	
		demand		但少於兩年	但少於五年	總計	
		一年內		超過一年	超過兩年	總計	
		或應要求		但少於兩年	但少於五年	總計	
		RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	
Derivatives settled gross:	已結算衍生工具總額：						
Forward foreign exchange contracts held as cash flow hedging instruments (Note 30(d)(i)):	持作現金流量對沖工具的遠期外匯合同(附註30(d)(i))：						
- outflow	— 流出	(1,169,966)	(682,691)	(155,581)	(2,008,238)		
- inflow	— 流入	1,179,560	675,287	153,037	2,007,884		
Other forward foreign exchange contracts (Note 30(d)(ii)):	其他遠期外匯合同(附註30(d)(ii))：						
- outflow	— 流出	(711,609)	(77,104)	(14,551)	(803,264)		
- inflow	— 流入	756,145	78,284	14,413	848,842		

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

(c) Interest rate risk

The Group's interest rate risk arises primarily from interest bearing borrowings. Borrowings issued at variable rates and at fixed rates expose the Group to cash flow interest rate risk and fair value interest rate risk respectively.

(i) Interest rate profile

The following table details the interest rate profile of the Group's borrowings at the end of the reporting period:

		2015 2015年		2014 2014年	
		Effective interest rate 實際利率 %	RMB'000 人民幣千元	Effective interest rate 實際利率 %	RMB'000 人民幣千元
Fixed rate borrowings:	固定利率借貸：				
Bank loans	銀行貸款	4.74%	2,780,000	5.70%	2,330,000
Variable rate borrowings:	浮動利率借貸：				
Bank loans	銀行貸款	3.70%	1,277,104	5.49%	990,000
Total borrowings	借貸總額		4,057,104		3,320,000
Fixed rate borrowings as a percentage of total borrowings	固定利率借貸佔 借貸總額百分比		69%		70%

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值(續)

(c) 利率風險

本集團的利率風險主要來自計息借貸。按浮動利率及固定利率發出的借貸分別令本集團承受現金流量利率風險及公允價值利率風險。

(i) 利率結構

下表詳述本集團借貸於報告期間結算日的利率結構：

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值(續)

(c) Interest rate risk (continued)

(c) 利率風險(續)

(ii) Sensitivity analysis

(ii) 敏感度分析

At 31 December 2015, it is estimated that a general increase/decrease of 100 basis points in interest rates, with all other variables held constant, would have increased/decreased the Group's loss after tax and retained profits by approximately RMB10.9 million (2014: RMB8.4 million).

於2015年12月31日，估計倘利率整體增加／減少100個基點，而所有其他可變因素維持不變，本集團的稅後利潤及保留利潤會分別增加／減少約人民幣10.9百萬元(2014年：人民幣8.4百萬元)。

The sensitivity analysis above indicates the instantaneous change in the Group's loss after tax and retained profits assuming that the change in interest rates had occurred at the end of the reporting period and had been applied to remeasure those non-derivative financial instruments held by the Group which expose the Group to cash flow interest rate risk at the end of the reporting period. The impact on the Group's loss after tax and retained profits is estimated as an annualised impact on interest expenses of such a change in interest rates. The sensitivity analysis is performed on the same basis for 2014.

上文的敏感度分析顯示本集團的稅後虧損及保留利潤的即時變動，假設利率的變動已於報告期間結算日出現且已應用以重新計量本集團持有且令本集團於報告期間結算日承受現金流量利率風險的非衍生金融工具。對本集團的稅後虧損及保留利潤的影響乃作為有關利率變動對利率開支的年度化影響予以估計。敏感度分析乃按與2014年相同的基準進行。

(d) Currency risk

(d) 貨幣風險

The Group is exposed to currency risk primarily through revenue from and costs incurred for contract work, and purchases of imported materials which give rise to receivables, payables and cash balances that are denominated in a currency other than the functional currency of the operations to which the transactions relate. The currencies giving rise to this risk are primarily USD, Euro, SGD, AUD, GBP, CHF, KWD, Bahraini Dinar ("BHD"), CAD, RMB, HK\$, Qatar Riyal ("QAR") and Vietnamese Dong ("VND").

本集團主要通過產生以有關交易相關的業務的功能貨幣以外的貨幣計值的應收款、應付款及現金結餘的合同工程收入、購買進口材料產生的成本承受貨幣風險。產生此項風險的貨幣主要為美元、歐元、新加坡元、澳元、英鎊、瑞士法郎、科威特第納爾、巴林第納爾(「巴林第納爾」)、加拿大元、人民幣、港元、卡塔爾利雅(「卡塔爾利雅」)及越南盾(「越南盾」)。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

(d) Currency risk (continued)

A significant portion of the Group's business is overseas construction contracts, and these contracts are generally settled in currencies other than RMB. The Group uses forward foreign exchange contracts to minimise its exposure to currency risk arising therefrom. The Group's management believes that RMB will appreciate against most foreign currencies in the foreseeable future, and accordingly, the Group will continue to increase the use of forward foreign exchange contracts to hedge its foreign currency exposure.

(i) Forecast transactions

The Group hedges portion of its estimated foreign currency exposure in respect of highly probable forecast revenue from overseas construction contracts.

The Group uses forward foreign exchange contracts to hedge its currency risk and classifies these as cash flow hedges. At 31 December 2015, RMB2,034.5 million (31 December 2014: RMB1,179.6 million) of the forward foreign exchange contracts have maturities of less than one year after the end of the reporting period, and RMB534.2 million (31 December 2014: RMB828.3 million) of the forward foreign exchange contracts have maturities of more than one year after the end of the reporting period.

At 31 December 2015, the Group had forward foreign exchange contracts hedging forecast transactions with a net negative fair value of RMB34.2 million (31 December 2014: a net fair value of RMB0.1 million) recognised as derivative financial instruments.

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值(續)

(d) 貨幣風險(續)

本集團業務的重大部分為海外建築合同，而該等合同一般以人民幣以外的貨幣結算。本集團使用遠期外匯合同，藉以盡量減低其承受的貨幣風險。本集團管理層相信，人民幣於可見將來兌大部分外幣將會升值。因此，本集團將會繼續增加使用遠期外匯合同以對沖其外幣風險。

(i) 預測交易

本集團就可能性極高的海外合同工程預測收入對沖其部分估計外幣風險。

本集團使用遠期外匯合同對沖其貨幣風險並分類其為現金流量對沖。於2015年12月31日，人民幣2,034.5百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣1,179.6百萬元)的遠期外匯合同的到期日為報告期間結算日後少於一年，而為數人民幣534.2百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣828.3百萬元)的遠期外匯合同的到期日為報告期間結算日後超過一年。

於2015年12月31日，本集團淨公允負值為人民幣34.2百萬元(2014年12月31日：淨公允正值人民幣0.1百萬元)的對沖預測交易的遠期外匯合同已確認為衍生金融工具。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值(續)

(d) Currency risk (continued)

(d) 貨幣風險(續)

(ii) Recognised assets and liabilities

Change in the fair value of forward foreign exchange contracts that economically hedge monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies is recognised in profit or loss (see Note 6(a)). At 31 December 2015, the net fair value of forward foreign exchange contracts used by the Group as economic hedges of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies was RMB10.0 million (31 December 2014: RMB44.8 million) recognised as derivative financial instruments.

In respect of the remaining receivables and payables denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the entity to which they relate, the Group ensures that the net exposure is kept to an acceptable level, by buying or selling foreign currencies at spot rates where necessary to address short-term imbalances.

(iii) Exposure to currency risk

The following tables detail the Group's exposure at the end of the reporting period to currency risk arising from recognised assets or liabilities denominated in a currency other than the functional currency of the entity to which they relate. For presentation purposes, the amounts of the exposure are shown in RMB, translated using the spot rates at the end of the reporting period. Differences resulting from the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations into the Group's presentation currency are excluded.

(ii) 已確認資產及負債

在經濟上對沖以外幣計值的貨幣資產及負債的遠期外匯合同的公允價值變動乃確認為損益(見附註6(a))。於2015年12月31日，本集團使用作以外幣計值的貨幣資產及負債的經濟對沖的遠期外匯合同的淨公允價值為人民幣10.0百萬元(2014年12月31日：人民幣44.8百萬元)，乃確認為衍生金融工具。

就以與實體有關的功能貨幣以外的貨幣計值的其餘應收款及應付款而言，本集團通過在有需要時按現貨價購買或出售外幣以處理短期不平衡情況，確保淨風險乃維持於可接納水平。

(iii) 承受的貨幣風險

下表詳述本集團於報告期間結算日承受與實體有關的功能貨幣以外貨幣計值的已確認資產或負債產生的貨幣風險。就呈列而言，涉及風險的金額乃以人民幣列示，使用於報告期間結算日的現貨匯率換算，並不包括換算海外業務的財務報表為本集團的呈列貨幣產生的差額。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值(續)

(d) Currency risk (continued)

(d) 貨幣風險(續)

(iii) Exposure to currency risk (continued)

(iii) 承受的貨幣風險(續)

		2015												
		2015年												
		USD	Euro	SGD	AUD	GBP	CHF	KWD	BHD	CAD	RMB	HK\$	QAR	VND
		美元	歐元	新加坡元	澳元	英鎊	瑞士法郎	科威特	巴林	加拿大元	人民幣	港元	利雅	越南盾
		RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣
		千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元
Gross amount due from customers for contract work	應收客戶合同工程總額	28,301	-	36,360	915	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade and bills receivables	貿易應收款及應收票據	897,081	40,540	123,715	402,432	328,233	59,874	24,830	13,658	25,243	-	96,460	7,950	29,992
Deposits, prepayments and other receivables	按金、預付款及其他應收款	20,868	-	-	-	5,323	170,864	-	-	-	-	209,743	-	-
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物	45,673	182	61	33	2,906	-	-	-	4,155	219	-	-	-
Trade and bills payables	貿易應付款及應付票據	(81,875)	(6,307)	-	-	-	(2,817)	-	-	-	-	(22)	-	-
Bank loans	銀行貸款	(227,104)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accrued expenses and other payables	應計開支及其他應付款	(6,100)	-	-	-	(235,020)	-	-	-	-	(999,000)	-	-	-
Gross exposure arising from recognised assets and liabilities	已確認資產及負債產生的風險總額	676,844	34,415	160,136	403,380	101,442	227,921	24,830	13,658	29,398	(998,781)	306,181	7,950	29,992
Notional amounts of forward foreign exchange contracts used as economic hedges	用作經濟對沖的遠期外匯合同名義金額	(60,802)	-	(13,599)	(131,369)	(140,442)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net exposure arising from recognised assets and liabilities	已確認資產及負債產生的風險淨額	616,042	34,415	146,537	272,011	(39,000)	227,921	24,830	13,658	29,398	(998,781)	306,181	7,950	29,992

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES
OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值(續)

(d) Currency risk (continued)

(d) 貨幣風險(續)

(iii) Exposure to currency risk (continued)

(iii) 承受的貨幣風險(續)

		2014 2014年												
		USD	Euro	SGD	AUD	GBP	CHF	KWD	BHD	CAD	RMB	HK\$	QAR	VND
		美元	歐元	新加坡元	澳元	英鎊	瑞士法郎	第納爾	第納爾	加拿大元	人民幣	港元	利雅	越南盾
		RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣	人民幣
		千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元	千元
Gross amount due from customers for contract work	應收客戶合同工程總額	41,361	-	29,026	821	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade and bills receivables	貿易應收款及應收票據	886,314	39,362	133,142	232,898	376,886	58,618	22,015	14,435	29,822	-	90,825	23,874	23,742
Deposits, prepayments and other receivables	按金、預付款及其他應收款	17,274	-	-	300	5,283	152,215	-	-	-	-	197,431	-	-
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物	6,679	3,524	8	346	5,278	-	-	-	2,250	2,719	-	-	-
Trade and bills payables	貿易應付款及應付票據	(99,422)	(4,837)	-	-	(467)	(2,600)	-	-	-	-	(21)	-	-
Accrued expenses and other payables	應計開支及其他應付款	(9,173)	(9)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(493,298)	-	-	-
Gross exposure arising from recognised assets and liabilities	已確認資產及負債產生的風險總額	843,033	38,040	162,176	234,365	386,980	208,233	22,015	14,435	32,072	(490,579)	288,235	23,874	23,742
Notional amounts of forward foreign exchange contracts used as economic hedges	用作經濟對沖的遠期外匯合同名義金額	(136,252)	(14,369)	(133,371)	(215,669)	(306,362)	(3,361)	-	-	(27,136)	-	-	-	-
Net exposure arising from recognised assets and liabilities	已確認資產及負債產生的風險淨額	706,781	23,671	28,805	18,696	80,618	204,872	22,015	14,435	4,936	(490,579)	288,235	23,874	23,742

(iv) Sensitivity analysis

(iv) 敏感度分析

The following table indicates the instantaneous change in the Group's loss/profit after tax and retained profits that would arise if foreign exchange rates to which the Group has significant exposure at the end of the reporting period had changed at that date, assuming all other risk variables remained constant.

下表顯示倘本集團於報告期間結算日承受重大風險的外幣匯率於該日期有所變動，假設所有其他可變風險因素維持不變，本集團的稅後虧損／利潤及保留利潤的即時變動。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值(續)

(d) Currency risk (continued)

(d) 貨幣風險(續)

(iv) Sensitivity analysis (continued)

(iv) 敏感度分析(續)

		2015 2015年		2014 2014年	
		Increase/ (decrease) in foreign exchange rates 外幣匯率 上升/(下降)	Decrease/ (increase) in loss after tax and increase/ (decrease) in retained profits 稅後虧損 及保留利潤 增加/(減少) RMB'000 人民幣千元	Increase/ (decrease) in foreign exchange rates 外幣匯率 上升/(下降)	Increase/ (decrease) in profit after tax and retained profits 稅後利潤及 保留利潤 增加/(減少) RMB'000 人民幣千元
USD	美元	5% (5%)	26,521 (26,521)	5% (5%)	30,396 (30,396)
Euro	歐元	15% (15%)	4,389 (4,389)	15% (15%)	3,018 (3,018)
SGD	新加坡元	5% (5%)	6,228 (6,228)	10% (10%)	2,448 (2,448)
AUD	澳元	15% (15%)	34,681 (34,681)	20% (20%)	3,178 (3,178)
GBP	英鎊	10% (10%)	3,313 (3,313)	15% (15%)	10,281 (10,281)
CHF	瑞士法郎	5% (5%)	9,687 (9,687)	15% (15%)	26,121 (26,121)
KWD	科威特第納爾	5% (5%)	1,055 (1,055)	5% (5%)	936 (936)
BHD	巴林第納爾	5% (5%)	580 (580)	5% (5%)	613 (613)
CAD	加拿大元	10% (10%)	2,499 (2,499)	10% (10%)	419 (419)
RMB	人民幣	5% (5%)	(42,448) 42,448	5% (5%)	(24,529) 24,529
HK\$	港元	5% (5%)	13,015 (13,015)	5% (5%)	12,252 (12,252)
QAR	卡塔爾利雅	5% (5%)	338 (338)	5% (5%)	1,015 (1,015)
VND	越南盾	5% (5%)	1,275 (1,275)	5% (5%)	1,009 (1,009)

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

(d) Currency risk (continued)

(iv) Sensitivity analysis (continued)

Results of the analysis as presented in the above table represent an aggregation of the instantaneous effects on each of the Group entities' loss/profit after tax and retained profits measured in their respective functional currencies, translated into RMB at the exchange rates ruling at the end of the reporting period for presentation purposes.

The sensitivity analysis assumes that the change in foreign exchange rates had been applied to remeasure those financial instruments held by the Group which expose the Group to foreign currency risk at the end of the reporting period, including inter-company payables and receivables within the Group which are denominated in a currency other than the functional currencies of the lender or the borrower. The analysis excludes differences that would result from the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations into the Group's presentation currency. The sensitivity analysis is performed on the same basis for 2014.

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值(續)

(d) 貨幣風險(續)

(iv) 敏感度分析(續)

上表呈列的分析結果指合併各本集團實體以各自的功能貨幣計量的稅後虧損／利潤及保留利潤的即時影響，乃按報告期間結算日適用的匯率換算為人民幣，以供呈列用途。

敏感度分析假設已應用外幣匯率的變動以重新計量本集團持有而令本集團於報告期間結算日承受外幣風險的金融工具，包括以貸款人或借款人的功能貨幣以外的貨幣計值的本集團公司間應付款及應收款。分析不包括自換算海外業務的財務報表為本集團的呈列貨幣而產生的差額。敏感度分析乃按與2014年相同的基準進行。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

(e) Fair value measurement

(i) Financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value

Fair value hierarchy

The following table presents the fair value of the Group's financial instruments measured at the end of the reporting period on a recurring basis, categorised into the three-level fair value hierarchy as defined in IFRS 13, Fair value measurement. The level into which a fair value measurement is classified is determined with reference to the observability and significance of the inputs used in the valuation technique as follows:

- Level 1 valuations: Fair value measured using only Level 1 inputs, i.e. unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities at the measurement date.
- Level 2 valuations: Fair value measured using Level 2 inputs, i.e. observable inputs which fail to meet Level 1, and not using significant unobservable inputs. Unobservable inputs are inputs for which market data are not available.
- Level 3 valuations: Fair value measured using significant unobservable inputs.

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值(續)

(e) 公允價值計量

(i) 按公允價值計量的金融資產及負債

公允價值層級

下表載列根據國際財務報告準則第13號「公允價值計量」，定期於報告期終日計量集團金融工具之公允價值分類為三個公允價值層級。參考按估值方法所輸入數據的可觀察性及重要性作以下級別釐定：

- 第1層估值：僅使用第1層輸入數據（即計量日期當日相同資產或負債活躍市場上的未經調整報價）計量的公允價值。
- 第2層估值：使用第2層輸入數據（即不符合第1層標準的可觀察數據）計量的公允價值，且不會使用重大不可觀察輸入數據。不可觀察輸入數據為未能取得市場數據的輸入數據。
- 第3層估值：使用重大不可觀察輸入數據計量的公允價值。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)30 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES
OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

30 財務風險管理及金融工具的公允價值(續)

(e) Fair value measurement (continued)

(e) 公允價值計量(續)

(i) Financial assets and liabilities measured at
fair value (continued)(i) 按公允價值計量的金融資產
及負債(續)Recurring fair value
measurements:

經常公允價值計量：

Fair value measurements
categorised into Level 1

分類為第一層的公允價值計量

Assets

資產

Derivative financial instruments:	衍生金融工具：
– Forward foreign exchange contracts	– 遠期外匯合約

Liabilities

負債

Derivative financial instruments:	衍生金融工具：
– Forward foreign exchange contracts	– 遠期外匯合約
– Forward aluminium contracts	– 遠期鋁錠合同

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元

35,683

85,059

58,842

25,490

–

5,919

58,842

31,409

During the years ended 31 December 2015 and 2014, there were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2, or transfers into or out of Level 3. The Group's policy is to recognise transfers between levels of fair value hierarchy as at the end of the reporting period in which they occur.

於截至2015年及2014年12月31日止年度內，第1層及第2層之間概無轉撥項目，亦無轉入或轉出第3層之項目。本集團之政策為於其產生之報告期間結算日確認公允價值層級之間的轉撥項目。

(ii) Fair value of financial assets and liabilities
carried at other than fair value(ii) 並非按公允價值列賬的金
融資產及負債的公允價值

The carrying amounts of the Group's financial instruments carried at cost or amortised cost are not materially different from their fair values at 31 December 2015 and 2014.

於2015年及2014年12月31日，本集團按成本或攤銷成本列賬的金融工具賬面值與其公允價值並無重大差異。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

31 COMMITMENTS

(a) Capital commitments

At 31 December 2015, the outstanding capital commitments of the Group not provided for in the consolidated financial statements were as follows:

Commitments in respect of land and buildings, and machinery and equipment	就土地及樓宇，以及機器及設備的承擔
– Contracted for	– 已訂約
– Authorised but not contracted for	– 已授權但未訂約

(b) Operating lease commitments

At 31 December 2015, the total future minimum lease payments of the Group under non-cancellable operating leases are payable as follows:

Within 1 year	一年內
After 1 year but within 5 years	一年後但五年內
After 5 years	五年後

The Group leases certain land, plant and buildings, motor vehicles and other equipment under operating leases. Except for the lease of land for a period of 50 years, the remaining leases typically run for an initial period of 1 to 10 years, with an option to renew the lease when all terms are renegotiated. None of the leases includes contingent lease rentals.

31 承擔

(a) 資本承擔

於2015年12月31日，於合併財務報表中並未撥備之本集團未償還資本承擔如下：

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元

7,114	5,558
59,181	59,181
66,295	64,739

(b) 經營租賃承擔

於2015年12月31日，本集團根據不可撤銷經營租賃應付的未來最低租金總額如下：

2015	2014
2015年	2014年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元

5,381	4,937
979	1,348
3,384	3,497
9,744	9,782

本集團根據經營租賃而租賃若干土地、廠房及樓宇、汽車及其他設備。除為期50年的土地租賃外，其餘租賃一般初步為期1至10年，並附有選擇權在重新磋商所有條款時重續租賃。概無租賃包含或然租金。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

32 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

(a) Guarantees issued

At 31 December 2015, the Group has issued the following guarantees:

	2015 2015年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 2014年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Guarantees for construction contracts' bidding, performance and retentions (Note (i))	2,189,897	2,676,717
Financial guarantee to a third party (Note (ii))	227,104	-
	2,417,001	2,676,717

The maximum liability of the Group as of the end of the reporting period under the guarantees issued is the amount disclosed above.

Notes:

- (i) As of the end of the reporting period, the directors of the Company do not consider it probable that a claim in excess of the provision for warranties provided by the Group will be made against the Group under any of the guarantees.
- (ii) As mentioned in Note 24(d), a third party provides a guarantee in respect of a long-term bank loan of RMB227.1 million drawn by the Group. At the same time, a subsidiary of the Group provides a counter-guarantee to this third party.

32 或然負債

(a) 已發出擔保

於2015年12月31日，本集團已發出下列擔保：

	2015 2015年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 2014年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
建築合同投標、履約及保留金的擔保(附註(i))	2,189,897	2,676,717
向第三方提供的財務擔保(附註(ii))	227,104	-
	2,417,001	2,676,717

本集團於報告期末根據已發出擔保的最高責任為上文所披露的金額。

附註：

- (i) 於報告期末，本公司董事認為將不可能出現根據任何擔保對本集團提出超過本集團所提供的保修撥備的申索。
- (ii) 如附註24(d)所述，第三方就本集團提取的人民幣227.1百萬元長期銀行貸款提供擔保。同時，本集團的一間附屬公司向該第三方提供反擔保。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

32 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES (continued)

(b) Contingent liabilities in respect of legal claims

- (i) In December 2009, Shenyang Yuanda and Yuanda India, both wholly owned subsidiaries of the Group, jointly received a notice that they are being sued by a former sub-contractor in India in respect of Shenyang Yuanda's and Yuanda India's non-performance of the terms as stipulated in the sub-contract agreement entered into between Shenyang Yuanda and this former sub-contractor. Shenyang Yuanda has made a counterclaim against this sub-contractor for non-performance of the sub-contract agreement. As at the date of these financial statements, the above lawsuit is under reviewed before the Arbitral Tribunal of New Delhi in India. If Shenyang Yuanda and Yuanda India are found to be liable, the total expected monetary compensation may amount to approximately INR1,410.8 million (equivalent to approximately RMB137.8 million) plus accrued interest. Both Shenyang Yuanda and Yuanda India continue to deny any liability in respect of the non-performance of the terms of the sub-contract agreement and, based on legal advice, the directors of the Company do not believe it is probable that the arbitration tribunal will find against Shenyang Yuanda and/or Yuanda India. No provision has therefore been made in respect of this claim.

32 或然負債(續)

(b) 有關法律申索的或然負債

- (i) 於2009年12月，本集團兩家全資附屬公司瀋陽遠大及印度遠大共同接獲通知，指彼等被印度的前分包商就瀋陽遠大及印度遠大不履行瀋陽遠大與此前分包商訂立的分包協議所訂明條款提出起訴。瀋陽遠大亦已就此分包商未有履行分包商協議提出反申索。於該等財務報表日期，上述訴訟正於印度新德里仲裁庭審理。倘瀋陽遠大及印度遠大被裁定須負上責任，預期金錢補償總額可能約達1,410.8百萬印度盧比(相等於約人民幣137.8百萬元)加應計利息。瀋陽遠大及印度遠大均繼續否認有關不履行分包協議條款的任何責任，而根據法律意見，本公司董事並不相信仲裁庭會裁定瀋陽遠大及／或印度遠大敗訴，故並無就此項申索計提撥備。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

32 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES (continued)

(b) Contingent liabilities in respect of legal claims (continued)

- (ii) In April 2009, Shenyang Yuanda received a notice that it is being sued by a construction agent in Kuwait in respect of damages arose from the termination of the agency agreement entered into between Shenyang Yuanda and this former agent. As at the date of these financial statements, the above lawsuit is under reviewed before the Court of First Instance in Kuwait. If Shenyang Yuanda is found to be liable, the total expected monetary compensation may amount to approximately KWD11.2 million (equivalent to approximately RMB239.5 million). Shenyang Yuanda continues to deny any liability in respect of the claim and, based on legal advice, the directors of the Company do not believe it is probable that the court will find against Shenyang Yuanda. No provision has therefore been made in respect of this claim.
- (iii) In November 2014, Yuanda Canada, a wholly owned subsidiary of the Group, received a notice that it is being counterclaimed by a contractor in Canada alleging damages due to additional costs incurred for project delays caused by Yuanda Canada and costs incurred in completing and rectifying Yuanda Canada's work. This counterclaim is derived from a claim registered by Yuanda Canada against the contractor in respect of its non-payment of CAD2.9 million (equivalent to approximately RMB13.6 million) for the value of work performed by Yuanda Canada. If Yuanda Canada is found to be liable, the total expected monetary compensation may amount to approximately CAD13.5 million (equivalent to approximately RMB63.2 million) plus accrued interest. Yuanda Canada denies any liability in respect of the counterclaim and, based on legal advice, the directors of the Company do not believe it is probable that the court will find against Yuanda Canada. No provision had therefore been made in respect of this claim.

32 或然負債(續)

(b) 有關法律申索的或然負債(續)

- (ii) 於2009年4月，瀋陽遠大接獲通知，指其被科威特的建築代理就因瀋陽遠大與此前代理訂立的代理協議終止而產生的損害提出起訴。於此等財務報表日期，上述訴訟正於科威特原訟法庭審理。倘瀋陽遠大被裁定須負上責任，預期金錢補償總額可能約達11.2百萬科威特第納爾(相等於約人民幣239.5百萬元)。瀋陽遠大繼續否認有關申索的任何責任，而根據法律意見，本公司董事並不相信法庭會判決瀋陽遠大敗訴，故並無就此項申索計提撥備。
- (iii) 於2014年11月，本集團全資附屬公司遠大加拿大有限公司(「加拿大遠大」)接獲通知，指其被加拿大一個總包商反申索，指控損害乃由於加拿大遠大使工程延誤所產生的額外成本及因完成並矯正加拿大遠大工程所產生的成本。反申索乃源於加拿大遠大就總包商因加拿大遠大所作工作的價值而未付款項2.9百萬加幣(相當於約人民幣13.6百萬元)所提出的申索引起。倘加拿大遠大被裁定須負上責任，預期金錢補償總額可能約13.5百萬加幣(相當於約人民幣63.2百萬元)另加應計利息。加拿大遠大否認有關反申索的任何責任，並且根據法律意見，本公司董事並不相信法院會判加拿大遠大敗訴，故並無就此項申索計提撥備。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

32 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES (continued)

(b) Contingent liabilities in respect of legal claims (continued)

- (iv) In addition to the lawsuits mentioned in Notes 32(b)(i) to 32(b)(iii), certain subsidiaries of the Group are named defendants on other lawsuits or arbitrations in respect of construction work carried out by them. The directors of the Company consider the amounts involved in these lawsuits and arbitrations are insignificant to the Group, both individually and in aggregate. As at the date of these financial statements, these lawsuits and arbitrations are under reviewed before courts or arbitrators. If these subsidiaries are found to be liable, the total expected monetary compensation may amount to approximately RMB57.6 million, of which RMB28.2 million has already been accrued by the Group at 31 December 2015. Based on legal advices, except for the lawsuits the Group has already provided for, the directors of the Company do not believe it is probable that the courts or arbitrators will find against these subsidiaries of the Group on these lawsuits and arbitrations.

32 或然負債(續)

(b) 有關法律申索的或然負債(續)

- (iv) 除附註32(b)(i)至32(b)(iii)所述的訴訟外，本集團若干附屬公司被指為有關其所進行的建築工程的其他訴訟或仲裁的被告人。本公司董事認為該等訴訟及仲裁涉及的金額個別及合共均對本集團而言並不重大。於此等財務報表日期，上述訴訟及仲裁正由法院及仲裁員審理。倘該等附屬公司被裁定須負上責任，預期金錢補償總額可能約達人民幣57.6百萬元，當中的人民幣28.2百萬元已由本集團於2015年12月31日計提撥備。根據法律意見，除本集團已計提撥備的訴訟外，本公司董事並不相信該等法院或仲裁員會就該等訴訟及仲裁判決本集團的該等附屬公司敗訴。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

33 COMPANY-LEVEL STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

33. 公司層面的財務狀況報表

		2015	2014
		二零一五年	二零一四年
	Note	RMB'000	RMB'000
	附註	人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Non-current assets	非流動資產		
Investment in a subsidiary	於附屬公司的投資	42,071	27,366
Current assets	流動資產		
Prepayments and other receivables	預付款及其他應收款	1,788,742	1,684,280
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物	3,423	8,957
		1,792,165	1,693,237
Current liabilities	流動負債		
Accrued expenses and other payables	應計開支及其他應付款	825,381	287,440
Net current assets	流動資產淨值	966,784	1,405,797
NET ASSETS	淨資產	1,008,855	1,433,163
CAPITAL AND RESERVES	資本及儲備		
Share capital	股本	519,723	519,723
Reserves	儲備	489,132	913,440
TOTAL EQUITY	總權益	1,008,855	1,433,163

Approved and authorised for issue by the board of directors on 30 March 2016.

董事會於2016年3月30日批准及授權發布。

Kang Baohua
康寶華
Director (Chairman)
董事(主席)

Tian Shouliang
田守良
Director
董事

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

34 COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Certain comparative figures set out in Note 6(a), 10(b), 19, 23, 26(d) and 30(d) have been adjusted to conform to current year's presentation.

35 IMMEDIATE AND ULTIMATE HOLDING COMPANY

The directors of the Company consider the immediate and ultimate holding company of the Company as at 31 December 2015 to be Best Outlook Limited, which is incorporated in the British Virgin Islands. This entity does not produce financial statements available for public use.

36 POSSIBLE IMPACT OF AMENDMENTS, NEW STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS ISSUED BUT NOT YET EFFECTIVE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2015

Up to the date of issue of these financial statements, the IASB has issued a few new standards and amendments to standards which are not yet effective for the year ended 31 December 2015 and which have not been adopted in these financial statements. These include the following which may be relevant to the Group.

34. 比較數字

載列於附註6(a)、10(b)、19、23、26(d)及30(d)的若干比較數字已根據本年度之呈報而調整。

35 直接及最終控股公司

本公司董事認為，本公司於2015年12月31日之直接及最終控股公司為佳境有限公司，其乃於英屬處女群島註冊成立。此實體並無編製可供公眾人士使用的財務報表。

36 截至2015年12月31日止年度已頒佈但尚未生效的修訂、新訂準則及詮釋可能造成的影響

截至此等財務報表刊發日期，國際會計準則理事會已頒佈若干截至2015年12月31日止年度尚未生效的新訂準則及準則修訂，其並未於此等財務報表內採納。該等新訂準則及準則修訂包括以下事項，且可能與本集團有關。

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

財務報表附註(續)

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

36 POSSIBLE IMPACT OF AMENDMENTS, NEW STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS ISSUED BUT NOT YET EFFECTIVE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2015 (continued)

36 截至2015年12月31日止年度已頒佈但尚未生效的新訂準則、準則修訂及詮釋可能造成的影響(續)

Effective for
accounting periods
beginning on or after
於以下日期
或之後
開始的會計
期間生效

<i>Annual improvements to IFRSs 2012-2014 Cycle</i>	1 January 2016
2012年至2014年週期國際財務報告準則之年度改進	2016年1月1日
Amendments to IAS 16 and IAS 38, <i>Clarification of acceptable methods of depreciation and amortisation</i>	1 January 2016
國際會計準則第16號及國際會計準則第38號之修訂，澄清可接受之折舊及攤銷方式	2016年1月1日
Amendments to IAS 27, <i>Equity method in separate financial statements</i>	1 January 2016
國際會計準則第27號之修訂，獨立財務報表之權益法	2016年1月1日
Amendments to IAS 1, <i>Disclosure initiative</i>	1 January 2016
國際會計準則第1號之修訂，披露項目	2016年1月1日
Amendments to IAS 12, <i>Income taxes – Recognition of deferred tax assets for unrealised losses</i>	1 January 2017
國際會計準則第12號之修訂，所得稅—未實現虧損遞延所得稅資產的確認	2017年1月1日
IFRS 9, <i>Financial instruments: Hedge accounting and amendment to IFRS 9, IFRS 7 and IAS 39 (2013)</i>	1 January 2018
國際財務報告準則第9號，金融工具：對沖會計處理及國際財務報告準則第9號、第7號及國際會計準則第39號之修訂(2013)	2018年1月1日
IFRS 15, <i>Revenue from contracts with customers</i>	1 January 2018
國際財務報告準則第15號，來自客戶合同之收益	2018年1月1日
IFRS16, <i>Leases</i>	1 January 2019
國際財務報告準則第16號，租賃	2019年1月1日

The Group is in the process of making an assessment of what the impact of these new standards and amendments to standards is expected to be in the period of initial application. So far it has concluded that except for IFRS 15, *Revenue from contracts with customers*, for which the Group is still under the process in assessing the impact of its application, the adoption of the remaining new standards and amendments to standards is unlikely to have a significant impact on the consolidated financial statements.

本集團正評估該等新訂準則及準則修訂的影響，並預期處於初步應用期。目前為止，就「國際財務報告準則第15號，來自客戶合同之收益」而言，本集團仍在評估其應用之影響，除此之外，本集團對採納餘下新訂準則及準則修訂已有結論，並認為其採納不大可能對綜合財務報表帶來重大影響。

Five Year Financial Summary

五年財務摘要

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有指明外，以人民幣為單位)

		2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
		2015年	2014年	2013年	2012年	2011年
		RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Results	業績					
Revenue	收入	8,594,364	10,038,653	10,872,404	11,844,578	10,797,007
(Loss)/profit from operations	經營(虧損)/利潤	(168,395)	295,929	192,700	560,999	1,195,863
Finances costs	融資成本	1,107	(234,398)	(160,019)	(131,543)	(156,779)
(Loss)/profit before taxation	稅前(虧損)/利潤	(167,288)	61,531	32,681	429,456	1,039,084
Income tax	所得稅	(443)	(10,424)	(5,133)	(51,546)	(213,482)
(Loss)/profit for the year	年內(虧損)/利潤	(167,731)	51,107	27,548	377,910	825,602
Attributable to:	以下人士應佔：					
Equity shareholders of the Company	本公司股東	(192,257)	25,597	104,367	438,491	850,324
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	24,526	25,510	(76,819)	(60,581)	(24,722)
(Loss)/profit for the year	年內(虧損)/利潤	(167,731)	51,107	27,548	377,910	825,602
Assets and liabilities	資產及負債					
Non-current assets	非流動資產	1,728,283	1,635,986	1,664,416	1,660,774	1,478,160
Current assets	流動資產	12,610,538	12,804,657	12,270,108	10,559,387	8,600,332
Current liabilities	流動負債	10,817,304	10,521,672	9,592,913	7,794,337	5,783,105
Net current assets	流動資產淨值	1,793,234	2,282,985	2,677,195	2,765,050	2,817,227
Total assets less current liabilities	總資產減流動負債	3,521,517	3,918,971	4,341,611	4,425,824	4,295,387
Non-current liabilities	非流動負債	478,458	130,697	234,875	230,612	275,340
NET ASSETS	淨資產	3,043,059	3,788,274	4,106,736	4,195,212	4,020,047
Capital and reserves	資本及儲備					
Share capital	股本	519,723	519,723	519,723	519,723	519,723
Reserves	儲備	2,658,041	3,425,653	3,781,681	3,790,962	3,553,562
Total equity attributable to equity shareholders of the Company	本公司股東應佔權益總額	3,177,764	3,945,376	4,301,404	4,310,685	4,073,285
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	(134,705)	(157,102)	(194,668)	(115,473)	(53,238)
TOTAL EQUITY	總權益	3,043,059	3,788,274	4,106,736	4,195,212	4,020,047



CNYD

Technology Leads Markets, Services Create Value
科技引領市場 服務創造價值